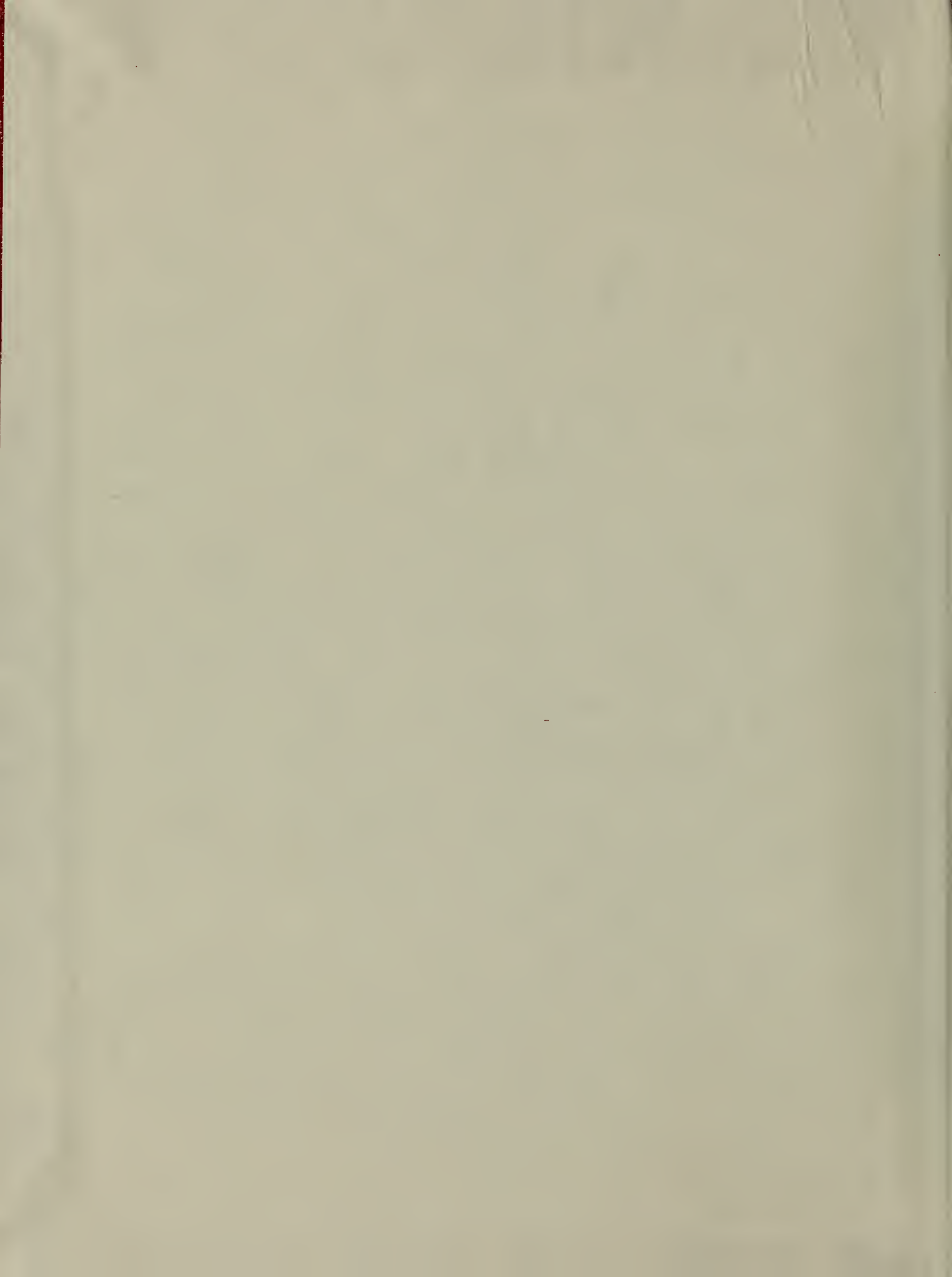


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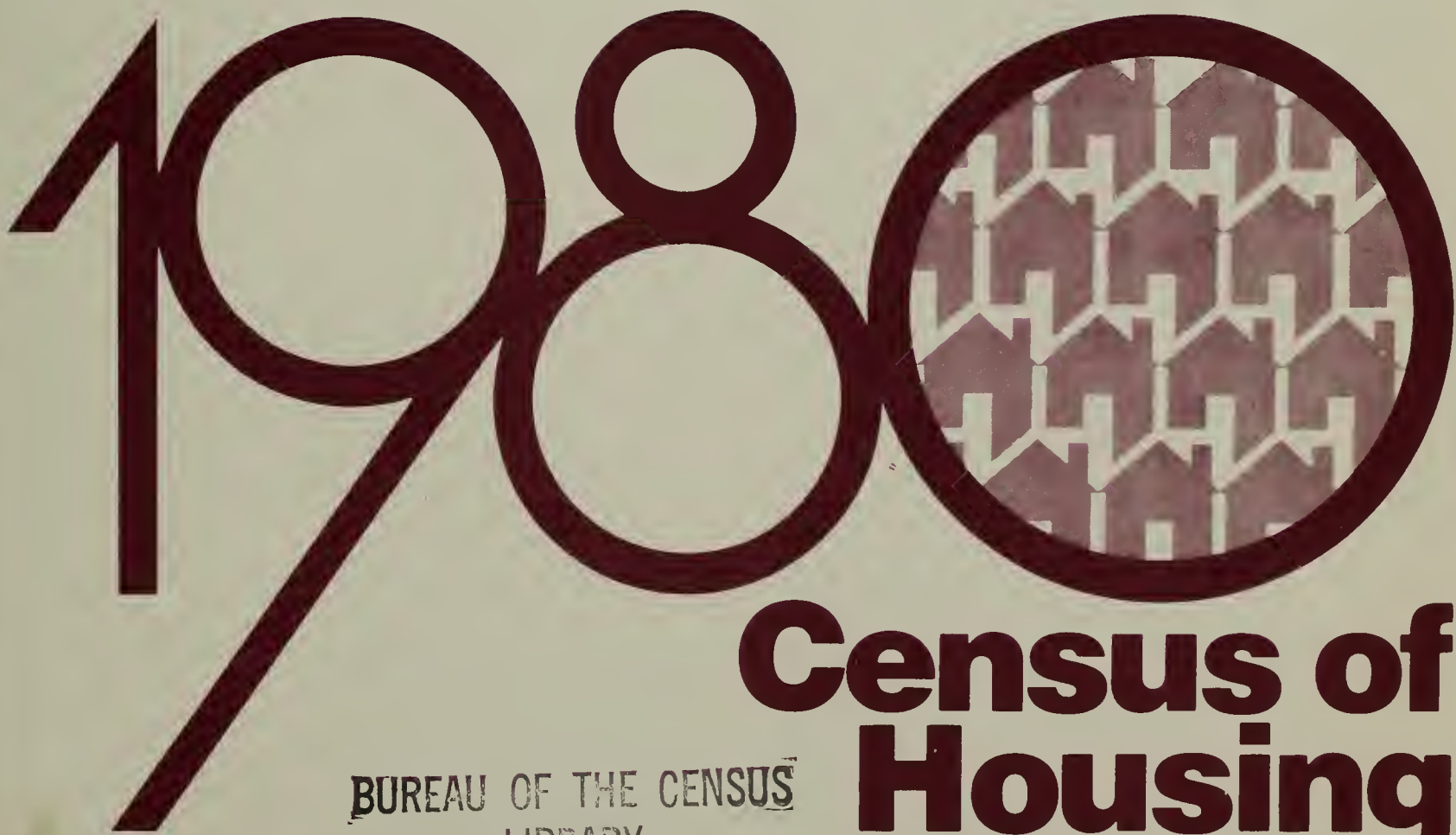


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CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

Detailed Housing Characteristics **NEW HAMPSHIRE**



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1980 Census of Housing

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

CHAPTER B

Detailed Housing Characteristics

PART 31
NEW HAMPSHIRE
HC80-1-B31

Issued June 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

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Bruce Chapman, Director

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This index provides a summary listing of the tables in which the particular data are presented. A detailed finding guide—by table—appears on page III. For a listing of the individual tables and their page numbers, see page 1.

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Bruce Chapman, Director

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HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

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Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places ¹ of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS . . .	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	—	—	102
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
TOTAL POPULATION	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS												
Occupied housing units	61,62,63, 64,65,66, 67,68,69, 70,71,72	61,62,63, 64,65,68, 69,70	98,100	99,101	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	88,89, 90	91,92	94,95, 96,97	98,100	99,101	102
Tenure	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Persons in occupied housing units . . }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year householder moved into unit . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Vacant housing units	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Tenure												
Plumbing facilities												
Kitchen facilities												
Vehicles available												
Telephone in unit												
Central heating system												
Air conditioning												
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS												
Rooms	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Size of household (Persons in unit) . }												
Persons per room												
Bedrooms	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	—	—	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Year structure built	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
Units in structure	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
By gross rent	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	—	93,96	—	—	—
Stories in structure	60	60	—	—	73	73	86	—	93	—	—	—
Passenger elevator												
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS												
Plumbing facilities	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Bathrooms	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	—	—	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	—	—	—

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places ¹ of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS—Con.												
Source of water	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	—	94,96	100	101	—
Sewage disposal												
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS												
Kitchen facilities	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Heating equipment												
Vehicles available	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91	94,96	100	101	—
Air conditioning	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Telephone in housing unit	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Fuels used for house heating	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Fuels used for water heating and cooking	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Value	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Rent:												
Contract rent, median	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Gross rent	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Income in 1979, median	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91	95,97	100	101	—
Poverty Status in 1979	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—

Note: Data for housing units with a White householder may be found in tables 55, 63, 68, 76, 81, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for a Black householder, tables 56, 64, 69, 77, 82, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder, tables 57, 66, 71, 78, 83, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an Asian and Pacific Islander householder, tables 58, 66, 71, 79, 84, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; and data for a Spanish Origin householder, tables 59, 65, 67, 70, 72, 80, 85, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97.

¹ Data for towns and townships are shown for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

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Introduction

GENERAL. V

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY. VI

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Detailed Housing Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on detailed characteristics of housing units for the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, Alaska Native villages and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-1-B (i.e., Housing Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter B) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the Housing information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of Housing Units*, of which this report is part.

The total housing unit and population estimates for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V. The differences reflect corrections of

errors found after the PHC80-V reports were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Small differences may also result from the weighting techniques used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 6 appendixes), a table of contents, 49 detailed tables, and 2 allocation tables. In reports showing data on towns and townships, an additional 26 detailed tables and an allocation table are included.

A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of SCSA's and SMSA's, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow the

detailed tables and the tables covering allocations. The first table in this report is table 54; tables 1 to 53 appear in the Series HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* report for this State.

Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports. In the Alaska report, the subdivision map also shows the names and locations of Alaska Native villages.

A table finding guide lists the characteristics and various race/Spanish origin groups covered in this report and shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

The amount of detail presented in this report is generally greater for larger places than for smaller ones. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Somewhat less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000 and for rural and rural farm portions of counties. The least amount of detail is shown for American Indian reservations and, in Alaska, for Alaska Native villages.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a descrip-

tion of allocation tables B-1 and B-2, Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages showing the population and housing questions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Medians and Percents)

This report presents medians and percents as well as certain ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth, for persons to the nearest hundredth, for value to the nearest hundred dollar, and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract rent, and gross rent to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons in unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 up to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than

\$10,000,” it is shown as “10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$200,000 or more,” it is shown as “200,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

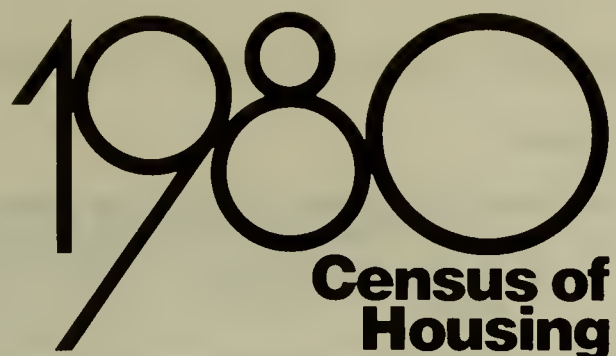
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100 percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Detailed Housing Characteristics

NEW HAMPSHIRE

HC80-1-B31

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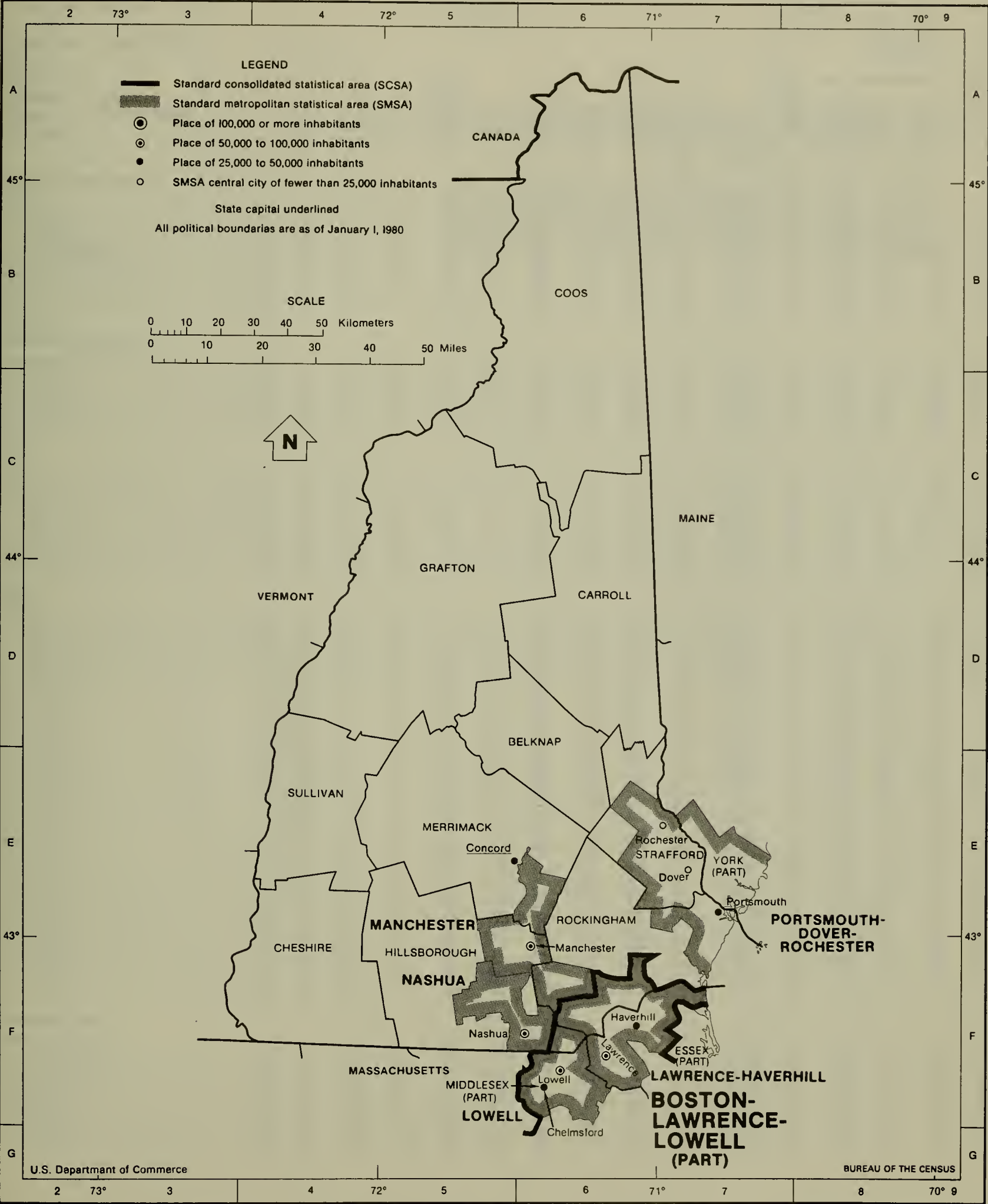
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Standard Consolidated Statistical Area, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Median income figures for occupied housing units in this report were calculated using linear interpolation. This differs from the methodology used in other 1980 census reports. In the other reports median income figures less than \$30,000 were derived through linear interpolation; median income values of \$30,000 or more were derived using Pareto interpolation.

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban	181 427	20.3	44.5	22.0	94.0	84.1	87.8	29.4	97.1	45.8	172 849	24.4	87.2	405	201	250
Inside urbanized areas	108 272	20.5	39.5	22.5	94.5	83.5	87.4	35.5	97.2	46.3	104 026	24.2	87.5	413	205	257
Central cities	87 962	19.9	42.7	24.0	96.7	89.2	86.7	34.7	97.1	44.7	84 388	25.0	86.2	415	206	254
Urban fringe	20 310	23.2	25.5	16.0	85.0	59.1	90.5	38.9	97.5	53.7	19 638	20.9	93.3	408	203	278
Outside urbanized areas	73 155	20.1	51.9	21.3	93.2	84.9	88.3	20.4	96.9	44.9	68 823	24.7	86.7	392	197	240
Places of 10,000 or more	47 249	20.2	52.7	22.0	92.1	84.3	88.0	20.1	97.1	44.2	44 419	24.5	85.9	398	199	238
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	25 906	20.0	50.5	20.0	95.2	86.1	88.9	20.8	96.4	46.2	24 404	25.0	88.1	380	193	242
Rural	167 745	35.3	33.1	6.0	35.9	17.9	74.9	18.7	95.8	58.3	150 644	19.3	95.6	412	173	255
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	19 211	14.1	60.1	12.6	90.9	65.5	82.8	13.7	96.4	52.6	17 545	22.4	88.0	356	184	224
Other rural	148 534	38.1	29.7	5.2	28.8	11.8	73.9	19.3	95.7	59.1	133 099	18.9	96.6	419	171	266
Farm	2 115	10.9	71.4	—	11.6	1.7	62.5	13.7	95.2	79.3	2 115	7.0	98.7	347	196	219

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	168 502	27.8	33.7	18.4	77.8	64.3	86.6	34.9	97.5	51.2	161 516	23.3	90.7	438	203	263
Urban	122 676	21.3	39.4	22.8	94.3	83.1	87.7	35.2	97.2	46.1	117 643	24.6	88.0	412	203	259
Central cities	87 962	19.9	42.7	24.0	96.7	89.2	86.7	34.7	97.1	44.7	84 388	25.0	86.2	415	206	254
Not in central cities	34 714	24.9	31.1	19.8	88.1	67.8	90.2	36.4	97.3	49.7	33 255	23.7	92.6	406	197	275
Rural	45 826	45.1	18.3	6.5	33.5	13.7	83.7	34.2	98.2	64.9	43 873	19.8	98.1	483	202	301
Outside SMSA's	180 670	27.3	44.0	10.6	55.2	41.2	76.9	14.3	95.5	52.4	161 977	20.7	91.5	376	177	237
Urban	58 751	18.3	55.1	20.4	93.4	86.1	88.0	17.3	96.9	45.1	55 206	23.9	85.5	388	199	231
Rural	121 919	31.7	38.7	5.8	36.8	19.5	71.6	12.9	94.8	55.8	106 771	19.1	94.6	370	166	244

SCSA's

Boston—Lawrence—Lowell, Mass.—N.H.	1 278 146	13.2	49.1	23.7	97.4	80.5	92.7	42.5	97.8	48.5	1 219 603	18.6	81.2	458	252	276
Urban	1 194 902	11.9	50.9	24.9	99.3	85.5	92.8	42.7	97.8	46.9	1 139 076	18.9	80.1	452	253	275
Rural	83 244	32.2	23.5	6.1	69.8	9.5	91.5	40.0	99.0	71.6	80 527	14.2	97.7	504	238	322
Massachusetts (pt.)	1 258 446	12.9	49.6	23.9	98.2	81.4	92.8	42.5	97.8	48.3	1 200 629	18.6	81.0	459	254	276
Urban	1 186 889	11.8	51.1	25.0	99.4	85.8	92.8	42.6	97.8	46.8	1 131 347	18.9	80.0	452	254	275
Rural	71 557	31.1	24.0	6.2	78.7	10.0	92.4	40.3	99.2	72.7	69 282	13.8	97.7	511	247	324
New Hampshire (pt.)	19 700	33.3	17.6	10.5	41.2	22.4	88.6	43.0	98.1	61.1	18 974	17.9	97.1	442	200	312
Urban	8 013	24.9	14.1	17.8	78.8	46.2	92.1	50.0	98.1	55.8	7 729	20.2	96.6	418	211	315
Rural	11 687	39.0	20.0	5.5	15.3	6.1	86.2	38.2	98.1	64.7	11 245	16.3	97.5	455	191	306

SMSA's

Lawrence—Haverhill, Mass.—N.H.	104 486	18.7	45.8	18.6	89.0	70.6	87.0	41.6	97.4	50.7	98 825	19.3	86.2	435	213	247
Urban	86 688	15.3	50.1	21.6	97.4	83.7	87.0	42.1	97.2	46.9	81 714	20.3	83.8	419	216	246
Rural	17 798	35.2	25.3	4.2	48.4	6.7	87.0	39.5	98.4	69.5	17 111	14.3	97.5	473	200	288
Massachusetts (pt.)	87 170	15.9	51.3	20.1	97.7	79.7	86.7	41.3	97.3	48.8	82 187	19.5	84.0	432	216	243
Urban	78 950	14.4	53.6	21.9	98.9	87.3	86.5	41.3	97.1	46.0	74 260	20.3	82.5	419	216	242
Rural	8 220	31.0	29.5	2.4	85.5	7.3	88.0	41.2	98.8	75.6	7 927	11.9	97.7	489	214	282
New Hampshire (pt.)	17 316	32.5	18.4	11.3	45.4	24.7	88.8	43.4	98.0	60.3	16 638	18.3	97.0	443	198	308
Urban	7 738	24.6	14.4	18.1	81.2	47.5	92.0	49.9	98.1	55.4	7 454	20.7	96.6	420	211	312
Rural	9 578	38.9	21.6	5.7	16.5	6.3	86.1	38.1	98.0	64.2	9 184	16.3	97.4	459	187	296

Lowell, Mass.—N.H.	77 354	18.7	37.7	18.0	91.5	53.5	88.9	44.0	98.0	57.7	74 270	16.6	88.0	422	216	257
Urban	69 005	16.2	40.1	19.7	97.1	59.3	88.6	44.5	97.9	55.6	66 142	17.0	86.7	413	217	255
Rural	8 349	39.3	18.1	4.0	44.6	5.2	90.9	39.6	99.2	75.2	8 128	13.3	98.0	483	214	300
Massachusetts (pt.)	74 970	18.1	38.5	18.4	94.1	55.0	88.9	44.1	98.0	57.4	71 934	16.7	87.7	422	216	255
Urban	68 730	16.1	40.2	19.8	97.5	59.5	88.6	44.5	97.9	55.5	65 867	17.0	86.7	413	217	255
Rural	6 240	39.2	20.0	3.9	56.3	5.3	92.4	39.8	99.5	78.0	6 067	12.4	98.1	496	214	282
New Hampshire (pt.)	2 384	39.0	11.6	4.9	10.0	5.6	87.3	40.5	98.4	66.9	2 336	15.0	97.8	432	216	347
Urban	275	33.8	3.3	8.4	10.5	10.5	93.8	53.1	100.0	66.9	275	7.6	97.8	347	240	389
Rural	2 109	39.6	12.7	4.4	10.0	5.0	86.5	38.9	98.2	66.9	2 061	16.0	97.8	439	215	331

URBANIZED AREAS

Lawrence—Haverhill, Mass.—N.H.	80 643	14.5	50.2	21.2	97.2	84.0	87.2	42.6	97.2	47.1	76 042	20.2	83.7	420	215	245
Massachusetts (pt.)	72 905	13.4	54.0	21.5	98.9	87.9	86.7	41.8	97.2	46.2	68 588	20.1	82.3	420	215	241
New Hampshire (pt.)	7 738	24.6	14.4	18.1	81.2	47.5	92.0	49.9	98.1	55.4	7 454	20.7	96.6	422	211	312
Lowell, Mass.—N.H.	55 441	14.5	45.8	22.9	96.8	88.7	86.9	42.9	97.7	51.6	52 891	18.3	84.5	400	212	251
Massachusetts (pt.)	55 166	14.4	46.0	23.0	97.2	69.0	86.9	42.9	97.7	51.5	52 616	18.3	84.4	400	212	251
New Hampshire (pt.)	275	33.8	3.3	8.4	10.5	10.5	93.8	53.1	100.0	66.9	275	7.6	97.8	347	240	389
Manchester, N.H.	39 315	13.9	50.2	24.7	97.3	90.6	81.9	32.9	96.6	43.1	37 778	21.9	83.7	411	212	240
New Hampshire (pt.)	27 732	29.5	29.7	24.3	96.9	87.9	89.7	46.7	98.2	48.8	26 749	26.5	89.8	440	205	303
Nashua, N.H.	37 691	18.8	42.2	18.0	93.0	78.1	90.6	25.2	97.0	46.4	35 943	26.3	88.1	378	190	244
Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine	4 479	12.0	51.0	7.5	92.2	60.3	88.9	21.4	97.9	50.4	4 173	28.1	89.3	344	155	244
Maine (pt.)	33 212	19.7	41.0	19.5	93.1	80.5	90.8	25.7	96.8	45.8	31 770	26.1	87.9	383	195	243

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Berlin city	5 483	8.4	70.8	15.4	98.3	95.7	87.8	6.7	94.9	45.6
Clairemont city	5 963	18.8	52.7	20.0	91.0	77.2	80.6	17.6	98.0	43.9
Concord city	12 100	21.0	56.3	20.8	93.6	83.4	89.2	25.0	97.8	42.7
Derry (CDP)	4 857	37.3	28.7	35.5	84.7	70.9	89.7	40.5	97.7	39.4
Dover city	8 711	19.6	40.9	22.7	95.8	85.3	92.0	27.7	97.5	45.3
Durham (CDP)	1 418	24.3	24.8	40.2	95.2	91.7	89.5	16.9	92.7	45.7
Exeter (CDP)	3 655	26.3	45.4	14.9	97.6	94.2	91.3	33.7	97.0	43.0
Farmington (CDP)	1 268	14.1	64.5	12.9	87.2	69.0	81.2	12.9	93.8	47.2
Franklin city	3 076	13.7	57.9	18.3	90.1	75.0	83.8	14.1	96.1	50.4
Hampton (CDP)	2 654	22.2	19.6	18.9	97.1	83.0	94.5	39.1	96.4	54.6

Hanover (CDP)	1 516	18.9	42.5	27.7	97.7	96.7	87.9	12.0	96.6	50.3
Hudson (CDP)	2 021	13.9	22.1	7.2	95.3	79.3	89.9	45.9	97.2	60.5
Jaffrey (CDP)	1 185	18.8	55.9	22.4	97.5	88.6	94.3	5.3	95.5	39.3
Keene city	7 934	17.8	49.0	19.2	95.6	93.8	89.1	16.9	96.9	50.9
Laconia city	6 179	16.5	56.0	24.7	91.1	88.1	91.8	18.8	96.4	42.3
Lebanon city	4 733	24.4	48.9	22.9	85.8	75.1	86.3	12.4	97.6	43.1
Littleton (CDP)	1 965	16.5	57.6	20.4	98.6	96.3	87.8	7.0	97.4	43.3
Manchester city	35 827	13.2	52.0	26.2	99.0	94.2	81.2	32.6	96.4	42.1
Milford (CDP)	2 380	27.4	47.3	22.6	97.1	86.2	94.5	41.8	98.8	46.5
Nashua city	25 414	30.5	30.6	26.0	97.5	89.6	89.7	46.8	98.2	47.5

Newmarket (CDP)	1 658	28.6	49.8	26.9	91.4	85.0	86.4	13.6	97.2	36.5
Newport (CDP)	1 691	9.9	65.2	13.7	88.2	81.4	82.7	9.4	94.4	51.3
Peterborough (CDP)	1 123	10.9	59.7	17.0	96.8	73.1	91.5	12.5	96.7	49.8
Plymouth (CDP)	924	25.2	57.8	38.5	98.2	96.8	89.8	8.2	94.4	37.2
Portsmouth city	9 877	13.8	42.8	23.5	99.2	94.0	95.1	27.9	97.0	44.9
Rochester city	8 133	23.7	41.3	10.1	82.7	64.1	85.5	22.1	96.6	45.9
Somersworth city	4 016	25.4	38.1	16.8	95.4	74.5	89.9	28.6	96.8	47.3
Suncook (CDP)	1 811	16.4	56.7	16.1	97.7	88.8	84.7	24.3	95.4	43.3
Tilton-Northfield (CDP)	1 000	24.4	58.7	27.3	98.2	90.5	92.4	9.6	98.0	44.2

COUNTIES

Belknap	17 002	26.1	42.8	12.5	54.1	43.5	80.3	14.1	95.6	49.1
Carroll	14 039	31.6	38.4	6.7	41.4	14.0	74.1	10.6	94.4	53.8
Cheshire	23 274	22.6	45.9	11.0	60.1	45.5	78.2	12.9	95.3	53.1
Coos	14 499	18.0	58.2	10.1	72.9	64.8	79.1	6.2	94.1	50.3
Grafton	27 819	27.2	45.5	14.1	60.4	48.3	75.6	8.3	95.4	51.4
Hillsborough	100 047	27.0	37.3	18.0	77.8	66.2	83.2	34.9	97.3	52.4
Merrimack	37 170	26.6	44.9	12.3	63.9	50.8	79.9	19.9	96.4	51.2
Rockingham	69 375	33.3	27.6	14.8	57.9	41.4	86.6	34.0	97.5	53.0
Strafford	30 736	25.7	38.4	14.6	74.5	60.1	84.7	22.8	96.2	48.3
Sullivan	15 211	26.3	45.7	11.2	64.5	50.0	73.4	11.2	95.2	52.2

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
5 483	8.4	70.8	15.4	98.3	95.7	87.8	6.7	94.9	45.6	5 028	17.9	79.6	344	185	171
5 963	18.8	52.7	20.0	91.0	77.2	80.6	17.6	98.0	43.9	5 653	25.6	83.3	375	181	220
12 100	21.0	56.3	20.8	93.6	83.4	89.2	25.0	97.8	42.7	11 471	23.7	86.1	411	215	257
4 857	37.3	28.7	35.5	84.7	70.9	89.7	40.5	97.7	39.4	4 530	29.9	92.1	439	198	287
8 711	19.6	40.9	22.7	95.8	85.3	92.0	27.7	97.5	45.3	8 372	27.6	88.1	393	209	250
1 418	24.3	24.8	40.2	95.2	91.7	89.5	16.9	92.7	45.7	1 395	44.8	81.9	503	230	229
3 655	26.3	45.4	14.9	97.6	94.2	91.3	33.7	97.0	43.0	3 465	20.5	89.8	411	214	253
1 268	14.1	64.5	12.9	87.2	69.0	81.2	12.9	93.8	47.2	1 176	26.2	85.5	315	148	195
3 076	13.7	57.9	18.3	90.1	75.0	83.8	14.1	96.1	50.4	2 859	24.9	86.9	351	174	215
2 654	22.2	19.6	18.9	97.1	83.0	94.5	39.1	96.4	54.6	2 516	22.8	92.7	431	190	286
1 516	18.9	42.5	27.7	97.7	96.7	87.9	12.0	96.6	50.3	1 450	29.2	89.9	622	360	305
2 021	13.9	22.1	7.2	95.3	79.3	89.9	45.9	97.2	60.5	1 976	16.9	96.5	405	197	272
1 185	18.8	55.9	22.4	97.5	88.6	94.3	5.3	95.5	39.3	1 078	18.3	84.1	354	186	237
7 934	17.8	49.0	19.2	95.6	93.8	89.1	16.9	96.9	50.9	7 601	22.6	87.6	396	208	250
6 179	16.5	56.0	24.7	91.1	88.1	91.8	18.8	96.4	42.3	5 632	25.8	85.0	384	199	229
4 733	24.4	48.9	22.9	85.8	75.1	86.3	12.4	97.6	43.1	4 504	28.4	87.6	435	197	238
1 965	16.5	57.6	20.4	98.6	96.3	87.8	7.0	97.4	43.3	1 780	20.6	79.0	316	165	186
35 827	13.2	52.0	26.2	99.0	94.2	81.2	32.6	96.4	42.1	34 334	22.5	82.7	415	215	239
2 380	27.4	47.3	22.6	97.1	86.2	94.5	41.8	98.8	46.5	2 307	24.0	93.1	386	202	276
25 414	30.5	30.6	26.0	97.5	89.6	89.7	46.8	98.2	47.5	24 489	27.4	89.2	443	206	304
1 658	28.6	49.8	26.9	91.4	85.0	86.4	13.6	97.2	36.5	1 555	38.6	91.3	372	197	247
1 691	9.9	65.2	13.7	88.2	81.4	82.7	9.4	94.4	51.3	1 590	22.8	82.6	332	206	221
1 123	10.9	59.7	17.0	96.8	73.1	91.5	12.5	96.7	49.8	1 054	19.9	95.7	347	197	277
924	25.2	57.8	38.5	98.2	96.8	89.8	8.2	94.4	37.2	867	50.2	78.5	381	210	238
9 877	13.8	42.8	23.5	99.2	94.0	95.1	27.9	97.0	44.9	9 424	29.5	86.6	398	210	241
8 133	23.7	41.3	10.1	82.7	64.1	85.5	22.1	96.6	45.9	7 769	20.2	90.0	344	163	238
4 016	25.4	38.1	16.8	95.4	74.5	89.9	28.6	96.8	47.3	3 822	20.9	86.9	375	199	238
1 811	16.4	56.7	16.1	97.7	88.8	84.7	24.3	95.4	43.3	1 753	22.8	90.5	389	178	230
1 000	24.4	58.7	27.3	98.2	90.5	92.4	9.6	98.0	44.2	954	26.5	83.9	325	220	208
17 002	26.1	42.8	12.5	54.1	43.5	80.3	14.1	95.6	49.1	15 573	22.1	91.4	372	176	232
14 039	31.6	38.4	6.7	41.4	14.0	74.1	10.6	94.4	53.8	11 074	20.4	93.9	349	157	233
23 274	22.6	45.9	11.0	60.1	45.5	78.2	12.9	95.3	53.1	21 832	20.5	91.4	370	183	248
14 499	18.0	58.2	10.1	72.9	64.8	79.1	6.2	94.1	50.3	12 938	18.6	85.4	330	172	179
27 819	27.2	45.5	14.1	60.4	48.3	75.6	8.3	95.4	51.4	23 221	23.6	90.4	357	167	234
100 047	27.0	37.3	18.0	77.8	66.2	83.2	34.9	97.3	52.4	95 820	22.1	89.9	447	210	265
37 170	26.6	44.9	12.3	63.9	50.8	79.9	19.9	96.4	51.2	34 674	21.6	91.4	383	188	248
69 375	33.3	27.6	14.8	57.9	41.4	86.6	34.0	97.5	53.0	65 951	22.3	94.5	438	192	275
30 736	25.7	38.4	14.6	74.5	60.1	84.7	22.8	96.2	48.3	29 104	23.6	90.2	376	185	243
15 211	26.3	45.7	11.2	64.5	50.0	73.4	11.2	95.2	52.2	13 306	22.0	88.9	362	177	224

Table 54a. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units						
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With o mort-gage			Not mort-gaged
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	1979 to March 1980	With o mort-gage	Not mort-gaged							
Allenstown town	1 552	45.1	27.2	9.1	75.1	68.9	88.3	22.6	98.3	43.1	1 511	21.9	94.0	394	183	228	
Amherst town	2 555	46.7	20.8	0.6	11.1	0.8	87.5	34.4	98.5	79.9	2 446	14.8	98.9	626	247	362	
Atkinson town	1 428	58.2	12.6	10.9	30.9	11.1	89.3	55.0	99.1	71.3	1 383	21.3	99.0	497	204	199	
Auburn town	936	35.8	29.1	2.7	11.3	4.7	72.2	25.1	99.6	60.5	922	13.9	95.9	401	169	223	
Barrington town	1 651	54.2	13.4	5.3	11.9	6.8	69.8	22.7	95.8	50.8	1 515	18.2	98.0	385	157	258	
Bedford town	2 847	44.1	15.1	0.5	23.0	1.6	86.1	35.9	99.5	77.5	2 790	13.9	98.8	561	226	312	
Belmont town	1 502	37.9	26.3	3.5	32.2	7.5	76.4	12.5	99.0	44.0	1 430	19.9	96.3	329	168	265	
Boscawen town	1 114	20.7	39.2	7.7	88.2	41.7	79.7	17.0	98.7	56.4	1 045	18.7	92.0	314	181	230	
Bow town	1 284	43.8	17.2	1.1	7.9	1.5	77.9	24.9	98.5	76.6	1 247	10.2	99.5	429	175	238	
Candia town	992	38.0	32.4	2.6	3.6	3.1	72.7	24.5	99.0	65.5	942	13.5	96.7	427	191	313	
Charlestown town	1 685	35.1	35.2	3.9	78.5	54.2	77.3	14.8	95.6	51.7	1 581	18.5	95.8	361	171	217	
Chesterfield town	1 003	28.7	33.8	5.8	6.0	5.8	65.8	11.5	96.5	59.2	916	19.1	96.6	374	176	273	
Conway town	3 450	34.5	37.8	14.0	74.0	23.5	83.5	12.1	98.0	47.0	2 890	27.5	91.5	366	180	233	
Derry town	7 068	44.1	23.8	24.5	60.5	49.5	87.4	38.2	98.1	47.4	6 633	29.2	94.6	484	196	289	
Durham town	2 124	28.7	23.7	27.3	65.3	62.5	84.4	18.7	93.8	56.9	2 092	36.5	87.6	532	228	234	
Enfield town	1 218	32.1	45.6	6.0	47.5	12.4	71.8	5.9	97.1	55.0	1 102	25.7	93.7	350	148	244	
Epping town	1 181	39.8	39.3	7.1	37.8	34.0	69.9	18.1	94.0	52.3	1 127	20.4	92.9	389	184	263	
Epsom town	1 067	45.7	27.7	6.6	41.3	10.8	73.0	20.3	95.6	48.8	976	22.5	95.7	413	157	266	
Exeter town	4 406	29.0	40.0	13.7	88.9	85.5	89.9	32.8	96.4	44.6	4 189	21.0	91.4	437	212	261	
Formington town	1 685	22.3	55.7	10.1	68.0	52.3	78.5	12.7	92.5	48.8	1 563	25.3	88.7	321	149	198	
Gilford town	1 830	39.8	17.1	2.7	33.2	11.4	81.1	14.2	99.3	61.1	1 747	17.9	97.3	462	181	266	
Goffstown town	3 378	25.1	36.1	4.6	65.9	47.8	83.5	27.7	98.4	61.0	3 298	17.1	96.0	392	193	245	
Gorham town	1 298	24.3	43.7	9.8	97.5	78.3	82.0	10.8	97.1	46.7	1 234	16.9	89.0	346	182	186	
Hampstead town	1 319	31.3	22.2	5.5	11.8	5.9	87.3	31.1	97.7	58.5	1 277	15.5	96.7	463	153	228	
Hampton town	4 437	27.4	23.0	24.4	92.1	78.2	89.6	34.6	96.8	47.4	4 086	29.7	92.5	433	198	272	
Hanover town	2 298	22.1	37.6	20.9	75.6	76.7	85.2	11.8	97.5	56.0	2 210	27.0	92.5	585	302	321	
Haverhill town	1 451	18.7	64.2	5.7	77.1	40.5	76.0	9.6	96.3	58.4	1 252	14.0	89.3	310	163	194	
Henniker town	1 060	33.5	37.8	12.0	50.0	37.0	66.2	12.0	94.5	47.4	987	25.5	96.1	406	167	251	
Hillsborough town	1 660	29.0	43.7	5.4	76.6	43.3	64.7	7.5	96.7	46.8	1 275	22.0	90.5	348	186	214	
Hinsdale town	1 357	32.2	30.3	7.4	83.6	43.0	81.4	20.6	97.5	53.5	1 287	24.2	91.1	333	169	228	
Hollis town	1 521	37.1	23.9	1.5	15.8	13.0	83.4	32.3	99.5	74.0	1 480	12.4	98.0	547	235	302	
Hooksett town	2 492	31.9	21.7	14.7	63.6	45.5	84.3	39.3	97.5	52.8	2 411	21.1	95.7	376	187	306	
Hopkinton town	1 396	27.8	42.1	2.2	39.8	8.7	76.0	18.3	96.9	72.5	1 331	15.5	97.0	420	213	227	
Hudson town	4 369	38.5	15.3	4.9	58.5	40.3	86.2	43.0	97.4	67.1	4 221	20.7	98.0	472	204	290	
Jaffrey town	1 770	22.3	51.3	17.8	85.7	67.7	90.6	5.9	96.2	45.8	1 635	16.8	88.6	375	197	237	
Kingston town	1 518	24.7	30.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	80.6	27.3	97.1	59.2	1 415	13.5	96.3	425	192	255	
Lancaster town	1 344	16.7	64.4	8.6	81.6	75.4	79.9	11.0	97.8	60.9	1 240	16.2	84.7	343	195	202	
Litchfield town	1 319	66.5	8.3	6.3	38.6	7.0	81.4	37.5	99.1	67.1	1 283	22.0	98.4	500	188	322	
Littleton town	2 376	19.7	53.4	16.9	85.9	83.2	81.4	7.7	97.2	46.5	2 164	20.1	81.8	318	163	187	
Londonderry town	4 581	69.2	6.3	17.3	28.9	18.6	83.3	42.4	99.1	56.1	4 374	24.2	98.8	515	211	348	
Meredith town	1 881	26.6	40.4	6.4	42.8	34.8	76.8	11.6	94.3	54.2	1 741	22.2	92.0	372	149	215	
Merrimack town	4 492	54.6	7.5	1.6	73.2	17.5	85.6	42.4	99.3	83.0	4 384	16.9	99.3	486	226	373	
Milford town	3 238	32.6	39.9	20.2	82.9	70.3	90.1	39.2	99.1	47.7	3 136	24.5	93.9	427	207	284	
New London town	1 262	33.9	34.9	5.9	56.5	37.0	89.9	4.2	99.4	65.2	1 036	16.4	95.7	477	211	263	
Newmarket town	1 832	28.3	47.5	24.3	86.4	78.8	84.6	15.7	96.7	37.4	1 722	35.5	92.2	386	205	246	
Newport town	2 403	13.8	57.5	10.8	74.8	60.4	77.9	9.2	94.3	53.1	2 239	21.6	86.2	331	198	224	
Newton town	1 073	33.9	33.4	14.2	14.6	14.4	85.6	34.9	95.1	62.3	1 007	16.4	92.9	424	191	307	
Northfield town	1 099	38.2	40.5	10.7	52.5	42.5	80.5	11.4	96.1	56.6	1 040	22.8	90.1	364	170	243	
North Hampton town	1 255	20.6	27.5	4.9	61.9	9.8	92.0	32.7	99.0	65.9	1 207	17.6	98.0	484	221	266	
Northumberland town	927	14.5	55.4	12.0	92.9	77.6	83.0	4.0	93.3	54.5	863	18.5	85.4	273	155	186	
Pelham town	2 384	39.0	11.6	4.9	10.0	5.6	87.3	40.5	98.4	66.9	2 336	15.0	97.8	432	216	347	
Pembroke town	1 828	20.9	44.3	9.6	78.3	59.2	82.3	27.4	96.0	49.0	1 748	21.9	94.8	394	184	240	
Peterborough town	1 952	24.2	47.4	15.5	76.8	49.5	84.7	12.4	97.2	54.3	1 838	18.4	96.8	411	204	278	
Pittsfield town	1 042	22.1	60.5	10.6	67.5	59.7	70.4	8.2	92.0	49.8	982	25.4	88.0	359	165	213	
Plaistow town	1 827	26.5	28.4	2.1	8.3	3.4	90.9	45.0	98.7	65.0	1 783	11.9	97.0	413	206	338	
Plymouth town	1 555	28.3	51.6	24.1	75.2	67.5	82.8	10.1	94.3	42.2	1 421	37.4	85.1	343	150	238	
Raymond town	1 985	45.9	21.0	5.5	41.8	6.1	79.1	26.2	96.0	42.7	1 888	15.8	94.9	388	162	263	
Rindge town	985	38.4	23.5	6.6	15.2	8.9	67.1	13.0	95.0	49.0	948	25.5	97.7	416	176	301	
Rye town	1 812	19.0	34.2	8.2	76.3	12.7	93.9	17.8	99.0	65.2	1 722	23.1	98.5	417	178	314	
Salem town	8 425	26.8	12.8	16.9	78.3	44.0	91.1	48.9	98.1	53.9	8 103	21.4	97.0	425	211	317	
Seabrook town	2 523	49.9	15.2	30.1	97.8	33.1	88.5	51.9	96.2	36.5	2 394	22.8	96.4	331	145	273	
Straatham town	844	43.0	25.5	1.1	1.9	1.9	83.6	27.6	97.6	70.7	805	20.2	98.4	483	168	340	
Swanzey town	1 894	24.4	37.5	8.4	34.3	11.4	78.2	11.9	96.5	56.7	1 836	14.4	97.0	369	185	277	
Tilton town	1 308	32.8	45.8	19.2	63.5	49.2	85.9	9.0	97.8	40.5	1 253	24.8	92.1	344	203	213	
Walpole town	1 288	16.1	55.1	8.4	56.5	34.2	77.7	12.5	97.2	60.7	1 184	16.0	87.2	351	164	237	
Weare town	1 243	41.7	28.4	1.1	3.4	1.5	60.6	12.5	91.1	45.9	1 105	19.3	95.6	397	168	283	
Wilton town	904	14.7	63.2	5.3	59.2	4											

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Percent with—														
	Year structure built														
Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
320 505	27.0	39.1	13.7	66.6	52.6	81.9	25.3	96.9	52.7	21.9	91.2	408	189	251	
170 775	20.0	44.1	20.9	93.9	83.6	87.8	29.8	97.3	46.9	24.2	87.3	404	201	250	
102 390	20.1	39.2	21.4	94.4	83.1	87.4	36.0	97.4	47.3	23.9	87.6	412	205	257	
83 015	19.5	42.4	22.9	96.7	88.9	86.7	35.3	97.3	45.5	24.7	86.3	414	206	254	
19 375	22.7	25.2	15.1	84.7	58.3	90.5	39.1	97.7	54.8	20.6	93.3	406	203	277	
68 385	19.8	51.5	20.2	93.0	84.5	88.4	20.5	97.1	46.2	24.6	86.7	391	197	239	
44 207	19.8	52.4	20.7	91.9	83.8	88.0	20.2	97.3	45.7	24.4	85.9	398	199	238	
24 178	19.7	49.8	19.2	95.2	85.8	88.9	21.1	96.6	47.1	24.9	88.2	379	193	241	
149 730	35.0	33.3	5.4	35.4	17.2	75.2	20.1	96.5	59.4	19.3	95.6	411	173	254	
17 447	14.1	59.5	11.5	90.5	64.9	82.4	14.5	97.0	54.0	22.3	88.0	356	183	224	
132 283	37.8	29.9	4.6	28.1	11.0	74.3	20.9	96.4	60.2	18.9	96.6	419	171	266	
2 106	10.7	71.6	—	11.6	1.8	62.6	13.8	95.3	79.3	6.9	98.7	347	196	...	
159 409	27.4	33.5	17.5	77.5	63.7	86.5	35.5	97.6	52.1	23.1	90.8	437	202	263	
115 880	20.8	39.1	21.8	94.2	82.7	87.6	35.7	97.3	47.0	24.4	88.1	411	202	259	
83 015	19.5	42.4	22.9	96.7	88.9	86.7	35.3	97.3	45.5	24.7	86.3	414	206	254	
32 865	24.3	30.9	18.9	87.9	67.1	90.1	36.7	97.5	50.8	23.4	92.6	405	197	274	
43 529	44.7	18.3	6.1	33.2	13.1	83.6	35.0	98.5	65.5	19.9	98.1	482	202	301	
161 096	26.6	44.6	9.9	55.7	41.7	77.3	15.2	96.2	53.4	20.7	91.5	376	177	236	
54 895	18.1	54.6	19.2	93.2	85.7	88.1	17.4	97.1	46.5	23.8	85.6	388	199	231	
106 201	31.0	39.5	5.2	36.3	19.0	71.7	14.0	95.7	57.0	19.0	94.6	370	166	243	
1 135 978	13.2	48.8	21.3	97.2	78.9	93.4	44.5	98.2	50.3	17.9	83.0	457	252	282	
1 056 450	11.8	50.8	22.5	99.2	84.2	93.5	44.8	98.1	48.7	18.2	81.9	451	253	281	
79 528	31.8	23.3	5.8	69.7	9.0	91.6	40.4	99.1	72.1	14.2	97.7	504	238	322	
1 117 245	12.9	49.4	21.5	98.1	79.9	93.4	44.5	98.2	50.1	17.9	82.8	458	253	281	
1 048 881	11.7	51.0	22.6	99.4	84.5	93.5	44.8	98.1	48.6	18.2	81.8	451	254	280	
68 364	30.7	23.9	5.8	78.6	9.6	92.4	40.7	99.2	73.3	13.8	97.7	511	247	324	
18 733	32.6	17.7	9.9	40.8	21.5	88.7	43.4	98.2	61.8	17.6	97.1	440	200	311	
7 569	24.0	14.2	16.4	78.4	44.5	91.8	49.9	98.3	57.3	19.6	96.6	415	211	313	
11 164	38.4	20.0	5.4	15.3	5.9	86.6	38.9	98.2	64.8	16.3	97.5	453	191	307	
95 619	18.9	44.8	17.2	88.5	69.1	87.8	43.5	97.8	52.2	18.5	87.0	435	213	249	
78 618	15.5	49.0	20.0	97.2	82.7	87.9	44.2	97.6	48.4	19.5	84.8	419	216	248	
17 001	34.9	25.1	4.1	48.3	6.3	87.4	40.3	98.6	70.0	14.3	97.5	472	200	289	
79 205	16.3	50.2	18.6	97.5	78.5	87.6	43.5	97.7	50.4	18.7	85.0	432	216	244	
71 324	14.6	52.5	20.4	98.9	86.5	87.5	43.6	97.6	47.5	19.4	83.6	419	217	244	
7 881	31.2	29.2	2.4	85.2	6.7	88.5	42.2	99.1	76.5	11.9	97.7	490	214	282	
16 414	31.7	18.5	10.5	45.1	23.7	88.9	43.6	98.2	61.0	17.9	97.0	442	198	306	
7 294	23.7	14.6	16.7	80.9	45.8	91.7	49.7	98.2	57.0	20.0	96.6	418	211	310	
9 120	38.2	21.6	5.6	16.5	6.1	86.6	38.7	98.2	64.3	16.3	97.4	457	187	297	
72 908	18.4	37.1	16.6	91.3	51.9	89.3	44.6	98.4	59.0	16.4	88.1	421	216	257	
64 840	15.8	39.6	18.1	97.1	57.7	89.1	45.2	98.2	57.0	16.8	86.9	412	217	255	
8 068	39.3	17.6	4.0	44.8	5.2	91.0	40.2	99.4	75.4	13.3	98.0	482	215	300	
70 589	17.8	38.0	17.0	93.9	53.4	89.4	44.7	98.3	58.8	16.5	87.8	421	216	256	
64 565	15.8	39.7	18.2	97.4	57.9	89.1	45.1	98.2	56.9	16.8	86.9	412	217	255	
6 024	39.2	19.2	3.9	56.5	5.3	92.5	40.3	99.7	78.2	12.3	98.1	495	214	282	
2 319	38.9	11.8	5.0	10.3	5.8	87.4	41.4	98.7	67.0	15.1	97.8	431	216	347	
275	33.8	3.3	8.4	10.5	10.5	93.8	53.1	100.0	66.9	7.6	97.8	347	240	389	
2 044	39.6	12.9	4.5	10.3	5.1	86.5	39.9	98.5	67.0	16.1	97.7	438	215	331	
56 533	24.9	39.9	20.6	80.6	71.9	82.8	34.3	97.3	48.1	22.4	88.2	441	209	248	
43 397	16.2	47.7	24.6	96.2	88.6	82.9	33.8	96.9	43.6	22.5	85.0	412	209	245	
13 136	53.9	14.1	7.3	28.9	16.8	82.3	35.9	98.9	63.0	22.1	98.7	498	207	...	
38 072	34.6	26.3	18.1	83.7	68.5	88.6	45.0	98.4	56.4	24.2	92.3	466	211	302	
28 535	28.5	31.0	23.2	96.8	87.4	89.9	46.8	98.3	49.5	26.0	90.1	436	205	299	
9 537	52.7	12.4	2.7	44.4	11.8	84.6	39.5	98.9	77.2	18.7	98.9	515	234	346	
56 814	22.8	38.4	14.2	80.7	60.2	87.6	24.8	97.2	50.5	24.7	90.9	387	185	248	
42 182	19.1	41.7	16.9	92.9	76.5	90.3	25.4	97.1	48.0	26.1	88.8	380	186	245	
14 632	33.6	28.8	6.4	45.8	13.4	79.8	23.3	97.4	57.9	20.6	96.9	405	180	270	
10 743	25.3	40.5	5.0	68.4	32.3	83.3	20.1	97.4	55.5	22.0	93.7	365	156	260	
5 803	15.2	49.0	7.5	92.0	55.1	88.5	19.8	97.9	53.7	25.8	91.1	358	156	250	
4 940	37.3	30.5	2.1	40.6	5.4	77.2	20.5	96.9	57.6	17.5	96.6	373	155	...	
46 071	22.3	37.9	16.3	83.6	66.8	88.6	25.9	97.1	49.4	25.3	90.2	394	193	246	
36 379	19.7	40.5	18.4	93.0	79.9	90.5	26.3	97.0	47.1	26.2	88.4	384	193	245	
9 692	31.7	27.9	8.5	48.4	17.5	81.1	24.7	97.7	58.1	22.2	97.1	426	190	261	
73 005	14.7	48.9	19.5	97.0	83.0	88.1	44.7	97.7	48.7	19.3	84.7	420	215	246	
65 711	13.7	52.7	19.8	98.8	87.1	87.7	44.2	97.6	47.8	19.2	83.4	421	215	242	
7 294	23.7	14.6	16.7	80.9	45.8	91.7	49.7	98.2	57.0	20.0	96.6	418	211	310	
51 729	14.1	45.6	21.2	96.7	67.2	87.4	43.6	98.0	53.1	18.0	84.6	399	213	251	
51 454	13.9	45.8	21.3	97.2	67.5	87.4	43.6	98.0	53.0	18.1	84.6	400	212	251	
275	33.8	3.3	8.4	10.5	10.5	93.8	53.1	100.0	66.9	7.6	97.8	347	240	389	
37 393	13.8	49.5	23.8	97.3	90.5	82.1	33.5	96.8	44.0	21.6	83.9	410	212	240	
26 247	28.7	29.5	23.4	96.8	87.5	89.5	47.3	98.2	49.6	26.2	89.9	439	205	303	
35 260	18.6	42.1	17.0	92.9	77.5	90.7	25.8	97.2	47.4	26.1	88.2	377	189	244	
4 079	12														

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Berlin city	5 028	9.1	68.9	14.0	98.2	95.9	88.4	7.3	95.2	47.7	17.9	79.6	344	185	171
Claremont city	5 642	19.0	52.2	19.5	90.8	76.6	81.6	18.0	97.8	45.3	25.5	83.3	...	...	...
Concord city	11 392	20.9	56.1	19.9	93.4	82.9	89.1	25.8	98.1	43.8	23.6	86.2	411	215	257
Derry (CDP)	4 481	36.5	28.7	34.3	84.3	69.7	89.1	40.5	97.9	40.3	29.8	92.1	440	198	287
Dover city	8 287	19.3	40.8	21.9	95.7	84.8	92.1	28.1	97.7	46.3	27.5	88.1	393	209	249
Durham (CDP)	1 350	24.7	24.7	39.8	95.0	91.3	89.8	17.3	92.3	46.4	44.3	82.7	508	230	238
Exeter (CDP)	3 416	26.5	44.1	14.4	97.5	94.3	91.6	33.9	96.8	44.5	20.4	90.1	411	213	250
Farmington (CDP)	1 167	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195
Franklin city	2 847	13.7	56.8	17.2	90.3	75.4	83.6	14.2	97.3	51.2	25.0	86.9	350	174	215
Hampton (CDP)	2 492	20.6	19.8	18.0	97.3	82.2	94.1	39.8	96.7	55.5	22.3	92.6	...	...	284
Hanover (CDP)	1 401	19.1	41.2	27.1	97.9	96.7	88.2	12.6	96.4	50.5	28.3	90.7	613	360	307
Hudson (CDP)	1 965	13.4	21.7	7.1	95.4	78.9	90.4	46.9	98.0	62.2	16.7	96.4	...	...	...
Joffrey (CDP)	1 078	18.7	55.0	21.8	97.6	88.2	94.6	5.5	96.4	39.5	18.3	84.1	354	186	237
Keene city	7 580	18.0	48.6	18.5	95.4	93.6	89.1	17.1	97.2	51.9	22.5	87.7	396	208	250
Laconia city	5 605	13.3	57.8	20.6	90.3	87.4	91.3	16.5	96.5	45.3	25.7	85.1	383	199	229
Lebanon city	4 479	24.5	48.4	22.5	85.6	74.2	86.0	12.5	97.5	44.0	28.3	87.6	...	...	238
Littleton (CDP)	1 768	15.0	58.0	17.4	98.4	95.9	86.8	7.1	97.1	44.7	20.4	79.3	...	...	...
Manchester city	33 964	13.1	51.3	25.2	99.0	94.2	81.4	33.2	96.6	43.1	22.2	82.8	415	215	239
Milford (CDP)	2 288	26.4	47.5	21.2	97.0	86.0	94.6	40.9	98.8	47.6	24.0	93.0	...	...	275
Nashua city	24 004	29.7	30.5	25.0	97.4	89.2	89.5	47.3	98.2	48.2	27.1	89.2	442	206	304
Newmarket (CDP)	1 539	29.0	48.7	26.6	90.7	84.1	86.7	14.2	96.9	36.6	38.5	91.2	372	197	246
Newport (CDP)	1 585	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	221
Peterborough (CDP)	1 054	11.0	59.7	16.3	97.1	73.4	90.9	11.7	97.1	51.5	19.9	95.7	347	197	277
Plymouth (CDP)	853	26.1	56.4	40.6	98.0	96.5	89.0	8.3	95.1	34.1	50.6	78.2	381	210	236
Portsmouth city	8 998	13.3	43.5	21.3	99.2	93.6	94.9	28.5	97.5	46.4	29.2	86.8	401	210	242
Rochester city	7 762	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	238
Somersworth city	3 804	25.2	37.0	16.1	95.1	73.8	90.4	29.3	97.4	48.4	21.0	86.8	375	199	...
Suncook (CDP)	1 740	16.7	55.9	15.7	97.6	88.7	85.5	24.9	96.3	44.4	22.6	90.4	...	...	...
Tilton-Northfield (CDP)	950	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	208

COUNTIES

Belknap	15 512	25.0	43.3	10.8	53.9	43.2	80.3	13.7	96.1	50.7	22.0	91.5	372	176	232
Carroll	11 026	29.0	41.1	6.1	42.4	13.9	74.5	11.9	95.4	54.3	20.4	93.9	349	157	233
Cheshire	21 742	22.6	45.4	10.7	60.4	45.7	78.0	13.3	95.7	54.3	20.4	91.4	370	182	248
Coos	12 909	18.7	57.9	9.7	75.0	66.9	80.9	6.9	95.6	52.6	18.6	85.4	330	173	179
Grafton	23 029	25.0	47.9	12.7	60.9	48.9	75.1	9.3	96.1	52.4	23.5	90.5	356	167	233
Hillsborough	94 706	26.6	37.0	17.4	77.6	66.1	83.4	35.6	97.5	53.2	21.9	90.0	446	210	265
Merrimack	34 442	26.7	44.7	12.0	64.6	51.0	80.1	20.8	97.0	52.1	21.6	91.4	383	188	247
Rockingham	64 971	33.1	27.4	13.8	57.3	40.3	86.4	34.5	97.7	54.0	22.1	94.5	438	192	275
Strafford	28 900	25.4	38.1	14.1	75.0	60.3	84.9	23.6	96.6	49.3	23.5	90.2	376	185	243
Sullivan	13 268	23.5	47.8	11.1	66.0	51.7	74.5	12.2	95.7	51.9	21.9	88.9	363	177	224

Table 55a. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Occupied housing units												Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Medion gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
Total	Percent with—														
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage			Not mort- gaged
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
1 505	228
2 415	45.6	20.8	0.6	11.5	0.9	87.6	34.9	98.4	80.2	14.8	98.9	622	247	362	
1 369	58.0	11.8	10.7	30.8	10.7	89.7	55.3	99.5	72.3	21.5	99.0	497	204	199	
922	36.3	29.5	2.7	11.5	4.8	73.3	25.5	99.6	61.4	13.9	95.9	401	169	223	
1 496	54.8	14.1	4.7	11.2	5.9	69.9	24.7	97.4	53.6	17.8	98.0	385	157	258	
2 756	43.4	15.3	0.5	23.1	1.6	86.1	35.9	99.8	77.2	13.8	98.8	560	226	312	
1 416	38.3	25.4	3.7	31.9	7.9	77.7	13.0	98.9	45.4	20.1	96.3	329	168	261	
1 041	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	230
1 247	44.6	16.6	1.1	8.2	1.5	77.8	25.7	99.0	76.2	10.2	99.5	429	175	238	
935	38.3	32.3	0.7	1.7	1.0	71.9	24.3	98.9	67.4	13.6	96.9	430	190	313	
1 577	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	361	171	...
916	27.5	35.2	4.9	5.1	4.9	66.4	12.1	96.9	59.6	19.1	96.6	374	176	273	
2 879	31.8	38.9	12.3	71.8	22.2	82.3	13.9	98.2	48.1	27.4	91.4	366	180	233	
6 561	43.8	23.7	23.5	59.7	48.2	86.7	38.7	98.3	48.0	29.2	94.6	484	195	288	
2 047	28.8	23.7	26.7	64.4	61.5	84.3	19.1	93.6	57.5	36.0	88.3	535	228	241	
1 092	33.2	44.3	4.9	47.4	11.1	71.5	6.6	97.5	56.0	25.9	93.7	...	...	...
1 107	41.3	38.6	6.9	38.2	34.2	69.6	18.2	94.9	50.9	20.8	92.8	389	184	263	
972	43.7	28.2	7.2	40.6	10.5	73.7	20.5	96.3	49.4	22.4	95.7	413	158	266	
4 140	29.5	38.8	13.3	88.9	85.6	89.9	33.1	96.2	45.9	20.9	91.6	438	210	258	
1 554	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198
1 740	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	266
3 298	25.0	35.6	4.5	65.8	47.9	83.2	28.0	98.3	61.1	17.1	96.0	392	193	245	
1 234	25.0	42.8	9.6	97.9	78.8	82.2	11.3	97.6	46.8	16.9	89.0	346	182	186	
1 270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	228
4 062	25.6	22.9	22.4	91.5	76.8	89.0	35.5	96.8	49.1	29.4	92.5	...	...	271
2 144	22.2	36.8	20.1	75.2	76.3	85.3	11.9	97.3	56.5	26.1	93.1	580	302	323	
1 252	17.7	65.5	5.7	78.2	40.7	77.1	10.9	98.6	60.8	14.0	89.3	310	163	194	
981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	251
1 275	22.4	53.4	4.0	71.8	47.5	75.0	9.7	97.6	52.7	22.0	90.5	348	186	214	
1 287	32.4	29.4	7.2	83.4	42.1	80.7	21.8	97.4	56.0	24.2	91.1	333	169	228	
1 456	36.1	24.1	1.6	15.1	12.6	84.5	32.9	100.0	74.6	11.3	97.9	...	...	313
2 394	31.5	21.6	14.2	63.2	44.6	83.9	39.3	97.9	53.6	21.3	95.7	375	187	306	
1 331	28.3	40.9	2.2	41.1	8.9	77.3	18.6	97.6	73.6	15.5	97.0	420	213	227	
4 198	37.3	15.5	4.9	58.8	40.7	86.4	44.3	98.1	67.5	20.3	98.0	470	204	...	
1 635	22.8	49.8	17.4	85.0	66.1	90.7	6.2	97.0	46.6	16.8	88.6	375	197	237	
1 405	23.6	31.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	82.1	28.3	97.3	59.4	12.9	96.2	425	192	266	
1 240	17.4	63.9	8.9	80.1	74.7	78.6	11.9	98.0	61.7	16.2	84.7	343	195	202	
1 269	66.4	8.4	6.2	38.5	6.9	80.9	37.6	99.2	67.4	21.6	98.3	498	188	323	
2 152	18.7	53.4	14.3	85.5	82.6	80.3	8.0	96.9	48.3	19.9	82.0	...	...	...
4 334	68.5	6.5	16.5	28.3	17.9	83.0	43.1	99.2	56.6	24.3	98.8	515	211	348	
1 741	26.5	41.2	5.7	43.3	34.2	75.6	12.5	93.8	55.1	22.2	92.0	372	149	215	
4 344	54.8	7.3	1.5	72.9	16.9	85.2	42.7	99.3	83.1	17.0	99.3	484	226	373	
3 111	31.6	40.1	19.1	82.5	70.2	90.3	38.7	99.1	48.8	24.5	93.9	426	207	283	
1 030	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	263
1 706	28.7	46.6	24.0	85.8	77.8	85.1	16.5	96.8	37.7	35.3	92.1	386	205	245	
2 234	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	224
1 001	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	307
1 018	38.1	41.0	9.7	53.7	42.9	81.0	11.8	97.7	58.5	22.7	89.9	364	170	...	
1 199	20.9	27.7	4.8	61.6	9.3	92.2	33.9	98.9	66.5	17.4	98.0	...	...	...
863	14.9	55.4	12.3	93.2	77.6	83.8	4.3	94.7	56.9	18.5	85.4	273	155	186	
2 319	38.9	11.8	5.0	10.3	5.8	87.4	41.4	98.7	67.0	15.1	97.8	431	216	347	
1 721	21.0	43.6	9.2	78.5	58.7	83.3	28.8	96.8	50.9	21.8	94.7	392	181	239	
1 832	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	278
976	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213
1 783	27.1	27.7	2.2	8.1	3.1	90.6	44.8	98.7	64.1	11.9	97.0	413	206	338	
1 407	28.6	51.2	25.9	76.4	68.9	84.4	10.4	95.3	41.2	37.6	84.9	343	150	237	
1 879	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	388	162	...
948	39.0	24.4	5.5	14.5	7.9	66.8	12.7	94.8	50.0	25.5	97.7	416	176	301	
1 703	19.2	32.5	7.5	76.2	11.6	93.5	18.1	98.9	64.1	23.0	98.5	417	178	314	
7 932	25.8	12.9	15.6	78.3	42.5	90.9	48.8	98.1	55.4	20.8	97.0	422	211	315	
2 385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	331	145	...
798	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 812	24.3	37.5	8.3	34.4	11.1	77.9	12.0	96.4	57.3	14.0	97.0	369	185	277	
1 253	32.5	46.3	19.0	63.8	49.5	85.6	9.4	98.2	41.8	24.8	92.1	344	203	213	
1 176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	351	164	...
1 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	283
861	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	252
1 203	29.3	46.1	7.6	77.6	23.9	73.2	13.1	93.6	54.3	26.4	90.3	335	181	238	
1 654	51.6	16.7	—	15.0	0.4	84.6	33.7	99.6	78.4	14.9	99.2	497	168	340	
1 560	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	234

Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Percent with—														
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available				
	Total	1970 to March 1980										1939 or earlier			
The State -----	1 344	32.7	24.6	38.8	87.6	79.9	89.8	30.4	96.9	46.9	38.5	84.6	500	246	270
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	1 104	31.3	26.4	46.1	98.9	92.0	91.7	33.4	96.8	42.2	42.3	81.7	475	260	267
Inside urbanized areas -----	964	32.6	22.1	50.3	99.8	92.4	92.4	36.8	96.9	39.9	42.7	80.9	458	246	261
Central cities -----	853	30.7	23.9	49.2	100.0	94.4	93.0	34.1	96.5	40.7	39.9	80.0	393	252	251
Urban fringe -----	111	46.8	8.1	58.6	98.2	77.5	88.3	57.7	100.0	34.2	64.9	88.3	573	113	332
Outside urbanized areas -----	140	22.1	56.4	17.1	92.9	89.3	86.4	10.0	96.4	57.9	39.3	87.1	804	350	294
Places of 10,000 or more -----	71	29.6	46.5	25.4	100.0	85.9	100.0	7.0	93.0	52.1	57.7	90.1	496	—	386
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	69	14.5	66.7	8.7	85.5	92.8	72.5	13.0	100.0	63.8	20.3	84.1	814	350	281
Rural -----	240	39.6	15.8	5.0	35.8	24.2	81.3	16.3	97.1	68.8	21.3	97.9	546	238	310
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	28	—	14.3	—	67.9	67.9	92.9	28.6	100.0	82.1	10.7	100.0	519	225	320
Other rural -----	212	44.8	16.0	5.7	31.6	18.4	79.7	14.6	96.7	67.0	22.6	97.6	601	247	296
Farm -----	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's -----	1 117	34.0	22.5	44.0	93.6	85.0	91.2	35.2	97.3	43.7	39.9	83.5	505	255	265
Urban -----	1 009	32.5	23.5	48.7	99.8	92.3	92.1	36.1	97.0	39.9	42.7	81.8	463	246	264
Central cities -----	853	30.7	23.9	49.2	100.0	94.4	93.0	34.1	96.5	40.7	39.9	80.0	393	252	251
Not in central cities -----	156	42.3	21.2	45.5	98.7	80.8	87.2	46.8	100.0	35.9	58.3	91.7	583	113	329
Rural -----	108	48.1	13.0	—	35.2	16.7	83.3	26.9	100.0	78.7	13.9	100.0	621	400+	...
Outside SMSA's -----	227	26.4	34.8	13.2	58.6	55.1	82.8	6.6	94.7	63.0	31.7	89.9	489	236	292
Urban -----	95	17.9	57.9	18.9	89.5	89.5	87.4	5.3	94.7	66.3	37.9	81.1	730	350	294
Rural -----	132	32.6	18.2	9.1	36.4	30.3	79.5	7.6	94.7	60.6	27.3	96.2	467	222	289
SCSA's															
Boston—Lawrence—Lowell, Mass.—N.H. -----	58 050	12.5	45.1	42.4	99.7	97.0	88.3	26.2	96.5	37.5	24.1	54.5	469	268	228
Urban -----	57 530	12.3	45.4	42.7	99.9	97.8	88.2	26.1	96.4	37.2	24.2	54.2	468	271	228
Rural -----	520	35.6	18.3	6.7	79.8	11.9	92.9	32.7	100.0	65.4	10.4	96.2	487	211	319
Massachusetts (pt.) -----	57 941	12.4	45.2	42.4	99.8	97.1	88.3	26.1	96.5	37.5	24.0	54.5	468	268	228
Urban -----	57 452	12.2	45.4	42.7	99.9	97.8	88.2	26.0	96.4	37.2	24.2	54.1	467	271	228
Rural -----	489	34.4	18.0	7.2	84.9	12.7	93.3	33.3	100.0	65.4	10.2	95.9	482	211	315
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	109	58.7	6.4	48.6	71.6	61.5	96.3	59.6	100.0	33.9	58.7	93.6	575	—	340
Urban -----	78	60.3	—	67.9	100.0	85.9	100.0	74.4	100.0	21.8	76.9	91.0	579	—	337
Rural -----	31	54.8	22.6	—	—	—	87.1	22.6	100.0	64.5	12.9	100.0	546	—	...
SMSA's															
Lawrence—Haverhill, Mass.—N.H. -----	852	21.7	46.0	39.7	96.4	91.4	81.2	38.0	94.6	36.9	38.4	79.0	448	169	251
Urban -----	816	20.6	47.2	41.4	100.0	95.5	80.9	38.8	94.4	35.4	39.6	78.1	420	169	250
Rural -----	36	47.2	19.4	—	13.9	—	88.9	19.4	100.0	69.4	11.1	100.0	664	—	...
Massachusetts (pt.) -----	743	16.3	51.8	38.4	100.0	95.8	79.0	34.9	93.8	37.3	35.4	76.9	402	169	244
Urban -----	738	16.4	52.2	38.6	100.0	96.5	78.9	35.1	93.8	36.9	35.6	76.7	396	169	244
Rural -----	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	109	58.7	6.4	48.6	71.6	61.5	96.3	59.6	100.0	33.9	58.7	93.6	575	—	340
Urban -----	78	60.3	—	67.9	100.0	85.9	100.0	74.4	100.0	21.8	76.9	91.0	579	—	337
Rural -----	31	54.8	22.6	—	—	—	87.1	22.6	100.0	64.5	12.9	100.0	546	—	...
Lowell, Mass.—N.H. -----	531	33.3	30.9	35.4	98.9	80.0	93.6	49.9	97.7	51.0	23.4	86.3	515	233	256
Urban -----	518	31.7	31.7	36.3	100.0	82.0	93.4	49.8	97.7	51.2	23.9	85.9	496	233	256
Rural -----	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Massachusetts (pt.) -----	531	33.3	30.9	35.4	98.9	80.0	93.6	49.9	97.7	51.0	23.4	86.3	515	233	256
Urban -----	518	31.7	31.7	36.3	100.0	82.0	93.4	49.8	97.7	51.2	23.9	85.9	496	233	256
Rural -----	13	100.0	—	—	53.8	—	100.0	53.8	100.0	46.2	—	100.0	596	—	—
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manchester, N.H. -----	218	23.9	33.9	57.3	92.7	81.7	85.8	19.3	100.0	28.4	35.8	71.1	571	375	241
Urban -----	188	21.3	36.7	66.5	100.0	90.4	87.8	19.1	100.0	20.2	41.5	66.5	571	350	241
Rural -----	30	40.0	16.7	—	46.7	26.7	73.3	20.0	100.0	80.0	—	100.0	—	400+	—
Nashua, N.H. -----	355	41.4	19.4	43.7	96.6	85.6	89.3	51.0	98.0	50.7	40.3	90.7	514	257	316
Urban -----	323	41.8	21.4	48.0	100.0	91.6	90.1	51.7	97.8	47.7	44.3	89.8	484	257	316
Rural -----	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine -----	515	26.0	24.7	34.0	96.1	86.4	90.9	25.0	95.5	47.4	34.2	81.9	386	225	244
Urban -----	486	25.3	22.8	36.0	99.6	91.2	91.8	24.7	95.3	45.7	34.0	80.9	373	225	243
Rural -----	29	37.9	55.2	—	37.9	6.9	75.9	31.0	100.0	75.9	37.9	100.0	641	—	...
Maine (pt.) -----	80	21.3	32.5	21.3	91.3	56.3	72.5	30.0	100.0	43.8	18.8	85.0	439	260	...
Urban -----	66	25.8	18.2	25.8	100.0	68.2	77.3	25.8	100.0	42.4	22.7	81.8	414	260	289
Rural -----	14	—	100.0	—	50.0	—	50.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	...	...	—
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	435	26.9	23.2	36.3	97.0	92.0	94.3	24.1	94.7	48.0	37.0	81.4	378	184	238
Urban -----	420	25.2	23.6	37.6	99.5	94.8	94.0	24.5	94.5	46.2	35.7	80.7	370	184	236
Rural -----	15	73.3	13.3	—	26.7	13.3	100.0	13.3	100.0	100.0	73.3	100.0	625	—	...
URBANIZED AREAS															
Lawrence—Haverhill, Mass.—N.H. -----	790	20.6	48.7	41.4	100.0	95.3	80.3	39.4	94.2	35.8	38.4	77.3	430	169	250
Massachusetts (pt.) -----	712	16.3	54.1	38.5	100.0	96.3	78.1	35.5	93.5	37.4	34.1	75.8	403	169	243
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	78	60.3	—	67.9	100.0	85.9	100.0	74.4	100.0	21.8	76.9	91.0	579	—	337
Lowell, Mass.—N.H. -----	433	31.9	34.6	43.4	100.0	93.1	92.1	50.6	97.2	44.6	28.6	84.3	480	200	256
Massachusetts (pt.) -----	433	31.9	34.6	43.4	100.0	93.1	92.1	50.6	97.2	44.6	28.6	84.3	480	200	256
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manchester, N.H. -----	154	16.9	36.4	77.3	100.0	91.6	89.6	20.1	100.0	15.6	38.3	59.1	554	350	231
Nashua, N.H. -----	319	42.3	20.4	48.6	100.0	91.5	90.0	51.1	97.8	47.0	44.8	89.7	484	257	316
Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine -----	471	26.1	22.1	37.2	99.6	92.6	93.2	25.5	95.1	47.1	35.0	80.3	379	225	245
Maine (pt.) -----	58	29.3	20.7	29.3	100.0	77.6	87.9	29.3	100.0	48.3	25.9	79.3	443	260	289
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	413	25.7	22.3	38.3	99.5	94.7	93.9	24.9	94.4	47.0	36.3	80.4	370	184	239

Table 56. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Berlin city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Claremont city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concord city	26	26.9	53.8	26.9	100.0	80.8	100.0	—	100.0	38.5	65.4	100.0	...	...	450
Derry (CDP)	27	51.9	22.2	22.2	100.0	81.5	100.0	18.5	100.0	51.9	44.4	100.0	...	...	386
Dover city	35	82.9	—	68.6	100.0	82.9	82.9	40.0	100.0	31.4	62.9	82.9	375	—	315
Durham (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Exeter (CDP)	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	350	...
Farmington (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Hampton (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hanover (CDP)	23	21.7	21.7	26.1	78.3	100.0	69.6	—	100.0	73.9	30.4	73.9	814	—	238
Hudson (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Jaffrey (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keene city	11	—	54.5	45.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	54.5	54.5	45.5	100.0	...	...	...
Lacania city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Lebanon city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Littleton (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manchester city	147	17.7	38.1	81.0	100.0	95.9	89.1	21.1	100.0	11.6	40.1	57.1	475	350	231
Milford (CDP)	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Nashua city	313	43.1	20.8	47.6	100.0	91.4	91.7	50.2	97.8	47.9	43.8	89.5	484	257	314
Newmarket (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Newport (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peterborough (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plymouth (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Portsmouth city	358	20.1	23.2	35.8	100.0	97.5	96.6	24.9	93.6	47.2	34.1	80.7	371	188	232
Rochester city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Somersworth city	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	343	—	—
Suncook (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Tilton-Northfield (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

COUNTIES

Belknap	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Carroll	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Cheshire	37	13.5	45.9	21.6	73.0	73.0	100.0	8.1	86.5	56.8	21.6	100.0	458	225	235
Coos	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Grafton	51	13.7	21.6	25.5	70.6	76.5	80.4	—	94.1	58.8	33.3	82.4	...	...	285
Hillsborough	533	35.3	23.8	51.4	94.0	83.5	89.5	40.3	98.7	42.0	39.2	81.6	503	272	262
Merrimack	73	23.3	38.4	9.6	64.4	57.5	61.6	6.8	100.0	57.5	41.1	100.0	692	400+	432
Rackingham	566	31.1	22.8	33.4	88.5	82.7	95.6	30.2	95.2	46.8	36.4	85.7	475	198	267
Strafford	69	62.3	13.0	43.5	79.7	60.9	73.9	20.3	100.0	52.2	56.5	82.6	383	—	309
Sullivan	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—

Occupied housing units													Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Medion gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—														
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier														
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
26	26.9	53.8	26.9	100.0	80.8	100.0	—	100.0	38.5	65.4	100.0	—	—	450	
27	51.9	22.2	22.2	100.0	81.5	100.0	18.5	100.0	51.9	44.4	100.0	—	—	386	
35	82.9	—	68.6	100.0	82.9	82.9	40.0	100.0	31.4	62.9	82.9	375	—	315	
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	350	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
23	21.7	21.7	26.1	78.3	100.0	69.6	—	100.0	73.9	30.4	73.9	814	—	238	
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
11	—	54.5	45.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	54.5	54.5	45.5	100.0	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
147	17.7	38.1	81.0	100.0	95.9	89.1	21.1	100.0	11.6	40.1	57.1	475	350	231	
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
313	43.1	20.8	47.6	100.0	91.4	91.7	50.2	97.8	47.9	43.8	89.5	484	257	314	
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
358	20.1	23.2	35.8	100.0	97.5	96.6	24.9	93.6	47.2	34.1	80.7	371	188	232	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	343	—	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
37	13.5	45.9	21.6	73.0	73.0	100.0	8.1	86.5	56.8	21.6	100.0	458	225	235	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
51	13.7	21.6	25.5	70.6	76.5	80.4	—	94.1	58.8	33.3	82.4	...	...	285
533	35.3	23.8	51.4	94.0	83.5	89.5	40.3	98.7	42.0	39.2	81.6	503	272	262	
73	23.3	38.4	9.6	64.4	57.5	61.6	6.8	100.0	57.5	41.1	100.0	692	400+	432	
566	31.1	22.8	33.4	88.5	82.7	95.6	30.2	95.2	46.8	36.4	85.7	475	198	267	
69	62.3	13.0	43.5	79.7	60.9	73.9	20.3	100.0	52.2	56.5	82.6	383	—	309	
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—

Table 56a. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Towns/ Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built													
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
Allenstown town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amherst town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Atkinson town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Auburn town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barrington town	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Bedford town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Belmont town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boscawen town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bow town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Candia town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorlestown town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chesterfield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Conway town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Derry town	43	46.5	25.6	14.0	62.8	51.2	100.0	11.6	100.0	69.8	27.9	100.0	850	225	386
Durham town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Enfield town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Epping town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epsom town	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Exeter town	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	350	...
Formington town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gilford town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goffstown town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garham town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hampstead town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Hampton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hanover town	28	17.9	17.9	39.3	82.1	100.0	75.0	—	100.0	60.7	42.9	78.6	...	...	248
Hoverhill town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Henniker town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Hillsborough town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hinsdale town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hollis town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hooksett town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hopkinton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hudson town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Jaffrey town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kingston town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lancaster town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Litchfield town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Littleton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Londonderry town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Meredith town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Merrimack town	20	—	—	—	70.0	40.0	100.0	70.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	617	—	—
Milford town	10	60.0	40.0	—	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	40.0	—	100.0	475	—	—
New London town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Newmarket town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Newport town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newton town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Northfield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Hampton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northumberland town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pelham town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pembroke town	15	—	46.7	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	53.3	46.7	100.0	...	...	...
Peterborough town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pittsfield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plaistow town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plymouth town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Raymond town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rindge town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rye town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salem town	82	62.2	—	64.6	95.1	81.7	95.1	70.7	100.0	20.7	78.0	91.5	579	—	340
Seabrook town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stratham town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swanzey town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tilton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wolpole town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Weare town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wilton town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Winchester town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Windham town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Wolfeboro town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
509	23.0	46.0	22.4	62.1	50.9	72.5	19.8	90.8	35.2	39.1	89.0	413	136	272
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
235	15.7	50.6	41.3	97.0	92.8	80.9	26.8	90.6	22.1	49.8	78.7	370	188	257
149	8.7	55.7	30.9	95.3	91.3	77.2	22.8	89.9	31.5	45.6	71.1	395	—	220
115	11.3	62.6	40.0	93.9	93.9	70.4	19.1	87.0	31.3	53.9	62.6	370	—	218
34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	263
86	27.9	41.9	59.3	100.0	95.3	87.2	33.7	91.9	5.8	57.0	91.9	275	188	306
36	36.1	36.1	72.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	30.6	100.0	13.9	36.1	100.0	—	188	282
50	22.0	46.0	50.0	100.0	92.0	78.0	36.0	86.0	—	72.0	86.0	275	—	318
274	29.2	42.0	6.2	32.1	15.0	65.3	13.9	90.9	46.4	29.9	97.8	438	127	288
47	12.8	59.6	19.1	87.2	55.3	80.9	—	100.0	34.0	51.1	100.0	294	—	333
227	32.6	38.3	3.5	20.7	6.6	62.1	16.7	89.0	48.9	25.6	97.4	465	127	278
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
230	23.9	46.1	34.3	81.3	78.7	82.2	26.1	89.6	35.2	43.0	81.3	567	—	267
182	17.6	49.5	43.4	96.2	92.9	81.3	28.6	87.9	25.8	51.1	76.4	395	—	267
115	11.3	62.6	40.0	93.9	93.9	70.4	19.1	87.0	31.3	53.9	62.6	370	—	218
67	28.4	26.9	49.3	100.0	91.0	100.0	44.8	89.6	16.4	46.3	100.0	525	—	313
48	47.9	33.3	—	25.0	25.0	85.4	16.7	95.8	70.8	12.5	100.0	597	—	—
279	22.2	45.9	12.5	46.2	28.0	64.5	14.7	91.8	35.1	35.8	95.3	325	136	279
53	9.4	54.7	34.0	100.0	92.5	79.2	20.8	100.0	9.4	45.3	86.8	...	...	202
226	25.2	43.8	7.5	33.6	12.8	61.1	13.3	89.8	41.2	33.6	97.3	343	127	288
SCSA's														
1 758	15.9	53.6	33.2	98.5	85.2	86.5	34.2	94.0	37.0	28.6	66.9	460	263	269
1 696	14.3	54.1	33.5	100.0	87.0	86.4	34.6	94.1	36.7	28.0	66.0	451	263	266
62	61.3	38.7	24.2	58.1	33.9	88.7	24.2	90.3	43.5	45.2	90.3	575	—	393
1 721	15.9	54.3	33.9	99.3	86.0	86.2	34.6	93.8	36.7	28.9	66.2	451	263	269
1 673	14.5	54.9	34.0	100.0	87.2	86.2	34.7	94.0	36.6	28.0	65.6	448	263	266
48	64.6	35.4	31.3	75.0	43.8	85.4	31.3	87.5	41.7	58.3	87.5	465	—	393
37	18.9	18.9	—	62.2	45.9	100.0	16.2	100.0	48.6	16.2	100.0	682	—	...
23	—	—	—	100.0	73.9	100.0	26.1	100.0	47.8	26.1	100.0	525	—	...
14	50.0	50.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	725	—	—
SMSA's														
193	13.0	48.2	5.2	96.4	78.2	73.6	31.6	98.4	57.0	21.8	80.8	438	212	273
176	8.5	48.9	5.7	100.0	85.8	71.0	34.7	98.3	56.8	23.9	79.0	414	212	273
17	58.8	41.2	—	58.8	—	100.0	—	100.0	58.8	—	100.0	492	—	—
163	15.3	52.8	6.1	100.0	82.2	68.7	33.7	98.2	60.7	22.1	77.3	421	212	273
153	9.8	56.2	6.5	100.0	87.6	66.7	35.9	98.0	58.2	23.5	75.8	407	212	273
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
30	—	23.3	—	76.7	56.7	100.0	20.0	100.0	36.7	20.0	100.0	757	—	...
23	—	—	—	100.0	73.9	100.0	26.1	100.0	47.8	26.1	100.0	525	—	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
90	52.2	21.1	42.2	92.2	70.0	85.6	43.3	100.0	52.2	17.8	77.8	554	225	295
83	48.2	22.9	45.8	100.0	75.9	84.3	47.0	100.0	48.2	19.3	75.9	429	225	295
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
83	48.2	22.9	45.8	100.0	75.9	84.3	47.0	100.0	48.2	19.3	75.9	429	225	295
83	48.2	22.9	45.8	100.0	75.9	84.3	47.0	100.0	48.2	19.3	75.9	429	225	295
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
100	30.0	59.0	41.0	84.0	84.0	67.0	21.0	92.0	29.0	56.0	71.0	555	—	272
72	19.4	72.2	56.9	100.0	100.0	61.1	20.8	88.9	8.3	69.4	59.7	—	—	272
28	57.1	25.0	—	42.9	42.9	82.1	21.4	100.0	82.1	21.4	100.0	555	—	—
30	—	60.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	80.0	23.3	76.7	16.7	20.0	53.3	375	—	194
30	—	60.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	80.0	23.3	76.7	16.7	20.0	53.3	375	—	194
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
92	37.0	29.3	19.6	73.9	63.0	85.9	28.3	90.2	42.4	45.7	100.0	477	95	287
81	35.8	30.9	22.2	77.8	71.6	86.4	29.6	91.4	37.0	51.9	100.0	473	95	287
11	45.5	18.2	—	45.5	—	81.8	18.2	81.8	81.8	—	100.0	563	—	—
29	55.2	17.2	—	62.1	27.6	62.1	—	100.0	34.5	37.9	100.0	475	95	—
24	45.8	20.8	—	54.2	33.3	54.2	—	100.0	20.8	45.8	100.0	475	95	—
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
63	28.6	34.9	28.6	79.4	79.4	96.8	41.3	85.7	46.0	49.2	100.0	556	—	287
57	31.6	35.1	31.6	87.7	87.7	100.0	42.1	87.7	43.9	54.4	100.0	347	—	287
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
URBANIZED AREAS														
148	10.1	50.7	6.8	100.0	87.2	73.0	33.1	98.0	64.2	16.9	78.4	408	163	265
125	12.0	60.0	8.0	100.0	89.6	68.0	34.4	97.6	67.2	15.2	74.4	396	163	265
23	—	—	—	100.0	73.9	100.0	26.1	100.0	47.8	26.1	100.0	525	—	...
69	37.7	27.5	55.1	100.0	81.2	81.2	46.4	100.0	37.7	23.2	81.2	404	225	290
69	37.7	27.5	55.1	100.0	81.2	81.2	46.4	100.0	37.7	23.2	81.2	404	225	290
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
57	10.5	78.9	45.6	100.0	100.0	50.9	26.3	86.0	10.5	75.4	49.1	—	—	251
30	—	60.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	80.0	23.3	76.7	16.7	20.0	53.3	375	—	194
63	28.6	39.7	—	71.4	63.5	82.5	9.5	100.0	47.6	38.1	100.0	473	95	219
24	45.8	20.8	—	54.2	33.3	54.2	—	100.0	20.8	45.8	100.0	475	95	—
39	17.9	51.3	—	82.1	82.1	100.0	15.4	100.0	64.1	33.3	100.0	...	...	219

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Berlin city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Claremont city	11	—	54.5	54.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	45.5	54.5	100.0	...	...	...
Concord city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Derry (CDP)	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	303
Dover city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Durham (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Exeter (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmington (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Franklin city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hampton (CDP)	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	325
Hanover (CDP)	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Hudson (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jaffrey (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Keene city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Laconia city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Lebanon city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Littleton (CDP)	12	—	58.3	58.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	58.3	41.7	...	...	...
Manchester city	57	10.5	78.9	45.6	100.0	100.0	50.9	26.3	86.0	10.5	75.4	49.1	—	—	251
Milford (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nashua city	25	—	52.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	76.0	28.0	72.0	20.0	24.0	44.0	...	...	194
Newmarket (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Newport (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peterborough (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Plymouth (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Portsmouth city	20	—	40.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	60.0	30.0	100.0	...	...	213
Rochester city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somersworth city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Suncook (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Tilton-Northfield (CDP)	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

COUNTIES

Belknap	39	17.9	46.2	17.9	79.5	17.9	51.3	—	100.0	43.6	5.1	100.0	571	113	280
Carroll	20	60.0	30.0	—	50.0	—	40.0	—	100.0	20.0	60.0	90.0	444	—	...
Cheshire	34	2.9	67.6	—	26.5	5.9	70.6	—	82.4	26.5	47.1	100.0	275	—	...
Coos	16	25.0	25.0	—	31.3	—	62.5	12.5	87.5	56.3	18.8	100.0	275	146	...
Grafton	42	23.8	54.8	21.4	54.8	40.5	64.3	9.5	100.0	23.8	50.0	78.6	313	94	164
Hillsborough	110	20.9	62.7	43.6	82.7	80.9	63.6	29.1	80.9	23.6	48.2	60.9	625	—	251
Merrimack	54	22.2	24.1	3.7	42.6	42.6	77.8	18.5	90.7	50.0	29.6	96.3	565	131	328
Rockingham	150	24.7	35.3	28.0	61.3	59.3	84.0	25.3	91.3	36.0	39.3	100.0	...	...	317
Strafford	21	33.3	66.7	—	57.1	57.1	90.5	28.6	100.0	71.4	33.3	100.0	...	...	237
Sullivan	23	17.4	47.8	26.1	87.0	87.0	100.0	39.1	100.0	34.8	43.5	100.0	275	188	...

Table 57a. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
Total	Percent with—														
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage			Not mort- gaged
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	288
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	53.3	46.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	46.7	100.0	—	—	—	303
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	325
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	—	58.3	58.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	58.3	41.7	...	...	...	...
16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	—	23.3	—	76.7	56.7	100.0	20.0	100.0	36.7	20.0	100.0	757	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	50.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	325
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company											
				5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available				
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier											With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
The State -----	812	44.5	23.9	24.1	76.1	62.3	85.0	33.3	98.4	57.9	33.7	89.8	536	209	266
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	503	42.3	21.1	35.2	98.4	91.5	88.1	36.6	100.0	49.5	40.8	87.7	563	220	268
Inside urbanized areas -----	365	47.1	16.2	39.7	99.2	92.1	89.6	42.2	100.0	49.6	45.5	91.2	597	225	268
Central cities -----	252	54.0	20.6	35.3	100.0	96.8	84.9	44.4	100.0	50.0	47.2	92.9	617	225	274
Urban fringe -----	113	31.9	6.2	49.6	97.3	81.4	100.0	37.2	100.0	48.7	41.6	87.6	490	225	254
Outside urbanized areas -----	138	29.7	34.1	23.2	96.4	89.9	84.1	21.7	100.0	49.3	28.3	78.3	404	215	265
Places of 10,000 or more -----	72	23.6	31.9	8.3	93.1	80.6	77.8	15.3	100.0	54.2	22.2	69.4	393	175	260
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	66	36.4	36.4	39.4	100.0	100.0	90.9	28.8	100.0	43.9	34.8	87.9	413	225	280
Rural -----	309	47.9	28.5	6.1	39.8	14.9	79.9	27.8	95.8	71.5	22.3	93.2	531	113	244
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205
Other rural -----	289	50.5	24.2	5.2	36.7	10.0	78.5	29.8	96.5	74.7	21.8	95.8	532	113	244
Farm -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's -----	561	51.5	16.2	29.2	80.7	66.7	88.9	41.2	98.2	59.5	37.4	92.7	538	218	270
Urban -----	390	44.1	16.7	39.5	100.0	93.3	90.3	41.0	100.0	50.5	44.9	90.0	557	225	274
Central cities -----	252	54.0	20.6	35.3	100.0	96.8	84.9	44.4	100.0	50.0	47.2	92.9	617	225	274
Not in central cities -----	138	26.1	9.4	47.1	100.0	87.0	100.0	34.8	100.0	51.4	40.6	84.8	460	225	273
Rural -----	171	68.4	15.2	5.8	36.8	5.8	86.0	41.5	94.2	80.1	20.5	98.8	536	100	...
Outside SMSA's -----	251	28.7	41.0	12.7	65.7	52.6	76.1	15.5	98.8	54.2	25.5	83.3	508	175	250
Urban -----	113	36.3	36.3	20.4	92.9	85.0	80.5	21.2	100.0	46.0	26.5	79.6	575	215	244
Rural -----	138	22.5	44.9	6.5	43.5	26.1	72.5	10.9	97.8	60.9	24.6	86.2	425	115	307
SCSA's															
Boston-Lawrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H. -----	12 471	21.6	42.7	42.4	98.9	91.8	91.9	44.8	95.4	40.3	33.6	70.5	587	283	271
Urban -----	12 131	21.0	43.5	43.2	99.5	93.9	91.8	44.7	95.4	39.4	33.9	69.7	589	280	271
Rural -----	340	41.5	12.9	11.8	79.7	20.3	96.2	49.1	95.6	74.1	21.5	100.0	575	327	302
Massachusetts (pt.) -----	12 376	21.5	42.9	42.3	99.0	92.0	91.8	44.8	95.3	40.2	33.6	70.3	591	283	271
Urban -----	12 072	21.0	43.7	43.1	99.5	93.9	91.7	44.7	95.4	39.3	34.0	69.5	591	280	271
Rural -----	304	41.1	11.2	9.9	80.6	19.4	95.7	48.0	95.1	74.3	20.7	100.0	590	327	320
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	95	36.8	10.5	47.4	89.5	66.3	100.0	47.4	100.0	57.9	25.3	100.0	503	-	...
Urban -----	59	32.2	-	59.3	100.0	89.8	100.0	40.7	100.0	49.2	23.7	100.0	473	-	...
Rural -----	36	44.4	27.8	27.8	72.2	27.8	100.0	58.3	100.0	72.2	27.8	100.0	525	-	...
SMSA's															
Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H. -----	289	26.0	19.4	26.6	96.5	72.0	82.4	36.0	98.3	51.6	36.3	83.4	511	95	224
Urban -----	232	22.8	16.8	28.9	95.7	85.3	78.0	27.2	97.8	46.6	38.4	79.3	517	95	240
Rural -----	57	38.6	29.8	17.5	100.0	17.5	100.0	71.9	100.0	71.9	28.1	100.0	506	-	...
Massachusetts (pt.) -----	204	19.6	22.5	15.7	95.1	71.1	75.0	31.4	97.5	51.0	39.7	76.5	521	95	207
Urban -----	173	19.7	22.5	18.5	94.2	83.8	70.5	22.5	97.1	45.7	43.4	72.3	544	95	207
Rural -----	31	19.4	22.6	-	100.0	-	100.0	80.6	100.0	80.6	19.4	100.0	433	-	-
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	85	41.2	11.8	52.9	100.0	74.1	100.0	47.1	100.0	52.9	28.2	100.0	503	-	...
Urban -----	59	32.2	-	59.3	100.0	89.8	100.0	40.7	100.0	49.2	23.7	100.0	473	-	...
Rural -----	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lowell, Mass.-N.H. -----	352	31.0	21.0	42.3	91.5	61.4	87.8	52.8	89.8	46.0	34.1	88.9	495	188	275
Urban -----	312	30.8	22.1	44.2	95.5	65.7	88.1	54.2	88.5	41.0	34.3	87.5	480	162	275
Rural -----	40	32.5	12.5	27.5	60.0	27.5	85.0	42.5	100.0	85.0	32.5	100.0	613	188	500+
Massachusetts (pt.) -----	342	31.9	21.6	43.6	94.2	63.2	87.4	52.9	89.5	44.4	35.1	88.6	495	188	275
Urban -----	312	30.8	22.1	44.2	95.5	65.7	88.1	54.2	88.5	41.0	34.3	87.5	480	162	275
Rural -----	30	43.3	16.7	36.7	80.0	36.7	80.0	40.0	100.0	80.0	43.3	100.0	654	188	500+
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Urban -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural -----	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Manchester, N.H. -----	173	42.8	31.8	17.9	63.0	60.1	76.3	19.1	95.4	63.6	34.7	91.9	542	225	243
Urban -----	109	20.2	43.1	28.4	100.0	95.4	73.4	19.3	100.0	62.4	47.7	87.2	600	225	243
Rural -----	64	81.3	12.5	-	-	-	81.3	18.8	87.5	65.6	12.5	100.0	521	-	...
Nashua, N.H. -----	155	88.4	4.5	23.9	83.9	67.7	89.0	72.9	100.0	63.9	41.9	95.5	675	-	314
Urban -----	111	89.2	6.3	33.3	100.0	94.6	95.5	73.9	100.0	49.5	47.7	93.7	663	-	314
Rural -----	44	86.4	-	-	43.2	-	72.7	70.5	100.0	100.0	27.3	100.0	758	-	-
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine -----	151	33.8	15.9	39.1	94.0	76.2	97.4	26.5	98.7	49.7	45.7	86.8	427	214	259
Urban -----	116	27.6	13.8	44.0	100.0	92.2	96.6	28.4	100.0	43.1	48.3	84.5	435	225	223
Rural -----	35	54.3	22.9	22.9	74.3	22.9	100.0	20.0	94.3	71.4	37.1	94.3	336	100	...
Maine (pt.) -----	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban -----	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Rural -----	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	138	31.2	13.8	37.0	93.5	73.9	97.1	29.0	98.6	50.7	44.2	85.5	427	214	234
Urban -----	111	28.8	9.9	45.9	100.0	91.9	96.4	29.7	100.0	40.5	50.5	83.8	435	225	223
Rural -----	27	40.7	29.6	-	66.7	-	100.0	25.9	92.6	92.6	18.5	92.6	336	100	...
URBANIZED AREAS															
Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H. -----	227	23.3	15.0	29.5	95.6	85.0	77.5	27.8	100.0	47.6	39.2	81.1	517	95	250
Massachusetts (pt.) -----	168	20.2	20.2	19.0	94.0	83.3	69.6	23.2	100.0	47.0	44.6	74.4	544	95	211
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	59	32.2	-	59.3	100.0	89.8	100.0	40.7	100.0	49.2	23.7	100.0	473	-	...
Lowell, Mass.-N.H. -----	276	33.0	20.3	50.0	94.9	74.3	86.6	52.9	87.0	35.9	36.2	85.9	575	113	275
Massachusetts (pt.) -----	276	33.0	20.3	50.0	94.9	74.3	86.6	52.9	87.0	35.9	36.2	85.9	575	113	275
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manchester, N.H. -----	99	22.2	41.4	31.3	97.0	91.9	70.7	15.2	100.0	58.6	52.5	92.9	628	225	243
Nashua, N.H. -----	111	89.2	6.3	33.3	100.0	94.6	95.5	73.9	100.0	49.5	47.7	93.7	663	-	314
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine -----	101	31.7	15.8	41.6	100.0	91.1	96.0	32.7	100.0	43.6	46.5	82.2	446	225	207
Maine (pt.) -----	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	96	33.3	11.5	43.8	100.0	90.6	95.8	34.4	100.0	40.6	49.0	81.3	446	225	207

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
20	25.0	30.0	—	100.0	55.0	45.0	25.0	100.0	75.0	—	75.0	—	—	
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	...	23.5	—	100.0	82.4	76.5	—	100.0	76.5	23.5	100.0	...	...
39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	72.0	28.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.0	100.0	48.0	20.0	68.0	375	225	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	241	225	
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	—	50.0	100.0	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	207	
10	—	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	—	—	
15	33.3	33.3	—	66.7	66.7	66.7	—	100.0	33.3	33.3	66.7	675	138	
20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
96	22.9	42.7	32.3	100.0	94.8	69.8	15.6	100.0	57.3	54.2	92.7	629	225	
105	88.6	6.7	35.2	100.0	100.0	95.2	72.4	100.0	46.7	44.8	93.3	700	—	
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
34	61.8	...	61.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.8	100.0	26.5	47.1	88.2	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	675	138
18	22.2	55.6	16.7	77.8	44.4	66.7	—	100.0	33.3	—	83.3	...	...
19	—	31.6	5.3	94.7	57.9	100.0	—	100.0	68.4	31.6	68.4	375	225	
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	21.5	41.8	25.3	69.6	62.0	74.7	10.1	100.0	41.8	30.4	94.9	561	...	
314	60.2	20.4	21.7	73.6	63.1	82.2	46.2	97.5	65.3	44.9	95.5	636	225	
52	25.0	50.0	—	73.1	51.9	59.6	28.8	100.0	59.6	—	78.8	419	113	
239	51.0	11.3	33.5	79.5	60.3	95.8	40.2	100.0	58.2	28.0	91.2	508	214	
68	13.2	25.0	30.9	82.4	77.9	94.1	8.8	97.1	52.9	41.2	76.5	413	211	
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—

COUNTIES

Table 58a. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
Allenstown town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Amherst town	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Atkinson town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Auburn town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barrington town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedford town	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Belmont town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boscawen town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Bow town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Candia town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Charlestown town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chesterfield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Conway town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Derry town	14	50.0	...	—	50.0	50.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	...	50.0	500	...	...
Durham town	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	375	225	...
Enfield town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Epping town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Epsom town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exeter town	25	72.0	28.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.0	100.0	48.0	20.0	68.0	241	225	...
Farmington town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gilford town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goffstown town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gorham town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hampstead town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hampton town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hanover town	24	25.0	25.0	50.0	70.8	70.8	45.8	—	100.0	29.2	45.8	100.0	...	...	235
Hoverhill town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Henniker town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hillsborough town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hinsdale town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hollis town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Hooksett town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hopkinton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hudson town	12	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	—
Joffrey town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kingston town	10	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	213
Langdon town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Litchfield town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Littleton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Londonderry town	18	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	66.7	—	100.0	525	—	—
Meredith town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Merrimack town	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Milford town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New London town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newmarket town	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Newport town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northfield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Hampton town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Northumberland town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pelham town	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Pembroke town	12	66.7	—	—	—	—	66.7	33.3	100.0	33.3	—	100.0	...	...	...
Peterborough town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pittsfield town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Plaistow town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plymouth town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Raymond town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rindge town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rye town	19	68.4	31.6	—	100.0	—	100.0	31.6	100.0	100.0	31.6	100.0	346	—	—
Salem town	59	32.2	—	59.3	100.0	89.8	100.0	40.7	100.0	49.2	23.7	100.0	473	—	...
Seabrook town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stratham town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swanzey town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Tilton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walpole town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weare town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wilton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winchester town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Windham town	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Wolfeboro town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 59. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	With a mort- gage										Not mort- gaged		
1 587	26.5	39.7	25.8	79.7	70.3	83.0	29.4	92.9	46.3	36.7	83.8	460	177	244
1 148	20.6	43.5	32.0	96.6	89.2	85.8	29.5	92.7	40.7	39.2	78.9	445	179	241
868	22.0	42.3	32.7	97.0	88.7	84.3	31.5	92.4	43.3	40.1	78.6	467	190	242
747	21.2	42.4	34.1	98.7	93.0	83.5	31.2	94.1	44.0	40.8	76.2	462	169	254
121	27.3	41.3	24.0	86.8	62.0	89.3	33.1	81.8	38.8	35.5	93.4	500	225	179
280	16.1	47.1	29.6	95.4	90.7	90.4	23.6	93.6	32.5	36.4	80.0	386	163	222
186	12.9	46.2	34.9	93.0	89.8	91.4	14.0	94.6	33.9	38.7	79.0	410	162	204
94	22.3	48.9	19.1	100.0	92.6	88.3	42.6	91.5	29.8	31.9	81.9	368	163	273
439	41.9	29.8	9.6	35.5	20.7	75.9	28.9	93.4	60.8	30.1	96.6	512	156	259
45	26.7	48.9	17.8	100.0	53.3	71.1	4.4	100.0	62.2	33.3	100.0	367	138	410
394	43.7	27.7	8.6	28.2	17.0	76.4	31.7	92.6	60.7	29.7	96.2	538	200	257
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
1 054	28.3	36.4	30.1	87.9	78.9	84.3	33.8	93.0	45.6	38.4	80.9	490	190	248
900	22.7	40.8	33.7	97.3	89.3	84.6	32.1	92.7	41.9	40.0	78.6	465	190	246
747	21.2	42.4	34.1	98.7	93.0	83.5	31.2	94.1	44.0	40.8	76.2	462	169	254
153	30.1	32.7	31.4	90.8	71.2	89.5	36.6	85.6	31.4	35.9	90.2	486	225	219
154	61.0	11.0	9.1	32.5	18.2	82.5	43.5	94.8	67.5	29.2	94.8	622	-	363
533	22.9	46.2	17.3	63.6	53.1	80.7	20.6	92.7	47.5	33.2	89.5	382	161	216
248	12.9	53.2	25.8	94.0	88.7	90.3	20.2	92.7	36.3	36.3	80.2	371	163	207
285	31.6	40.0	9.8	37.2	22.1	72.3	21.1	92.6	57.2	30.5	97.5	386	156	251
24 752	11.3	52.2	39.5	99.3	94.1	79.6	24.5	95.2	38.8	37.0	58.4	485	240	245
24 397	10.9	52.7	40.1	99.7	95.3	79.5	24.3	95.2	38.3	37.2	57.8	479	240	244
355	39.7	20.8	4.5	72.4	11.5	83.1	37.7	100.0	74.9	22.0	97.5	570	300	329
24 653	11.2	52.4	39.6	99.5	94.4	79.6	24.5	95.3	38.8	37.0	58.2	483	241	245
24 342	10.9	52.8	40.1	99.7	95.4	79.5	24.3	95.2	38.3	37.2	57.7	478	241	244
311	39.2	21.5	5.1	82.6	13.2	83.3	39.2	100.0	76.2	25.1	97.1	559	300	341
99	25.3	23.2	14.1	47.5	22.2	83.8	40.4	85.9	50.5	22.2	100.0	609	188	203
55	10.9	29.1	25.5	85.5	40.0	85.5	50.9	74.5	38.2	40.0	100.0	535	188	178
44	43.2	15.9	-	-	-	81.8	27.3	100.0	65.9	-	100.0	618	-	...
3 507	10.6	58.7	40.2	98.5	93.8	70.2	18.9	92.7	38.6	40.8	56.4	460	162	226
3 425	9.9	59.9	41.1	99.6	96.0	70.0	18.5	92.5	37.8	41.8	55.4	394	162	226
82	40.2	8.5	-	54.9	-	76.8	39.0	100.0	74.4	-	100.0	603	-	...
3 415	10.3	59.6	40.8	99.8	95.6	69.9	18.3	92.9	38.4	41.2	55.2	398	131	226
3 370	9.9	60.4	41.4	99.8	96.9	69.8	17.9	92.8	37.8	41.8	54.6	354	131	226
45	46.7	-	-	100.0	-	75.6	44.4	100.0	86.7	-	100.0	489	-	-
92	19.6	25.0	15.2	51.1	23.9	82.6	43.5	84.8	46.7	23.9	100.0	602	188	203
55	10.9	29.1	25.5	85.5	40.0	85.5	50.9	74.5	38.2	40.0	100.0	535	188	178
37	32.4	18.9	-	-	-	78.4	32.4	100.0	59.5	-	100.0	607	-	...
1 388	13.1	48.5	38.0	98.2	87.6	62.6	21.4	96.3	47.1	38.6	64.4	484	250	234
1 364	12.0	49.3	38.6	98.7	88.7	62.0	20.5	96.2	46.2	38.9	63.8	461	250	234
24	75.0	-	-	70.8	25.0	100.0	70.8	100.0	100.0	25.0	100.0	633	-	...
1 381	12.7	48.7	38.2	98.7	88.1	62.4	21.5	96.2	46.9	38.8	64.2	475	250	234
1 364	12.0	49.3	38.6	98.7	88.7	62.0	20.5	96.2	46.2	38.9	63.8	461	250	234
17	64.7	-	-	100.0	35.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	35.3	100.0	604	-	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
399	24.1	38.3	39.3	93.2	87.2	76.7	37.6	87.0	51.4	42.1	77.7	504	230	235
350	19.7	41.4	40.9	98.3	93.7	78.0	32.9	87.4	52.0	44.0	76.9	459	230	227
49	55.1	16.3	28.6	57.1	40.8	67.3	71.4	83.7	46.9	28.6	83.7	547	-	364
303	37.6	27.7	27.1	92.1	79.9	86.1	37.0	100.0	46.9	44.2	74.3	505	163	311
257	28.4	32.7	31.9	100.0	91.1	83.7	35.8	100.0	39.7	41.2	69.6	478	163	307
46	89.1	-	-	47.8	17.4	100.0	43.5	100.0	87.0	60.9	100.0	705	-	...
284	26.4	47.9	25.7	88.0	82.7	93.7	21.5	97.2	31.7	31.7	88.0	363	350	238
263	25.9	48.7	27.8	95.1	89.4	94.3	23.2	97.0	27.4	33.1	87.1	388	350	238
21	33.3	38.1	-	-	-	85.7	-	100.0	85.7	14.3	100.0	258	-	-
31	38.7	38.7	29.0	71.0	48.4	90.3	22.6	100.0	19.4	29.0	100.0	454	350	238
25	48.0	24.0	36.0	88.0	60.0	88.0	28.0	100.0	-	36.0	100.0	475	350	238
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
253	24.9	49.0	25.3	90.1	87.0	94.1	21.3	96.8	33.2	32.0	86.6	362	-	238
238	23.5	51.3	26.9	95.8	92.4	95.0	22.7	96.6	30.3	32.8	85.7	377	-	238
15	46.7	13.3	-	-	-	80.0	-	100.0	80.0	20.0	100.0	275	-	-
3 409	9.9	59.8	41.0	99.6	96.2	69.9	18.4	92.5	37.8	41.9	55.3	453	162	226
3 354	9.9	60.3	41.3	99.8	97.1	69.6	17.9	92.8	37.8	42.0	54.6	347	131	226
55	10.9	29.1	25.5	85.5	40.0	85.5	50.9	74.5	38.2	40.0	100.0	535	188	178
1 280	9.4	52.6	41.2	98.6	93.4	60.4	18.8	95.9	43.3	40.3	61.4	297	246	233
1 280	9.4	52.6	41.2	98.6	93.4	60.4	18.8	95.9	43.3	40.3	61.4	297	246	233
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
345	20.6	42.0	39.4	97.7	93.0	77.7	33.9	87.2	53.3	44.6	78.6	453	230	223
248	25.8	33.9	30.6	100.0	90.7	84.3	34.7	100.0	39.9	40.3	68.5	478	163	304
242	24.4	52.9	27.7	95.9	89.7	95.0	20.2	96.7	29.8	33.5	86.0	378	350	235
22	40.9	27.3	40.9	100.0	68.2	100.0	31.8	100.0	-	40.9	100.0	475	350	-
220	22.7	55.5	26.4	95.5	91.8	94.5	19.1	96.4	32.7	32.7	84.5	367	-	233

Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Berlin city	12	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	...	...	...
Cloremont city	17	35.3	—	35.3	100.0	100.0	70.6	35.3	100.0	35.3	70.6	...	...	277
Concord city	62	—	71.0	25.8	90.3	90.3	90.3	14.5	100.0	43.5	24.2	575	138	208
Derry (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dover city	54	—	64.8	29.6	100.0	85.2	100.0	9.3	100.0	31.5	24.1	393	—	251
Durham (CDP)	25	80.0	20.0	28.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.0	100.0	20.0	52.0	...	...	178
Exeter (CDP)	24	25.0	41.7	—	100.0	100.0	91.7	91.7	66.7	75.0	33.3	325	—	...
Formington (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin city	21	—	66.7	—	100.0	66.7	100.0	—	100.0	33.3	—	375	163	...
Hampton (CDP)	12	50.0	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	...	...	...
Hanover (CDP)	16	—	100.0	37.5	100.0	100.0	62.5	—	100.0	—	62.5	—	—	420
Hudson (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Joffrey (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keene city	34	17.6	38.2	82.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	85.3	17.6	82.4	...	...	188
Laconia city	25	24.0	20.0	32.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.0	80.0	24.0	52.0	275	—	172
Lebanon city	29	20.7	41.4	—	75.9	55.2	82.8	17.2	100.0	62.1	55.2	—	188	400
Littleton (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manchester city	327	19.6	42.5	41.6	100.0	96.6	78.0	33.6	86.5	52.3	47.1	475	188	223
Milford (CDP)	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nashua city	241	26.6	32.0	31.5	100.0	90.5	83.8	35.7	100.0	41.1	41.5	478	163	309
Newmarket (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Newport (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Peterborough (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plymouth (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portsmouth city	105	18.1	54.3	25.7	95.2	95.2	93.3	24.8	100.0	40.0	36.2	338	—	265
Rochester city	20	55.0	45.0	—	75.0	75.0	75.0	30.0	100.0	—	—	455	—	...
Somersworth city	14	—	100.0	57.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	42.9	42.9	57.1	—	—	159
Suncook (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tilton-Northfield (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

COUNTIES

Belknap	36	22.2	13.9	22.2	69.4	69.4	77.8	25.0	69.4	38.9	41.7	263	—	172
Carroll	32	50.0	18.8	—	18.8	12.5	96.9	18.8	75.0	50.0	43.8	342	138	...
Cheshire	74	10.8	41.9	43.2	77.0	51.4	93.2	9.5	90.5	41.9	40.5	389	275	187
Coos	29	24.1	51.7	—	93.1	89.7	89.7	—	100.0	31.0	—	354	134	...
Grafton	73	19.2	60.3	20.5	76.7	56.2	67.1	13.7	97.3	45.2	53.4	296	188	277
Hillsborough	712	30.3	36.1	30.6	88.8	80.5	80.1	34.3	93.4	52.0	42.7	525	175	261
Merrimack	145	10.3	55.9	15.2	67.6	61.4	84.8	19.3	100.0	47.6	17.9	379	172	213
Rockingham	323	26.0	35.0	23.8	70.3	60.7	87.3	43.3	90.7	44.0	32.5	400	185	258
Stratford	118	26.3	55.1	26.3	91.5	84.7	95.8	13.6	93.2	25.4	33.1	455	—	185
Sullivan	45	46.7	28.9	13.3	64.4	51.1	60.0	13.3	100.0	44.4	22.2	513	—	277

Occupied housing units												Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Medion gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	With o mort- goge										Not mort- goged		
12	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	...	...	...
17	35.3	—	35.3	100.0	100.0	70.6	35.3	100.0	35.3	—	70.6	...	...	277
62	—	71.0	25.8	90.3	90.3	90.3	14.5	100.0	43.5	24.2	85.5	575	138	208
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
54	—	64.8	29.6	100.0	85.2	100.0	9.3	100.0	31.5	24.1	79.6	393	—	251
25	80.0	20.0	28.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.0	100.0	20.0	52.0	100.0	...	...	178
24	25.0	41.7	—	100.0	100.0	91.7	91.7	66.7	75.0	33.3	100.0	325	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	—	66.7	—	100.0	66.7	100.0	—	100.0	33.3	—	66.7	375	163	...
12	50.0	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	...	...	...
16	—	100.0	37.5	100.0	100.0	62.5	—	100.0	—	62.5	37.5	—	—	420
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	17.6	38.2	82.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	85.3	17.6	82.4	100.0	...	...	188
25	24.0	20.0	32.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.0	80.0	24.0	52.0	48.0	275	—	172
29	20.7	41.4	—	75.9	55.2	82.8	17.2	100.0	62.1	55.2	82.8	—	188	400
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
327	19.6	42.5	41.6	100.0	96.6	78.0	33.6	86.5	52.3	47.1	77.4	475	188	223
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
241	26.6	32.0	31.5	100.0	90.5	83.8	35.7	100.0	41.1	41.5	67.6	478	163	309
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
105	18.1	54.3	25.7	95.2	95.2	93.3	24.8	100.0	40.0	36.2	94.3	338	—	265
20	55.0	45.0	—	75.0	75.0	75.0	30.0	100.0	—	—	55.0	455	—	...
14	—	100.0	57.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	42.9	42.9	57.1	42.9	—	—	159
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	22.2	13.9	22.2	69.4	69.4	77.8	25.0	69.4	38.9	41.7	63.9	263	—	172
32	50.0	18.8	—	18.8	12.5	96.9	18.8	75.0	50.0	43.8	87.5	342	138	...
74	10.8	41.9	43.2	77.0	51.4	93.2	9.5	90.5	41.9	40.5	100.0	389	275	187
29	24.1	51.7	—	93.1	89.7	89.7	—	100.0	31.0	—	100.0	354	134	...
73	19.2	60.3	20.5	76.7	56.2	67.1	13.7	97.3	45.2	53.4	79.5	296	188	277
712	30.3	36.1	30.6	88.8	80.5	80.1	34.3	93.4	52.0	42.7	78.2	525	175	261
145	10.3	55.9	15.2	67.6	61.4	84.8	19.3	100.0	47.6	17.9	89.0	379	172	213
323	26.0	35.0	23.8	70.3	60.7	87.3	43.3	90.7	44.0	32.5	93.5	400	185	258
118	26.3	55.1	26.3	91.5	84.7	95.8	13.6	93.2	25.4	33.1	76.3	455	—	185
45	46.7	28.9	13.3	64.4	51.1	60.0	13.3	100.0	44.4	22.2	88.9	513	—	277

Table 59a. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Occupied housing units												Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Medion gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier										With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
11	54.5	—	—	—	—	100.0	54.5	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	704	—	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
15	100.0	—	—	53.3	—	46.7	46.7	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	547	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10	100.0	—	—	60.0	—	40.0	—	100.0	60.0	40.0	100.0	575	—	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	—	53.3	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.7	53.3	46.7	53.3	—	53.3	...	...	...
25	80.0	20.0	28.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.0	100.0	20.0	52.0	100.0	...	...	178
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	25.0	41.7	—	100.0	100.0	91.7	91.7	66.7	75.0	33.3	100.0	325	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
14	50.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	375	138	...
13	—	—	—	—	—	38.5	38.5	100.0	38.5	—	100.0	...	...	...
12	50.0	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	...	...	...
16	—	100.0	37.5	100.0	100.0	62.5	—	100.0	—	62.5	37.5	—	—	420
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	...	...	450
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
20	—	65.0	—	—	65.0	35.0	35.0	100.0	35.0	65.0	100.0	...	...	...
16	31.3	37.5	—	62.5	31.3	68.8	31.3	100.0	68.8	—	100.0	425	308	...
14	50.0	50.0	—	100.0	50.0	100.0	—	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10	100.0	—	—	60.0	—	80.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	20.0	100.0	575	350	...
20	60.0	—	70.0	100.0	70.0	100.0	70.0	100.0	—	70.0	60.0	...	...	375
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	100.0	—	—	71.4	38.1	100.0	66.7	100.0	71.4	38.1	100.0	728	—	...
16	100.0	—	37.5	56.3	56.3	81.3	37.5	100.0	62.5	81.3	100.0	...	...	500+
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
66	18.2	24.2	21.2	71.2	33.3	87.9	42.4	78.8	48.5	33.3	100.0	540	188	178
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
18	—	33.3	—	72.2	—	100.0	27.8	100.0	72.2	—	100.0	375	275	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 60. Structural Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	The State	Total	Urban			Outside urbanized areas		Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
Year-round housing units	349 172	181 427	108 272	87 962	20 310	47 249	25 906	167 745	19 211	2 115	168 502	180 670
1979 to March 1980	11 538	4 291	2 755	2 424	331	841	695	7 247	559	21	5 621	5 917
1975 to 1978	35 073	11 437	6 801	5 324	1 477	2 898	1 738	23 636	860	108	16 374	18 699
1970 to 1974	49 557	21 167	12 644	9 738	2 906	5 782	2 741	28 390	1 295	102	24 793	24 764
1960 to 1969	56 066	27 068	18 775	13 427	5 348	4 972	3 321	28 998	2 142	197	31 420	24 646
1950 to 1959	36 218	21 683	14 793	11 346	3 447	4 272	2 618	14 535	1 546	107	20 811	15 407
1940 to 1949	24 428	15 078	9 784	8 152	1 632	3 590	1 704	9 350	1 268	70	12 723	11 705
1939 or earlier	136 292	80 703	42 720	37 551	5 169	24 894	13 089	55 589	11 541	1 510	56 760	79 532

Owner-occupied housing units	218 840	96 672	57 069	43 578	13 491	25 216	14 387	122 168	11 499	1 837	101 685	117 155
1979 to March 1980	7 258	2 204	1 401	1 153	248	486	317	5 054	213	21	3 421	3 837
1975 to 1978	25 628	6 597	4 311	3 291	1 020	1 382	904	19 031	549	100	12 164	13 464
1970 to 1974	30 127	8 811	5 026	3 465	1 561	2 427	1 358	21 316	861	98	13 827	16 300
1960 to 1969	40 182	17 863	12 393	8 588	3 805	3 221	2 249	22 319	1 602	185	22 447	17 735
1950 to 1959	26 736	16 054	10 630	7 857	2 773	3 374	2 050	10 682	1 110	97	15 406	11 330
1940 to 1949	14 602	8 297	5 294	4 083	1 211	1 968	1 035	6 305	703	55	7 409	7 193
1939 or earlier	74 307	36 846	18 014	15 141	2 873	12 358	6 474	37 461	6 461	1 281	27 011	47 296

Renter-occupied housing units	104 653	76 177	46 957	40 810	6 147	19 203	10 017	28 476	6 046	278	59 831	44 822
1979 to March 1980	2 038	1 363	885	869	16	253	225	675	239	—	1 200	838
1975 to 1978	6 874	4 546	2 340	1 905	435	1 430	776	2 328	258	8	3 745	3 129
1970 to 1974	15 561	11 222	7 153	5 941	1 212	2 836	1 233	4 339	344	4	10 041	5 520
1960 to 1969	12 587	8 544	5 973	4 550	1 423	1 584	987	4 043	441	12	8 163	4 424
1950 to 1959	7 530	5 152	3 912	3 293	619	738	502	2 378	336	10	4 926	2 604
1940 to 1949	8 254	6 263	4 210	3 810	400	1 457	596	1 991	461	15	4 929	3 325
1939 or earlier	51 809	39 087	22 484	20 442	2 042	10 905	5 698	12 722	3 967	229	26 827	24 982

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	349 172	181 427	108 272	87 962	20 310	47 249	25 906	167 745	19 211	2 115	168 502	180 670
None	5 408	3 446	1 949	1 533	416	997	500	1 962	311	9	2 667	2 741
1	49 804	33 134	19 191	16 484	2 707	9 207	4 736	16 670	3 138	94	25 261	24 543
2	113 092	61 824	36 959	30 669	6 290	16 151	8 714	51 268	5 655	335	54 299	58 793
3	121 705	58 960	36 346	28 458	7 888	14 628	7 986	62 745	6 608	642	59 984	61 721
4	45 966	19 352	11 439	8 946	2 493	4 978	2 935	26 614	2 682	593	21 601	24 365
5 or more	13 197	4 711	2 388	1 872	516	1 288	1 035	8 486	817	442	4 690	8 507

Owner-occupied housing units	218 840	96 672	57 069	43 578	13 491	25 216	14 387	122 168	11 499	1 837	101 685	117 155
None	535	75	45	33	12	23	7	460	23	6	103	432
1	11 273	4 659	2 669	2 042	627	1 238	752	6 614	511	47	4 636	6 637
2	60 790	26 740	15 312	12 190	3 122	7 292	4 136	34 050	2 913	264	25 935	34 855
3	95 972	44 668	27 171	20 208	6 963	11 296	6 201	51 304	5 165	553	47 836	48 136
4	39 393	16 574	9 825	7 535	2 290	4 318	2 431	22 819	2 225	553	19 060	20 333
5 or more	10 877	3 956	2 047	1 570	477	1 049	860	6 921	662	414	4 115	6 762

Renter-occupied housing units	104 653	76 177	46 957	40 810	6 147	19 203	10 017	28 476	6 046	278	59 831	44 822
None	3 957	2 946	1 720	1 354	366	805	421	1 011	223	3	2 277	1 680
1	33 633	26 140	15 369	13 422	1 947	7 179	3 592	7 493	2 135	47	19 104	14 529
2	42 878	31 417	19 801	16 967	2 834	7 606	4 010	11 461	2 272	71	25 477	17 401
3	18 618	12 754	8 347	7 551	796	2 899	1 508	5 864	1 009	89	10 540	8 078
4	4 210	2 300	1 387	1 222	165	551	362	1 910	304	40	1 946	2 264
5 or more	1 357	620	333	294	39	163	124	737	103	28	487	870

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	349 172	181 427	108 272	87 962	20 310	47 249	25 906	167 745	19 211	2 115	168 502	180 670
1 to 3	343 700	176 680	105 191	85 013	20 178	45 936	25 553	167 020	19 099	2 115	165 009	178 691
4 to 6	4 409	3 684	2 318	2 186	132	1 024	342	725	112	—	2 719	1 690
7 to 12	1 035	1 035	742	742	—	282	11	—	—	—	753	282
13 or more	28	28	21	21	—	7	—	—	—	—	21	7

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	349 172	181 427	108 272	87 962	20 310	47 249	25 906	167 745	19 211	2 115	168 502	180 670
Structures with 4 or more stories	5 472	4 747	3 081	2 949	132	1 313	353	725	112	—	3 493	1 979
With elevator	2 877	2 460	1 672	1 660	12	763	25	417	6	—	1 784	1 093

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	349 172	181 427	108 272	87 962	20 310	47 249	25 906	167 745	19 211	2 115	168 502	180 670
1, detached	213 873	87 305	52 069	39 119	12 950	21 870	13 366	126 568	11 038	1 785	94 982	118 891
1, attached	5 069	3 076	2 292	2 163	129	481	303	1 993	271	15	3 092	1 977
2	32 276	23 305	13 405	11 484	1 921	6 990	2 910	8 971	2 528	213	17 232	15 044
3 and 4	27 056	21 664	13 270	12 172	1 098	5 596	2 798	5 392	2 033	56	15 573	11 483
5 to 9	20 336	15 503	9 274	8 370	904	4 064	2 165	4 833	1 420	—	11 330	9 006
10 to 49	26 172	21 439	13 271	11 023	2 248	5 377	2 791	4 733	965	—	17 678	8 494
50 or more	3 538	3 013	1 812	1 716	96	971	230	525	32	—	1 948	1 590
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20 852	6 122	2 879	1 915	964	1 900	1 343	14 730	924	46	6 667	14 185
Owner-occupied housing units	218 840	96 672	57 069	43 578	13 491	25 216	14 387	122 168	11 499	1 837	101 685	117 155
1, detached	182 522	78 927	47 636	35 844	11 792	19 791	11 500	103 595	9 323	1 635	86 188	96 334
1, attached	2 092	909	608	552	56	188	113	1 183	111	11	1 121	971
2	11 140	7 669	4 180	3 491	689	2 465	1 024	3 471	912	148	5 630	5 510
3 and 4	3 671	2 687	1 439	1 333	106	868	380	984	309	8	1 788	1 883
5 or more	2 675	1 410	765	684	81	375	270	1 265	162	—	1 372	1 303
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16 740	5 070	2 441	1 674	767	1 529	1 100	11 670	682	35	5 586	11 154
Renter-occupied housing units	104 653	76 177	46 957	40 810	6 147	19 203	10 017	28 476	6 046	278	59 831	44 822
1, detached	17 404	6 308	3 528	2 625	903	1 471	1 309	11 096	1 036	150	6 437	10 967
1, attached	2 456	2 010	1 564	1 491	73	259	187	446	106	4	1 798	658
2	18 770	14 209	8 488	7 338	1 150	4 011	1 710	4 561	1 304	65	10 619	8 151
3 and 4	21 305	17 643	11 091	10 198	893	4 368	2 184	3 662	1 476	48	12 884	8 421
5 to 9	16 581	13 393	8 177	7 352	825	3 417	1 799	3 188	1 091	—	9 705	6 876
10 to 49	22 276	19 018	12 065	10 007	2 058	4 495	2 458	3 258	738	—	15 788	6 488
50 or more	3 312	2 847	1 717	1 626	91	939	191	465	32	—	1 853	1 459
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 549	749	327	173	154	243	179	1 800	169	11	747	1 802

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	100 934	75 402	46 496	40 417	6 079	19 027	9 879	25 532	5 954	129	58 842	42 092
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	18 690	8 292	4 958	3 896	1 062	1 797	1 537	10 398	1 313	16	7 993	10 697
Median gross rent	\$284	\$292	\$299	\$292	\$326	\$291	\$279	\$278	\$271	\$325	\$304	\$273
2 or more	82 244	67 110	41 538	36 521	5 017	17 230	8 342	15 134	4 641	113	50 849	31 395
Median gross rent	\$246	\$246	\$254	\$251	\$271	\$234	\$237	\$244	\$218	\$197	\$259	\$228

Table 61. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Year-round housing units	349 172	181 427	108 272	87 962	20 310	47 249	25 906	167 745	19 211	2 115	168 502	180 670
Complete kitchen facilities	343 219	179 129	106 812	86 814	19 998	46 790	25 527	164 090	18 874	2 080	166 491	176 728
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	12 419	5 317	3 035	2 533	502	1 361	921	7 102	686	102	4 287	8 132
1 complete bathroom	234 783	133 361	79 972	65 889	14 083	35 360	18 029	101 422	13 706	1 157	114 484	120 299
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	52 672	24 997	15 279	11 902	3 377	6 014	3 704	27 675	2 556	378	27 600	25 072
2 or more complete bathrooms	49 298	17 752	9 986	7 638	2 348	4 514	3 252	31 546	2 263	478	22 131	27 167
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	230 811	170 552	102 368	85 103	17 265	43 524	24 660	60 259	17 461	245	131 031	99 780
Individual drilled well	72 774	7 379	4 023	1 782	2 241	2 592	764	65 395	968	998	27 689	45 085
Individual dug well	37 938	3 038	1 692	964	728	892	454	34 900	640	585	9 070	28 868
Some other source	7 649	458	189	113	76	241	28	7 191	142	287	712	6 937
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	182 656	152 556	90 438	78 444	11 994	39 816	22 302	30 100	12 591	37	108 268	74 388
Septic tank or cesspool	161 386	28 184	17 507	9 249	8 258	7 240	3 437	133 202	6 244	1 973	59 470	101 916
Other means	5 130	687	327	269	58	193	167	4 443	376	105	764	4 366
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	264 474	128 098	69 836	57 432	12 404	37 740	20 522	136 376	16 575	1 825	109 652	154 822
Central system	8 355	5 441	4 267	3 808	459	548	626	2 914	80	17	6 179	2 176
1 or more individual room units	76 343	47 888	34 169	26 722	7 447	8 961	4 758	28 455	2 556	273	52 671	23 672
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units	349 172	181 427	108 272	87 962	20 310	47 249	25 906	167 745	19 211	2 115	168 502	180 670
Steam or hot water system	135 794	89 098	53 166	42 290	10 876	23 524	12 408	46 696	8 492	557	76 123	59 671
Central warm-air furnace	97 106	46 278	28 019	23 313	4 706	11 608	6 651	50 828	4 945	633	43 927	53 179
Electric heat pump	4 975	2 819	1 718	1 268	450	726	375	2 156	234	7	2 995	1 980
Other built-in electric units	42 450	18 950	10 480	8 357	2 123	5 282	3 188	23 500	1 931	93	20 985	21 465
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 593	2 121	1 255	1 029	226	462	404	2 472	305	32	1 908	2 685
Room heaters with flue	15 848	10 243	7 397	6 918	479	1 959	887	5 605	895	53	8 956	6 892
Room heaters without flue	3 316	2 373	1 582	1 430	152	599	192	943	164	6	1 882	1 434
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	44 366	9 318	4 569	3 278	1 291	3 015	1 734	35 048	2 203	734	11 572	32 794
None	724	227	86	79	7	74	67	497	42	-	154	570
Owner-occupied housing units	218 840	96 672	57 069	43 578	13 491	25 216	14 387	122 168	11 499	1 837	101 685	117 155
Steam or hot water system	84 731	49 053	30 258	22 977	7 281	12 034	6 761	35 678	5 128	485	47 512	37 219
Central warm-air furnace	68 237	29 814	17 287	13 828	3 459	7 929	4 598	38 423	3 378	574	29 583	38 654
Electric heat pump	1 866	738	528	403	125	123	87	1 128	64	2	1 194	672
Other built-in electric units	20 574	6 522	3 928	2 823	1 105	1 689	905	14 052	601	72	10 728	9 846
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 578	953	556	437	119	196	201	1 625	136	30	964	1 614
Room heaters with flue	5 172	1 908	1 091	863	228	511	306	3 264	369	35	1 944	3 228
Room heaters without flue	931	424	213	194	19	148	63	507	64	6	356	575
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	34 651	7 238	3 193	2 038	1 155	2 586	1 459	27 413	1 737	633	9 375	25 276
None	100	22	15	15	-	-	7	78	22	-	29	71
Renter-occupied housing units	104 653	76 177	46 957	40 810	6 147	19 203	10 017	28 476	6 046	278	59 831	44 822
Steam or hot water system	43 568	35 550	20 695	17 417	3 278	10 030	4 825	8 018	2 576	72	25 414	18 154
Central warm-air furnace	22 378	14 669	9 705	8 603	1 102	3 228	1 736	7 709	1 255	59	12 464	9 914
Electric heat pump	2 604	1 895	1 100	813	287	543	252	709	148	5	1 605	999
Other built-in electric units	16 781	11 436	6 215	5 280	935	3 093	2 128	5 345	1 033	21	9 467	7 314
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 690	1 094	649	560	89	242	203	596	142	2	880	810
Room heaters with flue	9 526	7 798	5 950	5 722	228	1 339	509	1 728	463	18	6 596	2 930
Room heaters without flue	2 139	1 811	1 315	1 188	127	373	123	328	83	-	1 453	686
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	5 843	1 829	1 261	1 167	94	335	233	4 014	346	101	1 882	3 961
None	124	95	67	60	7	20	8	29	-	-	70	54
Occupied housing units	323 493	172 849	104 026	84 388	19 638	44 419	24 404	150 644	17 545	2 115	161 516	161 977
No telephone	18 801	11 024	6 127	5 421	706	2 989	1 908	7 777	1 416	46	8 196	10 605
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	28 691	22 108	12 955	11 636	1 319	6 260	2 893	6 583	2 104	27	14 952	13 739
1	131 196	78 433	46 213	38 411	7 802	20 785	11 435	52 763	7 788	453	64 569	66 627
2	115 518	53 665	33 390	26 018	7 372	12 945	7 330	61 853	5 445	848	59 319	56 199
3 or more	48 088	18 643	11 468	8 323	3 145	4 429	2 746	29 445	2 208	787	22 676	25 412
Automobiles:												
None	35 657	25 111	14 452	12 887	1 565	7 221	3 438	10 546	2 518	174	17 351	18 306
1	167 201	90 753	53 148	43 393	9 755	24 290	13 315	76 448	9 898	1 096	78 655	88 546
2	99 031	47 382	30 220	23 656	6 564	10 826	6 336	51 649	4 265	622	53 772	45 259
3 or more	21 604	9 603	6 206	4 452	1 754	2 082	1 315	12 001	864	223	11 738	9 866
Trucks or vans:												
None	242 355	143 519	87 542	72 112	15 430	36 325	19 652	98 836	13 086	658	128 981	113 374
1	73 618	27 220	15 360	11 476	3 884	7 394	4 466	46 398	4 108	1 124	29 812	43 806
2	6 500	1 833	978	719	259	618	237	4 667	312	245	2 373	4 127
3 or more	1 020	277	146	81	65	82	49	743	39	88	350	670
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	218 840	96 672	57 069	43 578	13 491	25 216	14 387	122 168	11 499	1 837	101 685	117 155
1979 to March 1980	25 362	9 686	5 575	4 363	1 212	2 742	1 369	15 676	1 047	80	11 560	13 802
1975 to 1978	62 970	23 250	13 583	10 443	3 140	6 045	3 622	39 720	2 802	320	28 853	34 117
1970 to 1974	40 102	15 466	9 001	6 567	2 434	3 934	2 531	24 636	2 085	303	17 771	22 331
1960 to 1969	43 519	21 827	13 555	9 850	3 705	5 253	3 019	21 692	2 120	347	22 038	21 481
1950 to 1959	23 827	14 139	8 640	6 834	1 806	3 637	1 862	9 688	1 494	240	11 994	11 833
1949 or earlier	23 060	12 304	6 715	5 521	1 194	3 605	1 984	10 756	1 951	547	9 469	13 591
Renter-occupied housing units	104 653	76 177	46 957	40 810	6 147	19 203	10 017	28 476	6 046	278	59 831	44 822
1979 to March 1980	45 934	32 509	19 642	16 741	2 901	8 129	4 738	13 425	2 883	6		

Table 62. Fuels and Financial Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	323 493	172 849	104 026	84 388	19 638	44 419	24 404	150 644	17 545	2 115	161 516	161 977
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	38 177	35 713	28 634	26 985	1 649	4 876	2 203	2 464	79	1	31 298	6 879
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 542	3 316	1 607	1 016	591	1 135	574	6 226	787	50	3 221	6 321
Electricity	43 256	21 431	12 416	9 885	2 531	5 597	3 418	21 825	1 890	102	23 843	19 413
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	193 367	104 398	57 949	44 237	13 712	29 953	16 496	88 969	12 713	1 238	92 943	100 424
Coal or coke	617	138	39	31	8	76	23	479	53	20	165	452
Wood	37 885	7 443	3 181	2 053	1 128	2 647	1 615	30 442	1 973	702	9 752	28 133
Other fuel	425	293	118	106	12	115	60	132	28	2	195	230
No fuel used	224	117	82	75	7	20	15	107	22	—	99	125
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	44 999	42 446	33 796	31 976	1 820	6 161	2 489	2 553	109	4	36 541	8 458
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24 029	7 243	3 499	2 387	1 112	2 464	1 280	16 786	2 086	284	7 448	16 581
Electricity	135 579	55 858	29 529	23 056	6 473	15 952	10 377	79 721	7 534	1 010	57 077	78 502
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	113 912	66 315	36 794	26 651	10 143	19 436	10 085	47 597	7 593	669	59 505	54 407
Other	3 334	739	256	185	71	353	130	2 595	147	126	696	2 638
No fuel used	1 640	248	152	133	19	53	43	1 392	76	22	249	1 391
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	37 694	34 371	27 534	25 995	1 539	5 073	1 764	3 323	288	35	29 708	7 986
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52 534	14 020	6 120	3 642	2 478	4 437	3 463	38 514	4 015	511	14 912	37 622
Electricity	228 363	123 019	69 631	54 193	15 438	34 517	18 871	105 344	12 919	1 391	115 569	112 794
Other	4 548	1 198	569	432	137	367	262	3 350	288	178	1 142	3 406
No fuel used	354	241	172	126	46	25	44	113	35	—	185	169
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	155 845	73 551	44 698	33 846	10 852	18 285	10 568	82 294	8 466	147	79 017	76 828
With a mortgage	107 605	49 128	30 712	22 937	7 775	11 757	6 659	58 477	5 023	100	57 850	49 755
Less than \$100	163	26	8	8	—	—	18	137	3	—	33	130
\$100 to \$149	559	122	80	54	26	34	8	437	46	—	141	418
\$150 to \$199	2 644	903	486	387	99	236	181	1 741	128	8	832	1 812
\$200 to \$249	6 644	2 635	1 400	1 120	280	677	558	4 009	572	11	2 209	4 435
\$250 to \$299	12 163	5 640	3 456	2 565	891	1 391	793	6 523	851	16	5 494	6 669
\$300 to \$349	14 589	7 261	4 314	3 098	1 216	1 786	1 161	7 328	798	16	6 910	7 679
\$350 to \$399	14 771	7 338	4 495	3 283	1 212	1 812	1 031	7 433	898	16	7 526	7 245
\$400 to \$449	13 777	6 927	4 309	3 253	1 056	1 689	929	6 850	579	6	7 683	6 094
\$450 to \$499	11 248	5 390	3 600	2 697	903	1 317	473	5 858	388	10	6 781	4 467
\$500 to \$599	15 353	6 927	4 727	3 532	1 195	1 555	645	8 426	498	2	9 772	5 581
\$600 to \$749	10 159	4 249	2 792	2 098	694	891	566	5 910	187	10	6 885	3 274
\$750 or more	5 535	1 710	1 045	842	203	369	296	3 825	75	5	3 584	1 951
Median	\$408	\$405	\$413	\$415	\$408	\$398	\$380	\$412	\$356	\$347	\$438	\$376
Not mortgaged	48 240	24 423	13 986	10 909	3 077	6 528	3 909	23 817	3 443	47	21 167	27 073
Less than \$50	282	46	18	13	5	24	4	236	8	—	19	263
\$50 to \$74	667	145	61	54	7	59	25	522	30	2	124	543
\$75 to \$99	1 988	508	253	198	55	166	89	1 480	108	—	478	1 510
\$100 to \$149	9 355	3 424	1 738	1 380	358	904	782	5 931	655	6	3 021	6 334
\$150 to \$199	15 281	7 887	4 506	3 445	1 061	2 157	1 224	7 394	1 302	17	6 635	8 646
\$200 to \$249	11 591	6 932	4 217	3 251	966	1 800	915	4 659	886	18	6 098	5 493
\$250 or more	9 076	5 481	3 193	2 568	625	1 418	870	3 595	454	4	4 792	4 284
Median	\$189	\$201	\$205	\$206	\$203	\$199	\$193	\$173	\$184	\$196	\$203	\$177
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	100 934	75 402	46 496	40 417	6 079	19 027	9 879	25 532	5 954	129	58 842	42 092
Less than \$50	590	514	346	302	44	123	45	76	25	—	378	212
\$50 to \$59	1 013	925	544	505	39	279	102	88	43	—	628	385
\$60 to \$79	2 259	2 004	1 138	1 037	101	619	247	255	123	—	1 239	1 020
\$80 to \$99	1 764	1 438	825	739	86	441	172	326	105	—	949	815
\$100 to \$119	2 278	1 872	1 117	1 003	114	589	166	406	194	—	1 225	1 053
\$120 to \$149	4 335	3 351	1 822	1 571	251	1 008	521	984	400	—	2 160	2 175
\$150 to \$169	4 413	3 376	1 922	1 725	197	911	543	1 037	399	25	2 244	2 169
\$170 to \$199	9 029	6 814	3 752	3 310	442	2 021	1 041	2 215	723	12	4 626	4 403
\$200 to \$249	21 397	15 998	9 547	8 649	898	4 181	2 270	5 399	1 446	10	11 704	9 693
\$250 to \$299	20 332	15 813	9 504	8 189	1 315	4 042	2 267	4 519	1 104	13	12 346	7 986
\$300 to \$349	13 679	10 661	7 283	6 230	1 053	2 328	1 050	3 018	463	12	9 357	4 322
\$350 to \$399	6 974	5 165	3 787	3 190	597	995	383	1 809	272	—	4 899	2 075
\$400 to \$499	4 831	3 206	2 196	1 772	424	662	348	1 625	212	3	3 159	1 672
\$500 or more	2 091	1 342	890	712	178	160	292	749	30	2	1 473	618
No cash rent	5 949	2 923	1 823	1 483	340	668	432	3 026	415	52	2 455	3 494
Median	\$251	\$250	\$257	\$254	\$278	\$238	\$242	\$255	\$224	\$219	\$263	\$237
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	323 493	172 849	104 026	84 388	19 638	44 419	24 404	150 644	17 545	2 115	161 516	161 977
Median income	\$16 963	\$16 291	\$16 915	\$16 422	\$19 286	\$15 578	\$15 140	\$17 746	\$14 195	\$17 910	\$18 328	\$15 785
Owner-occupied housing units	218 840	96 672	57 069	43 578	13 491	25 216	14 387	122 168	11 499	1 837	101 685	117 155
Median income	\$20 102	\$20 869	\$21 897	\$21 696	\$22 588	\$19 802	\$18 674	\$19 403	\$17 134	\$18 692	\$22 406	\$17 989
Renter-occupied housing units	104 653	76 177	46 957	40 810	6 147	19 203	10 017	28 476	6 046	278	59 831	44 822
Median income	\$11 552	\$11 373	\$11 786	\$11 705	\$12 330	\$10 567	\$10 994	\$11 998	\$9 719	\$13 750	\$12 151	\$10 789
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	12 666	4 499	2 389	1 837	552	1 286	824	8 167	818	216	4 281	8 385
Percent below poverty level	5.8	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.1	5.1	5.7	6.7	7.1	11.8	4.2	7.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 778	4 381	2 331	1 805	526	1 267	783	7 397	790	195	4 159	7 619
1.01 or more persons per room	288	71	19	19	—	37	15	217	16	2	40	248
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	888	118	58	32	26	19	41	770	28	21	122	766
1.01 or more persons per room	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	4	4	6	84
Renter-occupied housing units	17 927	13 236	8 013	6 879	1 134	3 456	1 767	4 691	1 225	45	9 556	8 371
Percent below poverty level	17.1	17.4	17.1	16.9	18.4	18.0	17.6	16.5	20.3	16.2	16.0	18.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 705	12 410	7 511	6 471	1 040	3 234	1 665	4 295	1 167	34	9 015	7 690
1.01 or more persons per room	744	551	329	261	68	144	78	193	52	—	418	326
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 222	826	502	408	94	222	102	396	58	11	541	681
1.01 or more persons per room	134	85	76	37	39	6	3	49	11	—	78	56

Table 63. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
320 505	170 775	102 390	83 015	19 375	44 207	24 178	149 730	17 447	2 106	159 409	161 096
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
9 167	3 475	2 194	1 944	250	739	542	5 692	452	18	4 514	4 653
32 181	10 955	6 495	5 051	1 444	2 791	1 669	21 226	807	108	15 645	16 536
45 150	19 671	11 893	9 183	2 710	5 227	2 551	25 479	1 197	100	23 467	21 683
52 252	26 053	18 080	12 955	5 125	4 778	3 195	26 199	2 030	195	30 225	22 027
33 898	20 900	14 270	10 916	3 354	4 084	2 546	12 998	1 431	107	20 043	13 855
22 631	14 398	9 360	7 756	1 604	3 407	1 631	8 233	1 155	70	12 188	10 443
125 226	75 323	40 098	35 210	4 888	23 181	12 044	49 903	10 375	1 508	53 327	71 899
BEDROOMS											
4 413	2 968	1 717	1 353	364	823	428	1 445	243	7	2 322	2 091
44 341	30 350	17 682	15 179	2 503	8 365	4 303	13 991	2 630	94	23 352	20 989
102 735	57 442	34 563	28 676	5 887	14 829	8 050	45 293	5 153	335	50 739	51 996
113 575	56 765	34 990	27 322	7 668	14 116	7 659	56 810	6 138	637	57 636	55 939
43 302	18 723	11 091	8 636	2 455	4 862	2 770	24 579	2 520	591	20 810	22 492
12 139	4 527	2 347	1 849	498	1 212	968	7 612	763	442	4 550	7 589
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
198 639	84 573	50 661	38 078	12 583	21 198	12 714	114 066	10 411	1 778	91 799	106 840
4 391	2 786	2 045	1 916	129	447	294	1 605	211	15	2 782	1 609
29 637	21 714	12 594	10 760	1 834	6 417	2 703	7 923	2 201	213	16 124	13 513
24 757	20 158	12 388	11 402	986	5 219	2 551	4 599	1 763	56	14 516	10 241
17 696	13 761	8 255	7 421	834	3 589	1 917	3 935	1 192	—	10 117	7 579
22 917	19 200	12 012	10 003	2 009	4 643	2 545	3 717	786	—	15 942	6 975
3 268	2 801	1 685	1 594	91	932	184	467	32	—	1 814	1 454
19 200	5 782	2 750	1 841	909	1 762	1 270	13 418	851	44	6 315	12 885
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
99 389	74 080	45 434	39 495	5 939	18 895	9 751	25 309	5 909	...	57 661	41 728
18 492	8 156	4 849	3 793	1 056	1 792	1 515	10 336	1 303	...	7 876	10 616
\$284	\$292	\$299	\$292	\$326	\$291	\$278	\$278	\$271	...	\$304	\$273
80 897	65 924	40 585	35 702	4 883	17 103	8 236	14 973	4 606	...	49 785	31 112
\$246	\$246	\$254	\$251	\$270	\$234	\$236	\$244	\$218	...	\$258	\$228
BATHROOMS											
9 954	4 693	2 694	2 257	437	1 186	813	5 261	524	100	3 753	6 201
215 898	125 204	75 393	62 032	13 361	33 026	16 785	90 694	12 444	1 153	108 081	107 817
49 491	23 865	14 581	11 278	3 303	5 771	3 513	25 626	2 398	375	26 294	23 197
45 162	17 013	9 722	7 448	2 274	4 224	3 067	28 149	2 081	478	21 281	23 881
SOURCE OF WATER											
213 330	160 308	96 680	80 261	16 419	40 609	23 019	53 022	15 786	245	123 575	89 755
67 225	7 117	3 883	1 705	2 178	2 513	721	60 108	932	995	26 475	40 750
33 870	2 922	1 657	949	708	851	414	30 948	608	583	8 711	25 159
6 080	428	170	100	70	234	24	5 652	121	283	648	5 432
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
127 215	83 765	50 304	39 863	10 441	21 979	11 482	43 450	7 663	554	72 105	55 110
89 763	43 887	26 494	21 980	4 514	11 109	6 284	45 876	4 617	633	41 456	48 307
4 413	2 587	1 589	1 189	400	659	339	1 826	207	7	2 748	1 665
36 865	17 620	9 890	7 923	1 967	4 733	2 997	19 245	1 612	93	19 814	17 051
4 238	2 028	1 186	978	208	438	404	2 210	278	32	1 825	2 413
14 469	9 517	6 893	6 443	450	1 833	791	4 952	831	53	8 377	6 092
3 039	2 223	1 522	1 376	146	515	186	816	147	6	1 791	1 248
40 279	9 031	4 430	3 188	1 242	2 921	1 680	31 248	2 070	728	11 194	29 085
224	117	82	75	7	20	15	107	22	—	99	125
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
18 478	10 797	5 984	5 285	699	2 937	1 876	7 681	1 396	46	8 008	10 470
4 236	1 795	1 218	955	263	322	255	2 441	236	33	1 605	2 631
239 450	119 867	65 508	53 717	11 791	35 289	19 070	119 583	14 920	1 816	102 829	136 621
151 835	27 924	17 316	9 236	8 080	7 181	3 427	123 911	6 123	2 069	57 896	93 939
28 286	21 738	12 659	11 367	1 292	6 222	2 857	6 548	2 095	27	14 647	13 639
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
217 439	95 947	56 518	43 150	13 368	25 136	14 293	121 492	11 446	1 830	100 782	116 657
25 129	9 529	5 440	4 266	1 174	2 727	1 362	15 600	1 047	...	11 384	13 745
62 388	22 965	13 366	10 274	3 092	6 023	3 576	39 423	2 790	...	28 453	33 935
39 818	15 317	8 887	6 478	2 409	3 922	2 508	24 501	2 074	...	17 587	22 231
43 360	21 759	13 508	9 815	3 693	5 243	3 008	21 601	2 097	...	21 941	21 419
23 751	14 106	8 612	6 806	1 806	3 632	1 862	9 645	1 494	...	11 966	11 785
22 993	12 271	6 705	5 511	1 194	3 589	1 977	10 722	1 944	...	9 451	13 542
103 066	74 828	45 872	39 865	6 007	19 071	9 885	28 238	6 001	276	58 627	44 439
45 049	31 781	19 071	16 257	2 814	8 054	4 656	13 268	2 850	...	25 487	19 562
34 058	24 685	15 212	13 277	1 935	6 276	3 197	9 373	1 838	...	19 393	14 665
11 427	8 802	5 445	4 881	564	2 393	964	2 625	573	...	6 712	4 715
6 569	5 040	3 299	2 900	399	1 164	577	1 529	412	...	3 857	2 712
5 963	4 520	2 845	2 550	295	1 184	491	1 443	328	...	3 178	2 785
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
65 595	37 188	20 852	17 444	3 408	10 401	5 935	28 407	4 466	478	28 863	36 732
45 293	21 249	11 569	9 287	2 282	5 781	3 899	24 044	3 095	440	17 823	27 470
2 070	939	562	536	26	270	107	1 131	66	17	731	1 339
892	356	226	207	19	73	57	536	35	5	323	569
15 851	11 809	6 830	6 110	720	3 416	1 563	4 042	1 278	23	8 049	7 802
2 705	1 468	926	861	65	338	204	1 237	223	1	1 226	1 479
8 407	3 345	2 154	1 923	231	776	415	5 062	508	118	3 003	5 404
51 219	27 427	14 359	11 993	2 366	8 322	4 746	23 792	3 952	404	19 988	31 231

Table 64. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	1 344	1 104	964	853	111	71	69	240	28	3	1 117	227
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	70	56	56	48	8	—	—	14	—	...	65	5
1975 to 1978	136	93	84	79	5	9	—	43	—	...	122	14
1970 to 1974	234	196	174	135	39	12	10	38	—	...	193	41
1960 to 1969	225	173	161	129	32	5	7	52	8	...	197	28
1950 to 1959	216	188	170	152	18	12	6	28	13	...	177	39
1940 to 1949	133	106	106	106	—	—	—	27	3	...	112	21
1939 or earlier	330	292	213	204	9	33	46	38	4	...	251	79
BEDROOMS												
None	28	20	20	20	—	—	—	8	—	...	20	8
1	260	246	218	181	37	15	13	14	—	...	238	22
2	425	372	341	305	36	19	12	53	5	...	371	54
3	474	358	300	269	31	37	21	116	15	...	381	93
4	116	80	67	67	—	—	13	36	8	...	83	33
5 or more	41	28	18	11	7	—	10	13	—	...	24	17
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	491	320	271	225	46	16	33	171	18	...	371	120
1, attached	106	98	92	92	—	—	6	8	—	...	96	10
2	116	90	42	42	—	37	11	26	2	...	78	38
3 and 4	97	87	74	74	—	—	13	10	8	...	81	16
5 to 9	195	190	178	166	12	6	6	5	—	...	184	11
10 to 49	278	271	266	213	53	5	—	7	—	...	266	12
50 or more	48	48	41	41	—	7	—	—	—	...	41	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	...	—	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	809	749	662	597	65	50	37	60	10	—	706	103
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	116	97	80	80	—	—	17	19	2	—	84	32
Median gross rent	\$316	\$295	\$294	\$294	—	—	\$325	\$442	\$450	—	\$300	\$366
2 or more	693	652	582	517	65	50	20	41	8	—	622	71
Median gross rent	\$266	\$265	\$260	\$246	\$332	\$386	\$225	\$275	\$310	—	\$265	\$270
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	42	35	30	30	—	5	—	7	—	...	30	12
1 complete bathroom	934	818	742	636	106	41	35	116	16	...	810	124
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	257	180	154	149	5	20	6	77	4	...	217	40
2 or more complete bathrooms	111	71	38	38	—	5	28	40	8	...	60	51
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	1 178	1 092	962	853	109	71	59	86	19	...	1 045	133
Individual drilled well	121	5	—	—	—	—	5	116	7	...	58	63
Individual dug well	45	7	2	—	2	—	5	38	2	...	14	31
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	481	414	348	320	28	33	33	67	13	...	396	85
Central warm-air furnace	459	381	350	334	16	19	12	78	—	...	388	71
Electric heat pump	27	27	20	14	6	7	—	—	—	...	27	—
Other built-in electric units	230	180	163	115	48	12	5	50	13	...	198	32
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	10	—
Room heaters with flue	65	62	55	49	6	—	7	3	—	...	62	3
Room heaters without flue	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	...	12	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	60	30	18	11	7	—	12	30	2	...	24	36
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	152	127	88	81	7	25	14	25	8	...	108	44
No complete kitchen facilities	30	19	19	19	—	—	—	11	—	...	19	11
Lacking air conditioning	936	735	609	562	47	66	60	201	20	...	724	212
Lacking public sewer	270	88	73	48	25	10	5	182	9	...	168	102
No vehicle available	207	202	184	171	13	7	11	5	—	...	184	23
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	512	332	279	233	46	21	32	180	18	...	388	124
1979 to March 1980	92	76	59	39	20	10	7	16	—	...	73	19
1975 to 1978	182	113	102	92	10	5	6	69	2	...	152	30
1970 to 1974	120	80	61	52	9	—	19	40	—	...	73	47
1960 to 1969	81	32	32	25	7	—	—	49	16	...	65	16
1950 to 1959	24	18	18	18	—	—	—	6	—	...	18	6
1949 or earlier	13	13	7	7	—	6	—	—	—	...	7	6
Renter-occupied housing units	832	772	685	620	65	50	37	60	10	...	729	103
1979 to March 1980	426	391	353	301	52	31	7	35	3	...	373	53
1975 to 1978	297	275	243	230	13	19	13	22	7	...	267	30
1970 to 1974	67	64	53	53	—	—	11	3	—	...	53	14
1960 to 1969	17	17	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	...	17	—
1959 or earlier	25	25	19	19	—	—	6	—	—	...	19	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	119	88	72	65	7	6	10	31	2	...	83	36
Owner-occupied housing units	61	30	14	14	—	6	10	31	2	...	25	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	8	8	8	—	—	—	4	—	...	8	4
No complete kitchen facilities	10	7	7	7	—	—	—	3	—	...	7	3
No vehicle available	63	63	58	51	7	—	5	—	—	...	58	5
No telephone	17	14	14	7	7	—	—	3	—	...	14	3
Lacking central heating system	17	11	6	6	—	—	5	6	—	...	6	11
Lacking air conditioning	95	70	59	59	—	6	5	25	2	...	64	31

Table 65. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	1 587	1 148	868	747	121	186	94	439	45	4	1 054	533
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	27	6	6	6	—	—	—	21	—	...	20	7
1975 to 1978	136	62	50	43	7	6	6	74	12	...	83	53
1970 to 1974	257	168	135	109	26	18	15	89	—	...	195	62
1960 to 1969	259	200	143	128	15	43	14	59	—	...	186	73
1950 to 1959	153	134	120	97	23	8	6	19	4	...	131	22
1940 to 1949	125	79	47	47	—	25	7	46	7	...	55	70
1939 or earlier	630	499	367	317	50	86	46	131	22	...	384	246
BEDROOMS												
None	59	59	54	25	29	5	—	—	—	...	54	5
1	240	206	157	136	21	36	13	34	—	...	164	76
2	554	416	281	257	24	82	53	138	17	...	355	199
3	460	311	248	227	21	48	15	149	2	...	313	147
4	213	135	117	93	24	15	3	78	24	...	146	67
5 or more	61	21	11	9	2	—	10	40	2	...	22	39
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	737	409	304	238	66	68	37	328	35	...	433	304
1, attached	62	56	50	50	—	6	—	6	—	...	56	6
2	167	144	98	91	7	22	24	23	2	...	98	69
3 and 4	125	118	97	84	13	21	—	7	—	...	97	28
5 to 9	160	141	94	94	—	41	6	19	8	...	101	59
10 to 49	227	213	177	148	29	24	12	14	—	...	203	24
50 or more	22	13	13	13	—	—	—	9	—	...	13	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	87	54	35	29	6	4	15	33	—	...	53	34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	743	632	487	422	65	108	37	111	18	—	541	202
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	112	62	53	37	16	—	9	50	10	—	74	38
Median gross rent	\$245	\$239	\$241	\$240	\$244	—	\$232	\$269	\$450	—	\$240	\$281
2 or more	631	570	434	385	49	108	28	61	8	—	467	164
Median gross rent	\$244	\$242	\$241	\$257	\$185	\$208	\$317	\$264	\$183	—	\$251	\$200
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	113	84	66	44	22	10	8	29	—	...	74	39
1 complete bathroom	1 085	841	610	534	76	147	84	244	29	...	706	379
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	239	163	132	111	21	29	2	76	4	...	172	67
2 or more complete bathrooms	150	60	60	58	2	—	—	90	12	...	102	48
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	1 265	1 109	842	737	105	173	94	156	45	...	926	339
Individual drilled well	224	28	21	5	16	7	—	196	—	...	93	131
Individual dug well	90	11	5	5	—	6	—	79	—	...	35	55
Some other source	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	...	—	8
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	658	509	406	346	60	66	37	149	21	...	473	185
Central warm-air furnace	430	321	219	198	21	70	32	109	4	...	263	167
Electric heat pump	44	36	26	12	14	10	—	8	—	...	34	10
Other built-in electric units	167	104	66	53	13	24	14	63	7	...	103	64
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	19	15	15	15	—	—	—	4	—	...	15	4
Room heaters with flue	144	126	107	94	13	10	9	18	—	...	110	34
Room heaters without flue	18	6	6	6	—	—	—	12	6	...	6	12
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	107	31	23	23	—	6	2	76	7	...	50	57
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	154	113	93	79	14	20	—	41	6	...	93	61
No complete kitchen facilities	38	22	22	—	22	—	—	16	—	...	28	10
Lacking air conditioning	1 121	809	595	514	81	160	54	312	43	...	698	423
Lacking public sewer	472	124	98	52	46	19	7	348	21	...	222	250
No vehicle available	257	242	186	178	8	39	17	15	—	...	201	56
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	815	496	361	305	56	78	57	319	27	...	493	322
1979 to March 1980	134	67	49	49	—	6	12	67	7	...	85	49
1975 to 1978	281	157	114	103	11	30	13	124	11	...	169	112
1970 to 1974	189	130	98	70	28	23	9	59	—	...	125	64
1960 to 1969	132	88	67	56	11	13	8	44	2	...	79	53
1950 to 1959	9	6	6	6	—	—	—	3	—	...	6	3
1949 or earlier	70	48	27	21	6	6	15	22	7	...	29	41
Renter-occupied housing units	772	652	507	442	65	108	37	120	18	...	561	211
1979 to March 1980	448	383	299	256	43	66	18	65	8	...	320	128
1975 to 1978	216	182	151	138	13	18	13	34	10	...	172	44
1970 to 1974	83	74	55	48	7	13	6	9	—	...	61	22
1960 to 1969	19	7	2	—	2	5	—	12	—	...	8	11
1959 or earlier	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	—	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	180	138	87	72	15	30	21	42	7	...	93	87
Owner-occupied housing units	110	78	53	38	15	10	15	32	7	...	53	57
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	14	6	6	—	—	8	4	—	...	6	12
No complete kitchen facilities	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	...	—	1
No vehicle available	70	66	54	54	—	5	7	4	—	...	54	16
No telephone	10	6	6	6	—	—	—	4	—	...	6	4
Lacking central heating system	10	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	...	—	10
Lacking air conditioning	110	74	46	46	—	21	7	36	7	...	46	64

Table 66. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State				Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Occupied housing units -----	506	3	—	95	266	75	42	264	10	13	—	2	45	323
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1979 to March 1980 -----	10	...	—	3	6	—	—	31	—	—	—	...	5	4
1975 to 1978 -----	30	...	—	9	65	15	7	33	—	—	—	...	13	13
1970 to 1974 -----	74	...	—	29	62	29	—	47	—	—	—	...	7	53
1960 to 1969 -----	92	...	—	20	66	16	19	43	7	—	—	...	4	25
1950 to 1959 -----	38	...	—	—	32	2	—	18	—	—	—	...	—	62
1940 to 1949 -----	28	...	—	—	9	—	4	15	2	—	—	...	—	34
1939 or earlier -----	234	...	—	34	26	13	12	77	1	13	—	...	16	132
BEDROOMS														
None -----	2	...	—	10	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	7	10
1 -----	119	...	—	24	32	16	6	36	—	—	—	...	9	63
2 -----	206	...	—	22	61	15	9	60	2	6	—	...	5	119
3 -----	135	...	—	32	92	9	16	121	8	7	—	...	24	95
4 -----	30	...	—	7	47	33	4	36	—	—	—	...	—	28
5 or more -----	14	...	—	—	19	2	—	11	—	—	—	...	—	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached -----	219	...	—	47	160	41	21	164	6	5	—	...	20	108
1, attached -----	12	...	—	6	14	—	4	9	—	—	—	...	—	6
2 -----	58	...	—	17	9	6	4	24	2	—	—	...	—	37
3 and 4 -----	54	...	—	—	14	7	—	11	—	7	—	...	4	25
5 to 9 -----	52	...	—	22	27	6	—	11	—	1	—	...	—	61
10 to 49 -----	48	...	—	3	37	15	13	40	—	—	—	...	21	56
50 or more -----	14	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	49	...	—	—	5	—	—	5	2	—	—	...	—	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	245	—	—	46	99	31	25	63	...	...	—	—	25	192
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	43	—	—	4	12	—	8	7	...	...	—	—	—	8
Median gross rent -----	\$288	—	—	—	\$500+	—	\$225	—	...	...	—	—	—	\$275
2 or more -----	202	—	—	42	87	31	17	56	...	...	—	—	25	184
Median gross rent -----	\$266	—	—	\$222	\$279	\$250	\$263	\$309	...	...	—	—	\$181	\$274
BATHROOMS														
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	47	...	—	—	3	—	—	10	—	—	—	...	—	34
1 complete bathroom -----	356	...	—	61	136	44	31	129	2	13	—	...	38	223
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	66	...	—	19	35	11	11	75	5	—	—	...	7	39
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	37	...	—	15	92	20	—	50	3	—	—	...	—	27
SOURCE OF WATER														
Public system or private company -----	316	...	—	76	183	61	17	217	8	13	—	...	43	255
Individual drilled well -----	99	...	—	19	72	12	16	22	2	—	—	...	—	47
Individual dug well -----	67	...	—	—	7	—	9	22	—	—	—	...	2	21
Some other source -----	24	...	—	—	4	2	—	3	—	—	—	...	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water system -----	143	...	—	53	107	13	24	96	7	1	—	...	22	134
Central warm-air furnace -----	143	...	—	8	77	22	4	58	3	5	—	...	—	73
Electric heat pump -----	11	...	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	7	6
Other built-in electric units -----	61	...	—	25	32	34	5	69	—	—	—	...	5	29
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	8	...	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	...	4	5
Room heaters with flue -----	51	...	—	—	26	6	—	20	—	7	—	...	7	47
Room heaters without flue -----	6	...	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	83	...	—	9	17	—	9	6	—	—	—	...	—	29
None -----	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
No telephone -----	107	...	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	1	—	...	—	54
No complete kitchen facilities -----	16	...	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	10
Lacking air conditioning -----	405	...	—	88	146	40	34	181	5	13	—	...	33	243
Lacking public sewer -----	247	...	—	27	111	35	25	93	5	—	—	...	8	76
No vehicle available -----	56	...	—	10	23	5	11	23	2	—	—	...	9	59
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
Owner-occupied housing units -----	243	...	—	49	167	44	17	201	7	5	—	...	20	131
1979 to March 1980 -----	34	...	—	9	20	4	—	53	...	...	—	...	5	16
1975 to 1978 -----	88	...	—	25	96	10	12	72	...	...	—	...	13	72
1970 to 1974 -----	43	...	—	9	45	24	5	20	...	...	—	...	2	16
1960 to 1969 -----	40	...	—	6	6	6	—	10	...	...	—	...	—	5
1950 to 1959 -----	30	...	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	...	—	...	—	17
1949 or earlier -----	8	...	—	—	—	—	—	41	...	...	—	...	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units -----	263	...	—	46	99	31	25	63	3	8	—	...	25	192
1979 to March 1980 -----	165	...	—	17	69	15	11	35	...	...	—	...	25	111
1975 to 1978 -----	70	...	—	19	30	14	10	16	...	...	—	...	—	72
1970 to 1974 -----	19	...	—	10	—	2	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	9
1960 to 1969 -----	1	...	—	—	—	—	4	10	...	...	—	...	—	—
1959 or earlier -----	8	...	—	—	—	—	—	2	...	...	—	...	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER														
Occupied housing units -----	44	...	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	...	—	23
Owner-occupied housing units -----	28	...	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	...	—	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9	...	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	...	—	6
No complete kitchen facilities -----	2	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No vehicle available -----	13	...	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	...	—	—
No telephone -----	2	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	6
Lacking central heating system -----	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	...	—	—
Lacking air conditioning -----	24	...	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	...	—	17

Table 67. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Occupied housing units	1 587	323	356	97	811	1 307	47	7	29	197	319 198	1 297	502	783	126
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1979 to March 1980	27	—	7	—	20	27	—	—	—	—	9 140	70	10	45	4
1975 to 1978	136	20	29	20	67	111	5	7	—	13	32 070	131	23	142	—
1970 to 1974	257	55	57	16	129	218	2	—	—	37	44 932	232	77	174	16
1960 to 1969	259	34	41	21	163	219	19	—	7	14	52 033	206	92	168	11
1950 to 1959	153	25	52	—	76	106	8	—	5	34	33 792	208	38	47	28
1940 to 1949	125	45	40	—	40	91	—	—	2	32	22 540	133	28	28	2
1939 or earlier	630	144	130	40	316	535	13	—	15	67	124 691	317	234	179	65
BEDROOMS															
None	59	13	6	7	33	52	—	—	7	—	4 361	28	2	32	10
1	240	69	66	16	89	181	19	—	6	34	44 160	241	119	117	29
2	554	112	128	28	286	467	15	—	—	72	102 268	410	209	180	47
3	460	82	103	28	247	368	11	7	7	67	113 207	463	128	304	28
4	213	47	48	16	102	182	—	—	7	24	43 120	116	30	120	4
5 or more	61	—	5	2	54	57	2	—	2	—	12 082	39	14	30	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached	737	132	110	53	442	655	20	7	16	39	197 984	471	215	450	69
1, attached	62	12	25	6	19	56	—	—	—	6	4 335	106	12	33	—
2	167	32	42	8	85	130	—	—	—	37	29 507	116	58	62	—
3 and 4	125	34	23	14	54	115	—	—	—	10	24 642	97	54	43	15
5 to 9	160	23	83	—	54	115	7	—	6	32	17 581	188	52	61	29
10 to 49	227	62	63	7	95	150	20	—	7	50	22 767	258	48	122	6
50 or more	22	16	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	15	3 261	48	14	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	87	12	10	9	56	79	—	—	—	8	19 121	13	49	12	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	743	172	227	41	303	556	27	—	13	147	98 833	782	245	286	45
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	112	18	33	12	49	104	—	—	—	8	18 388	116	43	31	—
Median gross rent	\$245	\$225	\$240	\$440	\$239	\$244	—	—	—	\$275	\$285	\$316	\$288	\$244	—
2 or more	631	154	194	29	254	452	27	—	13	139	80 445	666	202	255	45
Median gross rent	\$244	\$222	\$229	\$232	\$273	\$245	\$204	—	\$175	\$267	\$246	\$269	\$266	\$271	\$282
BATHROOMS															
No bathroom or only a half bath	113	23	34	6	50	84	5	—	—	24	9 870	37	47	13	10
1 complete bathroom	1 085	234	261	45	545	902	22	—	22	139	214 996	912	359	434	84
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	239	52	35	19	133	195	13	7	7	17	49 296	244	59	156	22
2 or more complete bathrooms	150	14	26	27	83	126	7	—	—	17	45 036	104	37	180	10
SOURCE OF WATER															
Public system or private company	1 265	281	286	77	621	1 023	38	—	25	179	212 307	1 140	316	593	76
Individual drilled well	224	33	46	12	133	193	2	7	4	18	67 032	119	92	141	29
Individual dug well	90	8	24	8	50	83	7	—	—	—	33 787	38	70	40	21
Some other source	8	1	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	6 072	—	24	9	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water system	658	133	135	49	341	544	26	—	14	74	126 671	455	146	309	60
Central warm-air furnace	430	112	86	9	223	354	14	—	9	53	89 409	445	143	168	20
Electric heat pump	44	17	6	7	14	38	—	—	—	6	4 375	27	11	13	—
Other built-in electric units	167	26	35	6	100	134	7	7	—	19	36 731	223	54	170	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	19	4	11	—	4	14	—	—	—	5	4 224	10	8	7	—
Room heaters with flue	144	21	50	12	61	104	—	—	6	34	14 365	65	51	60	13
Room heaters without flue	18	—	—	6	12	18	—	—	—	—	3 021	12	6	13	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	107	10	33	8	56	101	—	—	—	6	40 178	60	83	43	23
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	224	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS															
No telephone	154	38	74	2	40	97	5	—	7	45	18 381	147	107	3	9
No complete kitchen facilities	38	15	3	—	20	38	—	—	—	—	4 198	30	16	7	10
Lacking air conditioning	1 121	254	290	64	513	927	27	7	29	131	238 523	909	401	513	112
Lacking public sewer	472	55	79	45	293	422	9	7	11	23	151 413	261	243	295	53
No vehicle available	257	93	89	12	63	187	13	—	7	50	28 099	194	56	76	9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT															
Owner-occupied housing units	815	145	117	56	497	722	20	7	16	50	216 717	492	239	496	81
1979 to March 1980	134	6	24	9	95	120	—	—	2	12	25 009	92	34	89	4
1975 to 1978	281	39	56	28	158	240	5	7	5	24	62 148	177	84	232	48
1970 to 1974	189	42	25	4	118	160	8	—	7	14	39 658	112	43	98	2
1960 to 1969	132	24	12	7	89	123	7	—	2	—	43 237	74	40	31	5
1950 to 1959	9	1	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	23 742	24	30	5	17
1949 or earlier	70	33	—	—	37	70	—	—	—	—	22 923	13	8	41	5
Renter-occupied housing units	772	178	239	41	314	585	27	—	13	147	102 481	805	263	287	45
1979 to March 1980	448	80	146	23	199	319	20	—	7	102	44 730	406	165	176	9
1975 to 1978	216	49	85	16	66	167	7	—	6	36	33 891	290	70	83	36
1970 to 1974	83	40	8	—	35	74	—	—	—	9	11 353	67	19	12	—
1960 to 1969	19	9	—	2	8	19	—	—	—	—	6 550	17	1	14	—
1959 or earlier	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	5 957	25	8	2	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER															
Occupied housing units	180	71	11	8	90	166	6	—	2	6	65 429	113	44	65	17
Owner-occupied housing units	110	34	—	6	70	102	6	—	2	—	45 191	55	28	58	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	6	—	12	12	—	—	—	6	2 058	12	9	8	—
No complete kitchen facilities	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	891	10	2	—	—
No vehicle available	70	41	5	—	24	64	6	—	—	—	15 787	57	13	21	—
No telephone	10	4	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	2 701	17	2	—	—
Lacking central heating system	10	8	—	—	2	10	—	—	—	—	8 397	17	6	23	—
Lacking air conditioning	110	56	5	8	41	108	—	—	2	—	51 111	95	24	55	17

Table 68. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	320 505	170 775	102 390	83 015	19 375	44 207	24 178	149 730	17 447	2 106	159 409	161 096
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	37 483	35 023	28 003	26 374	1 629	4 837	2 183	2 460	79	1	30 654	6 829
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 468	3 291	1 588	997	591	1 135	568	6 177	786	50	3 202	6 266
Electricity	42 675	21 015	12 092	9 654	2 438	5 541	3 382	21 660	1 863	102	23 379	19 296
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	191 929	103 486	57 306	43 737	13 569	29 836	16 344	88 443	12 656	1 235	92 015	99 914
Coal or coke	614	138	39	31	8	76	23	476	53	20	165	449
Wood	37 687	7 412	3 162	2 041	1 121	2 647	1 603	30 275	1 960	696	9 700	27 987
Other fuel	425	293	118	106	12	115	60	132	28	2	195	230
No fuel used	224	117	82	75	7	20	15	107	22	—	99	125
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	44 235	41 693	33 113	31 320	1 793	6 122	2 458	2 542	109	4	35 843	8 392
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23 861	7 157	3 436	2 324	1 112	2 457	1 264	16 704	2 075	284	7 364	16 497
Electricity	134 582	55 317	29 144	22 763	6 381	15 870	10 303	79 265	7 487	1 005	56 467	78 115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	112 885	65 626	36 289	26 290	9 999	19 352	9 985	47 259	7 555	667	58 794	54 091
Other	3 321	734	256	185	71	353	125	2 587	145	126	692	2 629
No fuel used	1 621	248	152	133	19	53	43	1 373	76	20	249	1 372
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	36 919	33 610	26 847	25 329	1 518	5 022	1 741	3 309	281	35	29 007	7 912
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52 200	13 924	6 053	3 606	2 447	4 430	3 441	38 276	4 005	511	14 803	37 397
Electricity	226 523	121 819	68 761	53 527	15 234	34 363	18 695	104 704	12 848	1 386	114 292	112 231
Other	4 509	1 181	557	427	130	367	257	3 328	278	174	1 122	3 387
No fuel used	354	241	172	126	46	25	44	113	35	—	185	169
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	154 864	73 021	44 270	33 516	10 754	18 247	10 504	81 843	8 429	147	78 308	76 556
With a mortgage	106 764	48 683	30 342	22 658	7 684	11 734	6 607	58 081	4 992	100	57 216	49 548
Less than \$100	163	26	8	8	—	—	18	137	3	—	33	130
\$100 to \$149	559	122	80	54	26	34	8	437	46	—	141	418
\$150 to \$199	2 630	903	486	387	99	236	181	1 727	128	8	822	1 808
\$200 to \$249	6 601	2 619	1 392	1 112	280	677	550	3 982	572	11	2 194	4 407
\$250 to \$299	12 126	5 627	3 448	2 557	891	1 391	788	6 499	842	16	5 479	6 647
\$300 to \$349	14 520	7 220	4 273	3 064	1 209	1 786	1 161	7 300	792	16	6 857	7 663
\$350 to \$399	14 664	7 258	4 429	3 223	1 206	1 805	1 024	7 406	895	16	7 448	7 216
\$400 to \$449	13 734	6 900	4 288	3 243	1 045	1 689	923	6 834	579	6	7 648	6 086
\$450 to \$499	11 148	5 321	3 546	2 661	885	1 311	464	5 827	388	10	6 706	4 442
\$500 to \$599	15 181	6 855	4 660	3 483	1 177	1 555	640	8 326	485	2	9 634	5 547
\$600 to \$749	9 980	4 146	2 699	2 030	669	886	561	5 834	187	10	6 733	3 247
\$750 or more	5 458	1 686	1 033	836	197	364	289	3 772	75	5	3 521	1 937
Median	\$408	\$404	\$412	\$414	\$406	\$398	\$379	\$411	\$356	\$347	\$437	\$376
Not mortgaged	48 100	24 338	13 928	10 858	3 070	6 513	3 897	23 762	3 437	47	21 092	27 008
Less than \$50	282	46	18	13	5	24	4	236	8	—	19	263
\$50 to \$74	667	145	61	54	7	59	25	522	30	2	124	543
\$75 to \$99	1 981	508	253	198	55	166	89	1 473	108	—	476	1 505
\$100 to \$149	9 326	3 417	1 736	1 380	356	899	782	5 909	655	6	3 017	6 309
\$150 to \$199	15 258	7 864	4 488	3 427	1 061	2 152	1 224	7 394	1 302	17	6 617	8 641
\$200 to \$249	11 541	6 898	4 195	3 234	961	1 795	908	4 643	880	18	6 071	5 470
\$250 or more	9 045	5 460	3 177	2 552	625	1 418	865	3 585	454	4	4 768	4 277
Median	\$189	\$201	\$205	\$206	\$203	\$199	\$193	\$173	\$183	\$196	\$202	\$177
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	99 389	74 080	45 434	39 495	5 939	18 895	9 751	25 309	5 909	...	57 661	41 728
Less than \$50	590	514	346	302	44	123	45	76	25	...	378	212
\$50 to \$59	1 001	913	532	493	39	279	102	88	43	...	616	385
\$60 to \$79	2 242	1 990	1 124	1 023	101	619	247	252	123	...	1 225	1 017
\$80 to \$99	1 746	1 420	807	721	86	441	172	326	105	...	931	815
\$100 to \$119	2 202	1 806	1 051	937	114	589	166	396	191	...	1 159	1 043
\$120 to \$149	4 301	3 317	1 788	1 558	230	1 008	521	984	400	...	2 126	2 175
\$150 to \$169	4 377	3 341	1 901	1 711	190	904	536	1 036	398	...	2 223	2 154
\$170 to \$199	8 916	6 708	3 681	3 245	436	1 999	1 028	2 208	723	...	4 548	4 368
\$200 to \$249	21 110	15 754	9 330	8 432	898	4 166	2 258	5 356	1 441	...	11 477	9 633
\$250 to \$299	20 045	15 566	9 313	8 017	1 296	4 004	2 249	4 479	1 104	...	12 135	7 910
\$300 to \$349	13 385	10 401	7 080	6 081	999	2 320	1 001	2 984	446	...	9 104	4 281
\$350 to \$399	6 870	5 067	3 702	3 122	580	988	377	1 803	272	...	4 807	2 063
\$400 to \$499	4 728	3 127	2 148	1 729	419	641	338	1 601	204	...	3 098	1 630
\$500 or more	2 050	1 313	866	688	178	155	292	737	30	...	1 441	609
No cash rent	5 826	2 843	1 765	1 436	329	659	419	2 983	404	...	2 393	3 433
Median	\$251	\$250	\$257	\$254	\$277	\$238	\$241	\$254	\$224	...	\$263	\$236
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	320 505	170 775	102 390	83 015	19 375	44 207	24 178	149 730	17 447	2 106	159 409	161 096
Median income	\$16 977	\$16 308	\$16 939	\$16 441	\$19 330	\$15 596	\$15 150	\$17 748	\$14 214	\$17 886	\$18 353	\$15 802
Owner-occupied housing units	217 439	95 947	56 518	43 150	13 368	25 136	14 293	121 492	11 446	1 830	100 782	116 657
Median income	\$20 094	\$20 859	\$21 873	\$21 663	\$22 585	\$19 815	\$18 687	\$19 395	\$17 150	...	\$22 384	\$17 995
Renter-occupied housing units	103 066	74 828	45 872	39 865	6 007	19 071	9 885	28 238	6 001	276	58 627	44 439
Median income	\$11 543	\$11 360	\$11 780	\$11 700	\$12 316	\$10 567	\$10 947	\$11 995	\$9 725	...	\$12 151	\$10 773
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	12 549	4 426	2 354	1 802	552	1 262	810	8 123	816	...	4 228	8 321
Percent below poverty level	5.8	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.1	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.1	...	4.2	7.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 676	4 308	2 296	1 770	526	1 243	769	7 368	788	...	4 108	7 568
1.01 or more persons per room	288	71	19	19	—	37	15	217	16	...	40	248
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	873	118	58	32	26	19	41	755	28	...	120	753
1.01 or more persons per room	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	4	...	6	82
Renter-occupied housing units	17 600	12 943	7 766	6 664	1 102	3 427	1 750	4 657	1 217	...	9 297	8 303
Percent below poverty level	17.1	17.3	16.9	16.7	18.3	18.0	17.7	16.5	20.3	...	15.9	18.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 417	12 153	7 300	6 292	1 008	3 205	1 648	4 264	1 162	...	8 792	7 625
1.01 or more persons per room	703	521	299	244	55	144	78	182	49	...	388	315
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 183	790	466	372	94	222	102	393	55	...	505	678
1.01 or more persons per room	117	71	62	23	39	6	3	46	8	...	64	53

Table 69. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	1 344	1 104	964	853	111	71	69	240	28	3	1 117	227
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	410	410	398	390	8	5	7	-	-	...	405	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	4	4	4	-	-	-	7	-	...	4	7
Electricity	285	233	209	147	62	19	5	52	13	...	251	34
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	583	432	340	306	34	47	45	151	13	...	438	145
Coal or coke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Wood	55	25	13	6	7	-	12	30	2	...	19	36
Other fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	442	442	424	409	15	5	13	-	-	...	431	11
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	63	47	41	41	-	-	6	16	-	...	48	15
Electricity	422	306	265	216	49	36	5	116	7	...	324	98
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	403	304	234	187	47	30	40	99	19	...	314	89
Other	7	5	-	-	-	-	5	2	2	...	-	7
No fuel used	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	...	-	7
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	481	479	468	447	21	4	7	2	-	...	475	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	75	26	26	19	7	-	-	49	3	...	33	42
Electricity	758	582	458	382	76	67	57	176	15	...	589	169
Other	30	17	12	5	7	-	5	13	10	...	20	10
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	383	253	225	187	38	11	17	130	16	...	313	70
With a mortgage	322	215	192	156	36	11	12	107	10	...	267	55
Less than \$100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$100 to \$149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$150 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$200 to \$249	22	8	8	8	-	-	-	14	-	...	15	7
\$250 to \$299	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	...	8	-
\$300 to \$349	30	26	26	19	7	-	-	4	2	...	26	4
\$350 to \$399	52	50	50	50	-	-	-	2	-	...	50	2
\$400 to \$449	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	...	-	2
\$450 to \$499	47	31	25	20	5	6	-	16	-	...	31	16
\$500 to \$599	66	46	46	33	13	-	-	20	8	...	61	5
\$600 to \$749	75	34	29	18	11	-	5	41	-	...	65	10
\$750 or more	20	12	-	-	-	5	7	8	-	...	11	9
Median	\$500	\$475	\$458	\$393	\$573	\$496	\$814	\$546	\$519	...	\$505	\$489
Not mortgaged	61	38	33	31	2	-	5	23	6	...	46	15
Less than \$50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$50 to \$74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$75 to \$99	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	...	-	1
\$100 to \$149	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	...	2	-
\$150 to \$199	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	...	8	-
\$200 to \$249	21	7	7	7	-	-	-	14	6	...	12	9
\$250 or more	29	21	16	16	-	-	5	8	-	...	24	5
Median	\$246	\$260	\$246	\$252	\$113	-	\$350	\$238	\$225	...	\$255	\$236
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	809	749	662	597	65	50	37	60	10	-	706	103
Less than \$50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$59	12	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
\$60 to \$79	10	7	7	7	-	-	-	3	-	-	7	3
\$80 to \$99	12	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
\$100 to \$119	34	34	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-
\$120 to \$149	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
\$150 to \$169	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
\$170 to \$199	62	62	50	44	6	5	7	-	-	-	57	5
\$200 to \$249	181	163	157	157	-	-	6	18	3	-	157	24
\$250 to \$299	130	123	97	97	-	13	13	7	-	-	110	20
\$300 to \$349	114	109	109	67	42	-	-	5	5	-	109	5
\$350 to \$399	90	88	75	63	12	7	6	2	-	-	82	8
\$400 to \$499	77	64	43	38	5	21	-	13	2	-	52	25
\$500 or more	31	21	21	21	-	-	-	10	-	-	29	2
No cash rent	42	40	31	31	-	4	5	2	-	-	31	11
Median	\$270	\$267	\$261	\$251	\$332	\$386	\$281	\$310	\$320	-	\$265	\$292
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	1 344	1 104	964	853	111	71	69	240	28	3	1 117	227
Median income	\$15 894	\$15 044	\$15 133	\$14 567	\$17 250	\$11 563	\$15 288	\$21 477	\$21 250	...	\$16 308	\$12 292
Owner-occupied housing units	512	332	279	233	46	21	32	180	18	...	388	124
Median income	\$25 100	\$23 810	\$25 739	\$26 193	\$17 222	\$18 625	\$20 833	\$26 071	\$21 250	...	\$26 563	\$18 088
Renter-occupied housing units	832	772	685	620	65	50	37	60	10	...	729	103
Median income	\$12 461	\$12 455	\$12 516	\$12 321	\$17 321	\$10 625	\$14 821	\$12 500	\$21 250	...	\$12 922	\$11 287
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	28	23	17	17	-	6	-	5	-	...	17	11
Percent below poverty level	5.5	6.9	6.1	7.3	-	28.6	-	2.8	-	...	4.4	8.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	23	17	17	-	6	-	2	-	...	17	8
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	...	-	3
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	148	139	115	104	11	18	6	9	5	...	123	25
Percent below poverty level	17.8	18.0	16.8	16.8	16.9	36.0	16.2	15.0	50.0	...	16.9	24.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	143	134	110	99	11	18	6	9	5	...	118	25
1.01 or more persons per room	14	11	11	5	6	-	-	3	3	...	11	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	...	5	-
1.01 or more persons per room	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	...	5	-

Table 70. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban							Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	1 587	1 148	868	747	121	186	94	439	45	4	1 054	533
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	338	338	298	298	—	31	9	—	—	...	307	31
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	33	27	13	14	—	6	23	—	...	27	29
Electricity	228	157	101	74	27	42	14	71	7	...	146	82
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	874	597	425	345	80	107	65	277	31	...	533	341
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Wood	91	23	17	17	—	6	—	68	7	...	41	50
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	453	445	390	383	7	38	17	8	—	...	407	46
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	86	49	30	19	11	13	6	37	—	...	37	49
Electricity	502	271	189	135	54	55	27	231	27	...	293	209
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	533	383	259	210	49	80	44	150	16	...	309	224
Other	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2	...	8	2
No fuel used	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	...	—	3
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	413	413	369	362	7	25	19	—	—	...	378	35
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	184	87	69	39	30	6	12	97	6	...	85	99
Electricity	964	634	416	340	76	155	63	330	39	...	569	395
Other	18	6	6	6	—	—	—	12	—	...	14	4
No fuel used	8	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	8	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	588	346	263	218	45	55	28	242	23	...	366	222
With a mortgage	499	284	220	192	28	43	21	215	16	...	323	176
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$149	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	—	7
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$200 to \$249	41	18	18	18	—	—	—	23	—	...	25	16
\$250 to \$299	60	37	18	18	—	19	—	23	5	...	27	33
\$300 to \$349	29	21	13	13	—	—	8	8	—	...	13	16
\$350 to \$399	63	40	33	33	—	—	7	23	9	...	38	25
\$400 to \$449	38	29	11	4	7	12	6	9	2	...	15	23
\$450 to \$499	60	49	49	42	7	—	—	11	—	...	55	5
\$500 to \$599	85	57	52	47	5	5	—	28	—	...	67	18
\$600 to \$749	87	26	19	10	9	7	—	61	—	...	62	25
\$750 or more	29	7	7	7	—	—	—	22	—	...	21	8
Median	\$460	\$445	\$467	\$462	\$500	\$410	\$368	\$512	\$367	...	\$490	\$382
Not mortgaged	89	62	43	26	17	12	7	27	7	...	43	46
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$75 to \$99	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	...	—	2
\$100 to \$149	23	12	6	6	—	6	—	11	7	...	6	17
\$150 to \$199	37	33	20	14	6	6	7	4	—	...	20	17
\$200 to \$249	7	5	5	—	5	—	—	2	—	...	5	2
\$250 or more	20	12	12	6	6	—	—	8	—	...	12	8
Median	\$177	\$179	\$190	\$169	\$225	\$162	\$163	\$156	\$138	...	\$190	\$161
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	743	632	487	422	65	108	37	111	18	—	541	202
Less than \$50	7	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$80 to \$99	13	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
\$100 to \$119	50	50	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
\$120 to \$149	23	21	6	6	—	15	—	2	—	—	6	17
\$150 to \$169	31	28	22	14	8	6	—	3	—	—	22	9
\$170 to \$199	105	92	62	35	27	24	6	13	6	—	62	43
\$200 to \$249	135	113	97	75	22	9	7	22	2	—	111	24
\$250 to \$299	134	121	84	84	—	31	6	13	—	—	97	37
\$300 to \$349	95	95	81	81	—	8	6	—	—	—	87	8
\$350 to \$399	68	51	51	45	6	—	—	17	—	—	65	3
\$400 to \$499	27	16	6	6	—	—	10	11	10	—	6	21
\$500 or more	14	7	—	—	—	5	2	7	—	—	7	7
No cash rent	36	13	8	6	2	5	—	23	—	—	8	28
Median	\$244	\$241	\$242	\$254	\$179	\$204	\$273	\$259	\$410	—	\$248	\$216
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	1 587	1 148	868	747	121	186	94	439	45	4	1 054	533
Median income	\$15 578	\$14 780	\$15 451	\$14 899	\$21 687	\$12 065	\$17 222	\$16 925	\$14 479	...	\$16 582	\$14 458
Owner-occupied housing units	815	496	361	305	56	78	57	319	27	...	493	322
Median income	\$21 132	\$21 667	\$23 792	\$23 042	\$27 500	\$17 083	\$17 083	\$19 550	\$17 321	...	\$24 770	\$16 600
Renter-occupied housing units	772	652	507	442	65	108	37	120	18	...	561	211
Median income	\$12 123	\$11 418	\$11 710	\$11 708	\$11 719	\$9 565	\$17 625	\$14 306	\$13 125	...	\$12 044	\$12 305
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	51	34	21	21	—	6	7	17	7	...	21	30
Percent below poverty level	6.3	6.9	5.8	6.9	—	7.7	12.3	5.3	25.9	...	4.3	9.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	51	34	21	21	—	6	7	17	7	...	21	30
1.01 or more persons per room	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	...	—	1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	168	151	127	127	—	24	—	17	—	...	141	27
Percent below poverty level	21.8	23.2	25.0	28.7	—	22.2	—	14.2	—	...	25.1	12.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	144	127	103	103	—	24	—	17	—	...	117	27
1.01 or more persons per room	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	...	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	24	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	...	24	—
1.01 or more persons per room	9	9	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	...	9	—

Table 71. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
				Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Occupied housing units	506	3	—	95	266	75	42	264	10	13	—	2	45	323
HOUSE HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	79	...	—	12	72	—	4	37	—	7	—	...	11	62
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	...	—	—	4	6	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	23
Electricity	72	...	—	25	32	34	5	81	—	—	—	...	12	35
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	250	...	—	49	141	35	24	141	10	6	—	...	22	174
Coal or coke	3	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Wood	77	...	—	9	17	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	—	29
Other fuel	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	86	...	—	17	67	5	4	40	—	7	—	...	16	80
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54	...	—	9	2	6	5	3	—	—	—	...	—	26
Electricity	188	...	—	38	67	43	5	132	3	6	—	...	12	76
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	164	...	—	31	130	21	24	89	7	—	—	...	17	141
Other	2	...	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used	12	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
COOKING FUEL														
Utility gas	83	...	—	12	48	—	11	28	—	7	—	...	16	89
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	137	...	—	7	20	15	9	9	2	—	—	...	2	58
Electricity	277	...	—	76	198	60	22	227	8	6	—	...	27	176
Other	9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	144	...	—	34	117	41	12	128	...	...	—	...	15	92
With a mortgage	122	...	—	34	102	39	12	103	...	...	—	...	15	82
Less than \$100 .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—
\$150 to \$199	4	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	10
\$200 to \$249	4	...	—	—	2	—	—	10	...	...	—	...	—	3
\$250 to \$299	25	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	4
\$300 to \$349	20	...	—	2	7	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	2	8
\$350 to \$399	8	...	—	9	10	12	5	—	...	...	—	...	—	11
\$400 to \$449	6	...	—	14	—	6	—	6	...	...	—	...	—	9
\$450 to \$499	2	...	—	—	24	—	—	7	...	...	—	...	6	11
\$500 to \$599	23	...	—	3	36	11	—	24	...	...	—	...	—	9
\$600 to \$749	23	...	—	6	11	2	7	33	...	...	—	...	7	10
\$750 or more	7	...	—	—	12	8	—	23	...	...	—	...	—	7
Median	\$400	...	—	\$421	\$517	\$508	\$607	\$615	...	...	—	...	\$496	\$428
Not mortgaged	22	...	—	—	15	2	—	25	...	...	—	...	—	10
Less than \$50 .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—
\$75 to \$99	4	...	—	—	—	—	—	2	...	...	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$149	11	...	—	—	—	2	—	9	...	...	—	...	—	—
\$150 to \$199	5	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	10
\$200 to \$249	—	...	—	—	15	—	—	14	...	...	—	...	—	—
\$250 or more	2	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—
Median	\$136	...	—	—	\$225	\$113	—	\$205	...	...	—	...	—	\$163
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	245	—	—	46	99	31	25	63	...	...	—	—	25	192
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	6
\$100 to \$119	4	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	29
\$120 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	...	...	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$169	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—
\$170 to \$199	17	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	...	...	—	—	9	12
\$200 to \$249	49	—	—	16	13	7	4	—	...	...	—	—	—	17
\$250 to \$299	52	—	—	5	13	13	6	12	...	...	—	—	9	47
\$300 to \$349	70	—	—	2	29	—	—	22	...	...	—	—	—	47
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	5	...	...	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	...	...	—	—	—	10
\$500 or more	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	5
No cash rent	23	—	—	4	9	5	4	17	...	...	—	—	—	19
Median	\$272	—	—	\$217	\$292	\$237	\$247	\$309	...	...	—	—	\$178	\$265
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Occupied housing units	506	3	—	95	266	75	42	264	10	13	—	2	45	323
Median income	\$13 210	...	—	\$17 625	\$19 306	\$17 625	\$8 000	\$20 000	\$15 000	\$14 464	—	...	\$17 679	\$14 208
Owner-occupied housing units	243	...	—	49	167	44	17	201	7	5	—	...	20	131
Median income	\$14 517	...	—	\$26 771	\$27 188	\$21 429	\$9 250	\$22 083	...	...	—	...	\$23 000	\$18 355
Renter-occupied housing units	263	...	—	46	99	31	25	63	3	8	—	...	25	192
Median income	\$9 976	...	—	\$7 321	\$11 103	\$3 393	\$4 107	\$16 932	...	...	—	...	\$11 875	\$13 333
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Owner-occupied housing units	31	...	—	7	2	—	—	18	...	...	—	...	—	31
Percent below poverty level	12.8	...	—	14.3	1.2	—	—	9.0	...	...	—	...	—	23.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	...	—	7	2	—	—	16	...	...	—	...	—	31
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	...	—	—	—	—	—	2	...	...	—	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	2	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	52	...	—	10	23	20	15	—	...	...	—	...	4	52
Percent below poverty level	19.8	...	—	21.7	23.2	64.5	60.0	—	...	...	—	...	16.0	27.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45	...	—	10	20	20	15	—	...	...	—	...	4	28
1.01 or more persons per room	6	...	—	—	7	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	4	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	...	—	—	3	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	24
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	3	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	9

Table 72. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Type					Race					American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				
	Total	Mexi- con	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	Ameri- con Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Occupied housing units	1 587	323	356	97	811	1 307	47	7	29	197	319 198	1 297	502	783	126
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	338	77	102	31	128	285	18	—	—	35	37 198	392	79	143	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	8	23	—	25	29	—	—	6	21	9 439	11	25	9	2
Electricity	228	51	50	13	114	189	7	7	—	25	42 486	278	65	189	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	874	180	154	45	495	719	22	—	23	110	191 210	561	253	405	64
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	614	—	3	—	—
Wood	91	7	27	8	49	85	—	—	—	6	37 602	55	77	37	23
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	425	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	224	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	453	76	151	37	189	383	18	—	—	52	43 852	424	86	156	28
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	86	11	19	—	56	54	7	—	6	19	23 807	56	54	19	7
Electricity	502	116	80	35	271	445	7	7	7	36	134 137	415	184	301	40
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	533	118	103	25	287	412	15	—	16	90	112 473	388	164	303	51
Other	10	2	—	—	8	10	—	—	—	—	3 311	7	2	4	—
No fuel used	3	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1 618	7	12	—	—
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas	413	58	177	29	149	315	15	—	7	76	36 604	466	83	115	13
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	184	41	24	16	103	131	9	—	15	29	52 069	66	137	49	29
Electricity	964	212	155	46	551	835	23	7	7	92	225 688	735	273	619	84
Other	18	4	—	6	8	18	—	—	—	—	4 491	30	9	—	—
No fuel used	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	346	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	588	109	90	41	348	513	20	7	9	39	154 351	363	140	350	53
With a mortgage	499	91	90	33	285	430	14	7	9	39	106 334	308	118	303	43
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	7	1	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	552	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 630	—	4	—	10
\$200 to \$249	41	10	10	—	21	31	7	—	—	3	6 570	15	4	14	—
\$250 to \$299	60	8	21	8	23	60	—	—	—	—	12 066	8	25	—	4
\$300 to \$349	29	—	7	3	19	22	—	—	—	7	14 498	30	20	11	1
\$350 to \$399	63	8	7	—	48	49	—	—	7	7	14 615	52	8	29	4
\$400 to \$449	38	6	8	4	20	29	—	—	—	9	13 705	2	6	26	—
\$450 to \$499	60	8	16	—	36	60	—	—	—	—	11 088	47	5	37	11
\$500 to \$599	85	22	12	7	44	72	7	—	—	6	15 109	59	23	74	3
\$600 to \$749	87	14	4	11	58	78	—	7	2	—	9 902	75	16	69	10
\$750 or more	29	14	5	—	10	22	—	—	—	7	5 436	20	7	43	—
Median	\$460	\$545	\$400	\$561	\$458	\$464	\$375	\$675	\$382	\$414	\$408	\$500	\$388	\$538	\$461
Not mortgaged	89	18	—	8	63	83	6	—	—	—	48 017	55	22	47	10
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	282	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	667	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	1 979	1	4	2	—
\$100 to \$149	23	7	—	6	10	23	—	—	—	—	9 303	2	11	16	—
\$150 to \$199	37	9	—	2	26	37	—	—	—	—	15 221	8	5	—	10
\$200 to \$249	7	2	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	11 534	21	—	29	—
\$250 or more	20	—	—	—	20	14	6	—	—	—	9 031	23	2	—	—
Median	\$177	\$156	—	\$142	\$191	\$173	\$350	—	—	—	\$189	\$239	\$136	\$209	\$163
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	743	172	227	41	303	556	27	—	13	147	98 833	782	245	286	45
Less than \$50	7	—	5	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	583	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 001	12	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	2 237	10	7	—	—
\$80 to \$99	13	7	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	1 739	12	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119	50	9	37	—	4	24	—	—	—	26	2 178	34	4	9	3
\$120 to \$149	23	10	6	2	5	23	—	—	—	—	4 278	6	—	28	—
\$150 to \$169	31	8	14	—	9	23	8	—	—	—	4 354	—	14	14	—
\$170 to \$199	105	36	11	6	52	81	5	—	13	6	8 835	57	17	9	6
\$200 to \$249	135	33	35	7	60	111	7	—	—	17	20 999	174	49	40	—
\$250 to \$299	134	34	44	14	42	108	—	—	—	26	19 937	130	52	58	21
\$300 to \$349	95	21	25	—	49	63	—	—	—	32	13 322	114	70	63	15
\$350 to \$399	68	12	9	—	47	61	7	—	—	—	6 809	83	—	14	—
\$400 to \$499	27	—	6	10	11	17	—	—	—	10	4 711	77	7	9	—
\$500 or more	14	—	7	—	7	9	—	—	—	5	2 041	31	2	3	—
No cash rent	36	2	22	—	12	17	—	—	—	19	5 809	42	23	39	—
Median	\$244	\$216	\$237	\$257	\$264	\$245	\$227	—	\$179	\$259	\$251	\$272	\$272	\$273	\$274
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	1 587	323	356	97	811	1 307	47	7	29	197	319 198	1 297	502	783	126
Median income	\$15 578	\$12 226	\$14 202	\$15 625	\$18 719	\$15 806	\$12 188	\$18 750	\$14 844	\$14 312	\$16 981	\$15 925	\$13 125	\$18 550	\$14 000
Owner-occupied housing units	815	145	117	56	497	722	20	7	16	50	216 717	492	239	496	81
Median income	\$21 132	\$15 313	\$17 452	\$26 250	\$22 165	\$21 157	\$25 714	\$18 750	\$21 429	\$20 769	\$20 090	\$24 783	\$14 282	\$23 922	\$7 396
Renter-occupied housing units	772	178	239	41	314	585	27	—	13	147	102 481	805	263	287	45
Median income	\$12 123	\$10 786	\$11 483	\$12 604	\$14 236	\$12 240	\$11 354	—	\$4 821	\$12 216	\$11 539	\$12 596	\$9 976	\$11 076	\$15 179
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	51	18	3	—	30	43	—	—	—	8	12 506	28	31	27	23
Percent below poverty level	6.3	12.4	2.6	—	6.0	6.0	—	—	—	16.0	5.8	5.7	13.0	5.4	28.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	51	18	3	—	30	43	—	—	—	8	11 633	25	21	25	23
1.01 or more persons per room	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	287	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	873	3	10	2	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	2	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	168	24	74	12	58	114	7	—	7	40	17 486	141	52	68	12
Percent below poverty level	21.8	13.5	31.0	29.3	18.5	19.5	25.9	—	53.8	27.2	17.1	17.5	19.8	23.7	26.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	144	15	59	12	58	114	7	—	7	16	16 303	136	45	65	12
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	703	14	6	13	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	9	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	1 183	5	7	3	—
1.01 or more persons per room	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	117	5	—	3	—

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	SCSA's			SMSA's			SMSA's			SMSA's	
	Boston-Lawrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.			Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Manchester, N.H. Nashua, N.H.	
	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Manchester, N.H.	Nashua, N.H.
Year-round housing units	1 278 146	1 258 446	19 700	104 486	87 170	17 316	77 354	74 970	2 384	59 573	40 068
1979 to March 1980	14 867	14 249	618	2 194	1 669	525	1 186	1 093	93	1 828	1 843
1975 to 1978	52 128	49 719	2 409	5 985	3 795	2 190	4 083	3 864	219	5 322	4 758
1970 to 1974	101 483	97 956	3 527	11 326	8 416	2 910	9 204	8 587	617	7 853	7 529
1960 to 1969	184 471	178 679	5 792	17 188	12 218	4 970	16 627	15 805	822	8 429	9 591
1950 to 1959	176 117	173 309	2 808	12 130	9 567	2 563	11 123	10 878	245	7 014	3 591
1940 to 1949	121 933	120 851	1 082	7 763	6 792	971	5 955	5 844	111	5 097	2 163
1939 or earlier	627 147	623 683	3 464	47 900	44 713	3 187	29 176	28 899	277	24 030	10 593
Owner-occupied housing units	668 514	653 317	15 197	57 953	44 722	13 231	48 579	46 613	1 966	33 621	25 126
1979 to March 1980	6 558	6 119	439	1 112	737	375	738	674	64	1 161	1 001
1975 to 1978	25 003	23 107	1 896	4 033	2 340	1 693	2 791	2 588	203	3 826	3 900
1970 to 1974	39 162	36 713	2 449	5 442	3 486	1 956	5 245	4 752	493	4 071	4 494
1960 to 1969	109 043	104 485	4 558	10 945	7 045	3 900	12 311	11 653	658	6 005	7 200
1950 to 1959	125 934	123 573	2 361	8 623	6 493	2 130	9 036	8 805	231	5 277	2 708
1940 to 1949	59 157	58 302	855	4 134	3 360	774	3 285	3 204	81	3 008	1 111
1939 or earlier	303 657	301 018	2 639	23 664	21 261	2 403	15 173	14 937	236	10 273	4 712
Renter-occupied housing units	551 089	547 312	3 777	40 872	37 465	3 407	25 691	25 321	370	23 478	13 550
1979 to March 1980	5 795	5 743	52	774	735	39	220	207	13	393	540
1975 to 1978	25 529	25 114	415	1 751	1 348	403	1 219	1 207	12	1 354	742
1970 to 1974	58 985	58 019	966	5 436	4 594	842	3 619	3 495	124	3 466	2 789
1960 to 1969	70 999	69 920	1 079	5 787	4 848	939	4 041	3 901	140	2 210	2 218
1950 to 1959	43 634	43 278	356	3 039	2 697	342	1 882	1 868	14	1 602	842
1940 to 1949	56 323	56 107	216	3 217	3 031	186	2 396	2 366	30	1 971	994
1939 or earlier	289 824	289 131	693	20 868	20 212	656	12 314	12 277	37	12 482	5 425

BEDROOMS

	SCSA's			SMSA's			SMSA's			SMSA's	
	Boston-Lawrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.			Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Manchester, N.H. Nashua, N.H.	
	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Manchester, N.H.	Nashua, N.H.
Year-round housing units	1 278 146	1 258 446	19 700	104 486	87 170	17 316	77 354	74 970	2 384	59 573	40 068
None	30 488	30 349	139	1 392	1 253	139	833	833	—	1 035	356
1	246 415	244 410	2 005	16 345	14 455	1 890	10 341	10 226	115	10 201	5 397
2	381 194	375 672	5 522	33 742	28 895	4 847	21 564	20 889	675	20 168	11 998
3	413 577	404 935	8 642	37 723	30 117	7 606	30 779	29 743	1 036	20 167	14 859
4	157 928	155 086	2 842	12 577	10 173	2 404	11 576	11 138	438	6 779	6 281
5 or more	48 544	47 994	550	2 707	2 277	430	2 261	2 141	120	1 223	1 177
Owner-occupied housing units	668 514	653 317	15 197	57 953	44 722	13 231	48 579	46 613	1 966	33 621	25 126
None	720	707	13	36	23	13	21	21	—	33	18
1	28 028	27 298	730	2 594	1 927	667	1 698	1 635	63	1 792	905
2	145 845	142 372	3 473	14 138	11 056	3 082	9 458	9 067	391	9 365	5 176
3	313 471	305 709	7 762	27 681	20 900	6 781	24 943	23 962	981	15 440	12 232
4	137 869	135 165	2 704	11 145	8 863	2 282	10 442	10 020	422	5 900	5 728
5 or more	42 581	42 066	515	2 359	1 953	406	2 017	1 908	109	1 091	1 067
Renter-occupied housing units	551 089	547 312	3 777	40 872	37 465	3 407	25 691	25 321	370	23 478	13 550
None	27 095	26 974	121	1 111	990	121	647	647	—	940	325
1	201 980	200 789	1 191	12 490	11 348	1 142	7 936	7 887	49	7 821	4 222
2	212 466	210 701	1 765	17 250	15 747	1 503	10 798	10 536	262	9 713	6 250
3	87 920	87 301	619	8 673	8 090	583	5 137	5 101	36	4 214	2 238
4	16 873	16 819	54	1 085	1 043	42	957	945	12	668	422
5 or more	4 755	4 728	27	263	247	16	216	205	11	122	93

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

	SCSA's			SMSA's			SMSA's			SMSA's	
	Boston-Lawrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.			Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Manchester, N.H. Nashua, N.H.	
	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Manchester, N.H.	Nashua, N.H.
Year-round housing units	1 278 146	1 258 446	19 700	104 486	87 170	17 316	77 354	74 970	2 384	59 573	40 068
1 to 3	1 136 000	1 116 343	19 657	101 348	84 075	17 273	75 263	72 879	2 384	57 731	39 491
4 to 6	93 642	93 599	43	2 252	2 209	43	1 043	1 043	—	1 289	396
7 to 12	33 956	33 956	—	854	854	—	762	762	—	532	181
13 or more	14 548	14 548	—	32	32	—	286	286	—	21	—

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

	SCSA's			SMSA's			SMSA's			SMSA's	
	Boston-Lawrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.			Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Manchester, N.H. Nashua, N.H.	
	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Manchester, N.H.	Nashua, N.H.
Year-round housing units	1 278 146	1 258 446	19 700	104 486	87 170	17 316	77 354	74 970	2 384	59 573	40 068
Structures with 4 or more stories	142 146	142 103	43	3 138	3 095	43	2 091	2 091	—	1 842	577
With elevator	90 802	90 802	—	2 033	2 033	—	1 493	1 493	—	931	292

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

	SCSA's			SMSA's			SMSA's			SMSA's	
	Boston-Lawrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.			Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Manchester, N.H. Nashua, N.H.	
	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Manchester, N.H.	Nashua, N.H.
Year-round housing units	1 278 146	1 258 446	19 700	104 486	87 170	17 316	77 354	74 970	2 384	59 573	40 068
1, detached	587 403	572 213	15 190	52 375	39 145	13 230	47 152	45 192	1 960	29 750	23 952
1, attached	28 578	28 448	130	1 716	1 645	71	1 553	1 494	59	913	736
2	184 783	183 865	918	14 336	13 625	711	9 231	9 024	207	7 417	3 968
3 and 4	169 703	169 277	426	15 132	14 727	405	5 024	5 003	21	6 968	2 783
5 to 9	87 003	86 573	430	6 572	6 142	430	4 142	4 142	—	5 507	1 986
10 to 49	146 610	145 000	1 610	10 877	9 375	1 502	8 169	8 061	108	6 396	5 308
50 or more	69 335	69 305	30	2 026	2 004	22	1 624	1 616	8	859	265
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 731	3 765	966	1 452	507	945	459	438	21	1 763	1 070
Owner-occupied housing units	668 514	653 317	15 197	57 953	44 722	13 231	48 579	46 613	1 966	33 621	25 126
1, detached	545 247	531 404	13 843	48 181	36 171	12 010	43 756	41 923	1 833	27 376	22 147
1, attached	12 685	12 604	81	760	710	50	467	436	31	447	365
2	63 679	63 276	403	5 110	4 775	335	2 710	2 642	68	2 736	1 033
3 and 4	25 989	25 954	35	1 984	1 958	26	563	554	9	1 077	189
5 or more	17 315	17 244	71	814	753	61	684	674	10	561	405
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 599	2 835	764	1 104	355	749	399	384	15	1 424	987
Renter-occupied housing units	551 089	547 312	3 777	40 872	37 465	3 407	25 691	25 321	370	23 478	13 550
1, detached	32 346	31 468	878	3 000	2 223	777	2 577	2 476	101	1 709	1 320
1, attached	14 360	14 311	49	796	775	21	1 000	972	28	403	303
2	112 973	112 501	472	8 333	7 984	349	5 952	5 829	123	4 333	2 671
3 and 4	130 284	129 920	364	11 640	11 288	352	4 174	4 162	12	5 451	2 469

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine			Lawrence—Haverhill, Mass.—N.H.			Lowell, Mass.—N.H.		
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)
Year-round housing units -----	61 022	11 861	49 161	80 643	72 905	7 738	55 441	55 166	275
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 865	533	1 332	1 496	1 386	110	552	552	—
1975 to 1978 -----	5 090	1 205	3 885	2 939	2 375	564	2 056	2 050	6
1970 to 1974 -----	7 136	1 252	5 884	7 244	6 015	1 229	5 447	5 360	87
1960 to 1969 -----	9 143	1 535	7 608	12 489	9 749	2 740	10 433	10 297	136
1950 to 1949 -----	8 570	1 172	7 398	9 440	7 994	1 446	7 178	7 141	37
1940 to 1939 -----	5 752	1 371	4 381	6 577	6 045	532	4 365	4 365	—
1939 or earlier -----	23 466	4 793	18 673	40 458	39 341	1 117	25 410	25 401	9
Owner-occupied housing units -----	35 894	8 153	27 741	39 999	34 551	5 448	30 014	29 790	224
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 107	287	820	593	500	93	323	323	—
1975 to 1978 -----	3 515	973	2 542	1 617	1 240	377	1 113	1 107	6
1970 to 1974 -----	3 806	993	2 813	2 582	1 968	614	1 898	1 862	36
1960 to 1969 -----	5 882	1 198	4 684	7 224	5 217	2 007	6 860	6 724	136
1950 to 1949 -----	5 980	920	5 060	6 571	5 377	1 194	5 455	5 418	37
1940 to 1939 -----	3 251	816	2 435	3 266	2 865	401	1 957	1 957	—
1939 or earlier -----	12 353	2 966	9 387	18 146	17 384	762	12 408	12 399	9
Renter-occupied housing units -----	21 745	2 719	19 026	36 043	34 037	2 006	22 877	22 826	51
1979 to March 1980 -----	400	185	215	727	727	—	88	88	—
1975 to 1978 -----	1 368	134	1 234	1 234	1 063	171	912	912	—
1970 to 1974 -----	3 010	190	2 820	4 371	3 833	538	3 240	3 189	51
1960 to 1969 -----	2 836	180	2 656	4 953	4 298	655	3 376	3 376	—
1950 to 1949 -----	2 263	137	2 126	2 532	2 316	216	1 561	1 561	—
1940 to 1939 -----	2 218	470	1 748	2 973	2 853	120	2 162	2 162	—
1939 or earlier -----	9 650	1 423	8 227	19 253	18 947	306	11 538	11 538	—

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units -----	61 022	11 861	49 161	80 643	72 905	7 738	55 441	55 166	275
None -----	1 248	111	1 137	1 263	1 170	93	743	743	—
1 -----	9 047	1 389	7 658	13 870	12 891	979	8 710	8 710	—
2 -----	20 471	3 860	16 611	27 538	25 161	2 377	17 394	17 303	91
3 -----	20 615	4 299	16 316	28 161	24 754	3 407	19 752	19 656	96
4 -----	7 370	1 671	5 699	7 928	7 139	789	7 393	7 329	64
5 or more -----	2 271	531	1 740	1 883	1 790	93	1 449	1 425	24
Owner-occupied housing units -----	35 894	8 153	27 741	39 999	34 551	5 448	30 014	29 790	224
None -----	47	8	39	23	23	—	16	16	—
1 -----	1 668	459	1 209	1 879	1 628	251	1 016	1 016	—
2 -----	10 369	2 448	7 921	10 287	9 073	1 214	6 519	6 479	40
3 -----	15 859	3 457	12 402	19 448	16 326	3 122	14 741	14 645	96
4 -----	6 057	1 329	4 728	6 750	5 982	768	6 452	6 388	64
5 or more -----	1 894	452	1 442	1 612	1 519	93	1 270	1 246	24
Renter-occupied housing units -----	21 745	2 719	19 026	36 043	34 037	2 006	22 877	22 826	51
None -----	963	72	891	1 035	947	88	620	620	—
1 -----	6 649	779	5 870	10 914	10 219	695	7 063	7 063	—
2 -----	8 840	1 091	7 749	15 202	14 209	993	9 674	9 623	51
3 -----	3 935	466	3 469	7 721	7 496	225	4 526	4 526	—
4 -----	1 048	246	802	962	957	5	827	827	—
5 or more -----	310	65	245	209	209	—	167	167	—

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	61 022	11 861	49 161	80 643	72 905	7 738	55 441	55 166	275
1 to 3 -----	59 956	11 826	48 130	77 754	70 059	7 695	53 433	53 158	275
4 to 6 -----	1 017	26	991	2 114	2 071	43	960	960	—
7 to 12 -----	40	—	40	743	743	—	762	762	—
13 or more -----	9	9	—	32	32	—	286	286	—

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units -----	61 022	11 861	49 161	80 643	72 905	7 738	55 441	55 166	275
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	1 066	35	1 031	2 889	2 846	43	2 008	2 008	—
With elevator -----	570	9	561	1 922	1 922	—	1 493	1 493	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	61 022	11 861	49 161	80 643	72 905	7 738	55 441	55 166	275
1, detached -----	34 611	8 521	26 090	34 528	29 155	5 373	28 160	27 946	214
1, attached -----	1 493	180	1 313	1 418	1 399	19	1 391	1 368	23
2 -----	6 091	1 162	4 929	12 713	12 393	320	8 230	8 215	15
3 and 4 -----	5 983	587	5 396	14 268	14 099	169	4 668	4 668	—
5 to 9 -----	3 856	449	3 407	6 103	5 899	204	3 922	3 922	—
10 to 49 -----	4 500	136	4 364	9 128	7 950	1 178	7 209	7 186	23
50 or more -----	832	38	794	1 827	1 805	22	1 573	1 573	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	3 656	788	2 868	658	205	453	288	288	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	35 894	8 153	27 741	39 999	34 551	5 448	30 014	29 790	224
1, detached -----	29 795	6 973	22 822	32 009	27 077	4 932	26 067	25 853	214
1, attached -----	307	79	228	592	577	15	388	388	—
2 -----	1 780	322	1 458	4 425	4 276	149	2 359	2 349	10
3 and 4 -----	575	88	487	1 873	1 866	7	475	475	—
5 or more -----	394	59	335	632	616	16	459	459	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	3 043	632	2 411	468	139	329	266	266	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	21 745	2 719	19 026	36 043	34 037	2 006	22 877	22 826	51
1, detached -----	3 419	889	2 530	1 945	1 623	322	1 625	1 625	—
1, attached -----	1 137	94	1 043	690	686	4	917	894	23
2 -----	3 871	728	3 143	7 506	7 340	166	5 343	5 338	5
3 and 4 -----	5 013	413	4 600	10 941	10 800	141	3 911	3 911	—
5 to 9 -----	3 170	360	2 810	5 076	4 884	192	3 408	3 408	—
10 to 49 -----	3 952	109	3 843	8 071	6 988	1 083	6 139	6 116	23
50 or more -----	809	36	773	1 674	1 657	17	1 519	1 519	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	374	90	284	140	59	81	15	15	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	21 105	2 537	18 568	35 789	33 804	1 985	22 731	22 686	45
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	4 290	891	3 399	2 521	2 135	386	2 411	2 394	17
Median gross rent -----	\$283	\$298	\$278	\$287	\$282	\$312	\$278	\$277	\$385
2 or more -----	16 815	1 646	15 169	33 268	31 669	1 599	20 320	20 292	28
Median gross rent -----	\$242	\$245	\$242	\$242	\$238	\$313	\$249	\$249	\$391

Table 73. **Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine							
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Dover city	Manchester city	Nashua city	Portsmouth city	Rochester city
Year-round housing units	37 691	4 479	33 212	8 711	35 827	25 414	9 877	8 133
1979 to March 1980	828	190	638	180	616	1 266	126	236
1975 to 1978	2 435	163	2 272	605	1 369	2 275	383	692
1970 to 1974	3 813	186	3 627	926	2 747	4 208	854	1 003
1960 to 1969	5 013	327	4 686	1 327	3 931	5 864	1 047	1 258
1950 to 1959	5 526	436	5 090	1 366	4 714	2 431	1 965	870
1940 to 1949	4 168	894	3 274	747	3 810	1 605	1 273	717
1939 or earlier	15 908	2 283	13 625	3 560	18 640	7 765	4 229	3 357
Owner-occupied housing units	19 785	2 689	17 096	4 452	16 312	13 603	3 878	5 333
1979 to March 1980	434	57	377	113	237	607	27	169
1975 to 1978	1 439	112	1 327	249	592	1 737	96	617
1970 to 1974	1 537	120	1 417	189	691	1 793	119	673
1960 to 1969	2 866	252	2 614	762	2 442	3 994	540	850
1950 to 1959	3 607	322	3 285	1 123	3 410	1 813	776	735
1940 to 1949	2 194	513	1 681	476	2 065	703	373	466
1939 or earlier	7 708	1 313	6 395	1 540	6 875	2 956	1 947	1 823
Renter-occupied housing units	16 158	1 484	14 674	3 920	18 022	10 886	5 546	2 436
1979 to March 1980	215	118	97	31	298	484	44	12
1975 to 1978	937	43	894	350	724	508	282	41
1970 to 1974	2 173	66	2 107	700	1 962	2 237	732	310
1960 to 1969	1 973	60	1 913	524	1 429	1 758	475	364
1950 to 1959	1 768	70	1 698	208	1 237	589	1 140	119
1940 to 1949	1 798	334	1 464	241	1 653	861	807	248
1939 or earlier	7 294	793	6 501	1 866	10 719	4 449	2 066	1 342

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	37 691	4 479	33 212	8 711	35 827	25 414	9 877	8 133
None	754	36	718	120	787	310	236	80
1	6 380	693	5 687	1 525	7 587	4 272	1 865	1 235
2	13 079	1 494	11 585	3 119	12 353	8 763	3 345	3 089
3	12 454	1 572	10 882	2 777	11 167	8 518	3 257	2 739
4	3 900	511	3 389	899	3 266	3 033	953	795
5 or more	1 124	173	951	271	667	518	221	195
Owner-occupied housing units	19 785	2 689	17 096	4 452	16 312	13 603	3 878	5 333
None	26	8	18	—	7	8	8	10
1	831	160	671	127	959	532	149	275
2	5 732	773	4 959	1 146	4 703	3 349	1 022	1 970
3	9 164	1 233	7 931	2 200	7 393	6 542	1 851	2 222
4	3 118	381	2 737	770	2 680	2 727	672	686
5 or more	914	134	780	209	570	445	176	170
Renter-occupied housing units	16 158	1 484	14 674	3 920	18 022	10 886	5 546	2 436
None	614	23	591	115	723	289	183	44
1	5 036	467	4 569	1 286	6 191	3 517	1 549	879
2	6 688	613	6 075	1 814	7 003	5 005	2 143	1 002
3	2 911	219	2 692	519	3 514	1 747	1 350	421
4	714	130	584	124	494	255	276	73
5 or more	195	32	163	62	97	73	45	17

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	37 691	4 479	33 212	8 711	35 827	25 414	9 877	8 133
1 to 3	36 807	4 465	32 342	8 453	34 195	24 884	9 404	8 077
4 to 6	855	14	841	258	1 079	349	444	56
7 to 12	29	—	29	—	532	181	29	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	37 691	4 479	33 212	8 711	35 827	25 414	9 877	8 133
Structures with 4 or more stories	884	14	870	258	1 632	530	473	56
With elevator	523	—	523	174	857	292	337	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	37 691	4 479	33 212	8 711	35 827	25 414	9 877	8 133
1, detached	18 442	2 724	15 718	4 203	14 064	12 391	3 847	4 614
1, attached	1 230	107	1 123	110	448	642	917	46
2	4 520	781	3 739	1 006	5 789	2 872	955	862
3 and 4	4 888	351	4 537	1 217	6 056	2 297	1 653	949
5 to 9	2 994	256	2 738	728	4 496	1 687	1 040	419
10 to 49	3 056	77	2 979	994	4 110	4 659	988	272
50 or more	752	5	747	258	778	258	291	131
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 809	178	1 631	195	86	608	186	840
Owner-occupied housing units	19 785	2 689	17 096	4 452	16 312	13 603	3 878	5 333
1, detached	16 208	2 246	13 962	3 785	13 024	11 544	3 372	4 119
1, attached	169	25	144	65	113	309	52	13
2	1 254	203	1 051	280	2 035	687	218	271
3 and 4	396	47	349	119	925	142	28	119
5 or more	179	13	166	43	183	361	46	51
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 579	155	1 424	160	32	560	162	760
Renter-occupied housing units	16 158	1 484	14 674	3 920	18 022	10 886	5 546	2 436
1, detached	1 742	301	1 441	379	801	664	407	374
1, attached	1 035	80	955	45	307	265	841	33
2	2 965	512	2 453	649	3 478	1 985	701	525
3 and 4	4 206	258	3 948	1 025	4 765	2 062	1 541	805
5 to 9	2 509	233	2 276	642	4 056	1 521	818	315
10 to 49	2 808	72	2 736	926	3 847	4 088	926	220
50 or more	731	5	726	246	714	253	288	125
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	162	23	139	8	54	48	24	39

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 849	1 429	14 420	3 883	17 957	10 788	5 393	2 396
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 630	349	2 281	395	1 097	879	1 119	406
Median gross rent	\$270	\$282	\$268	\$270	\$291	\$377	\$247	\$269
2 or more	13 219	1 080	12 139	3 488	16 860	9 909	4 274	1 990
Median gross rent	\$239	\$237	\$239	\$248	\$236	\$300	\$239	\$233

Table 73a. **Structural Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

Year-round housing units -----
 Complete kitchen facilities -----

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath -----
 1 complete bathroom -----
 1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----
 2 or more complete bathrooms -----

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company -----
 Individual drilled well -----
 Individual dug well -----
 Some other source -----

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer -----
 Septic tank or cesspool -----
 Other means -----

AIR CONDITIONING

None -----
 Central system -----
 1 or more individual room units -----

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Year-round housing units -----

Steam or hot water system -----
 Central warm-air furnace -----
 Electric heat pump -----
 Other built-in electric units -----
 Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----
 Room heaters with flue -----
 Room heaters without flue -----
 Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----
 None -----

Owner-occupied housing units

Steam or hot water system -----
 Central warm-air furnace -----
 Electric heat pump -----
 Other built-in electric units -----
 Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----
 Room heaters with flue -----
 Room heaters without flue -----
 Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----
 None -----

Renter-occupied housing units

Steam or hot water system -----
 Central warm-air furnace -----
 Electric heat pump -----
 Other built-in electric units -----
 Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----
 Room heaters with flue -----
 Room heaters without flue -----
 Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----
 None -----

Occupied housing units

No telephone -----

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Total: -----

None -----
 1 -----
 2 -----
 3 or more -----

Automobiles:

None -----
 1 -----
 2 -----
 3 or more -----

Trucks or vans:

None -----
 1 -----
 2 -----
 3 or more -----

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units -----

1979 to March 1980 -----
 1975 to 1978 -----
 1970 to 1974 -----
 1960 to 1969 -----
 1950 to 1959 -----
 1949 or earlier -----

Renter-occupied housing units

1979 to March 1980 -----
 1975 to 1978 -----
 1970 to 1974 -----
 1960 to 1969 -----
 1959 or earlier -----

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units -----

Owner-occupied housing units -----
 Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
 No complete kitchen facilities -----
 No vehicle available -----
 No telephone -----
 Locking central heating system -----
 Locking air conditioning -----

SCSA's			SMSA's							
Boston-Lowrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Lowrence-Hoverhill, Mass.-N.H.			Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Manchester, N.H. Noshua, N.H.	
Total	Mossachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Mossochusetts (pt.)	New Hompshire (pt.)	Total	Mossachusetts (pt.)	New Hompshire (pt.)		
1 278 146	1 258 446	19 700	104 486	87 170	17 316	77 354	74 970	2 384	59 573	40 068
1 262 288	1 242 768	19 520	102 884	85 737	17 147	76 368	73 995	2 373	58 861	39 692
27 627	27 251	376	2 696	2 357	339	1 534	1 497	37	1 693	664
878 811	866 458	12 353	74 474	63 381	11 093	55 964	54 704	1 260	42 488	24 615
199 015	195 243	3 772	15 048	11 877	3 171	12 131	11 530	601	8 978	8 273
172 693	169 494	3 199	12 268	9 555	2 713	7 725	7 239	486	6 414	6 516
1 244 437	1 236 329	8 108	93 017	85 148	7 869	70 749	70 510	239	48 120	33 585
25 333	16 991	8 342	7 955	1 352	6 603	5 063	3 324	1 739	9 088	4 883
7 162	4 117	3 045	3 152	498	2 654	1 334	943	391	2 231	1 517
1 214	1 009	205	362	172	190	208	193	15	134	83
1 029 392	1 024 980	4 412	73 795	69 517	4 278	41 373	41 239	134	43 047	27 604
244 725	229 543	15 182	30 068	17 114	12 954	35 670	33 442	2 228	16 301	12 337
4 029	3 923	106	623	539	84	311	289	22	225	127
734 686	723 461	11 225	60 989	51 182	9 807	43 309	41 891	1 418	39 471	22 254
78 465	77 843	622	4 492	3 943	549	3 245	3 172	73	1 200	3 423
464 995	457 142	7 853	39 005	32 045	6 960	30 800	29 907	893	18 902	14 391
1 278 146	1 258 446	19 700	104 486	87 170	17 316	77 354	74 970	2 384	59 573	40 068
749 250	739 428	9 822	58 095	49 097	8 998	38 832	38 008	824	28 803	16 493
321 861	316 744	5 117	21 715	17 215	4 500	22 179	21 562	617	11 980	12 147
18 123	17 791	332	1 534	1 263	271	742	681	61	1 022	841
80 316	78 354	1 962	8 168	6 766	1 402	5 517	4 957	560	6 931	5 707
15 119	14 900	219	1 391	1 192	199	1 478	1 458	20	601	373
53 847	53 530	317	7 263	6 998	265	4 826	4 774	52	4 958	2 141
16 716	16 639	77	1 807	1 736	71	1 339	1 333	6	1 045	404
21 851	20 012	1 839	4 381	2 777	1 604	2 370	2 135	235	4 152	1 931
1 063	1 048	15	132	126	6	71	62	9	81	31
668 514	653 317	15 197	57 953	44 722	13 231	48 579	46 613	1 966	33 621	25 126
413 135	405 470	7 665	34 562	27 659	6 903	25 259	24 497	762	16 311	10 772
195 472	191 427	4 045	14 174	10 636	3 538	17 089	16 582	507	8 502	8 505
3 845	3 696	149	434	300	134	211	196	15	416	433
19 601	18 278	1 323	3 128	2 236	892	2 625	2 194	431	4 044	3 041
6 026	5 871	155	534	393	141	685	671	14	270	222
13 521	13 289	232	1 868	1 675	193	1 226	1 187	39	679	569
3 425	3 407	18	438	426	12	210	204	6	230	63
13 385	11 784	1 601	2 809	1 391	1 418	1 258	1 075	183	3 161	1 516
104	95	9	6	6	-	16	7	9	8	5
551 089	547 312	3 777	40 872	37 465	3 407	25 691	25 321	370	23 478	13 550
301 676	299 812	1 864	20 491	18 683	1 808	12 114	12 058	56	11 128	5 072
114 641	113 814	827	6 537	5 794	743	4 381	4 297	84	3 071	3 244
13 370	13 206	164	971	853	118	488	442	46	539	377
57 079	56 484	595	4 693	4 221	472	2 711	2 588	123	2 662	2 443
8 398	8 334	64	781	723	58	699	693	6	308	148
36 086	36 007	79	4 781	4 709	72	3 318	3 311	7	3 998	1 528
11 837	11 790	47	1 244	1 197	47	951	951	-	777	338
7 459	7 322	137	1 307	1 218	89	1 002	954	48	941	389
543	543	-	67	67	-	27	27	-	54	11
1 219 603	1 200 629	18 974	98 825	82 187	16 638	74 270	71 934	2 336	57 099	38 676
50 026	49 570	456	5 921	5 511	410	3 261	3 215	46	3 124	1 538
228 936	228 390	546	13 644	13 150	494	8 931	8 879	52	6 817	2 983
501 831	495 976	5 855	40 218	34 861	5 357	27 315	26 817	498	23 812	14 794
363 754	355 281	8 473	32 754	25 356	7 398	26 974	25 899	1 075	19 222	15 526
125 082	120 982	4 100	12 209	8 820	3 389	11 050	10 339	711	7 248	5 373
237 960	237 258	702	14 615	13 999	616	9 768	9 682	86	7 487	3 598
553 164	544 701	8 463	46 546	39 018	7 528	32 602	31 667	935	28 238	17 695
340 378	332 852	7 526	30 074	23 489	6 585	24 694	23 753	941	17 712	14 453
88 101	85 818	2 283	7 590	5 681	1 909	7 206	6 832	374	3 662	2 930
1 100 926	1 087 242	13 684	84 628	72 352	12 276	62 181	60 773	1 408	46 876	31 580
110 403	105 614	4 789	12 940	8 987	3 953	11 279	10 443	836	9 460	6 428
7 215	6 789	426	1 051	709	342	669	585	84	687	572
1 059	984	75	206	139	67	141	133	8	76	96
668 514	653 317	15 197	57 953	44 722	13 231	48 579	46 613	1 966	33 621	25 126
51 200	49 649	1 551	4 909	3 581	1 328	3 784	3 561	223	3 819	3 257
135 352	130 874	4 478	13 156	9 136	4 020	10 670	10 212	458	9 516	7 711
105 227	102 035	3 192	9 481	6 779	2 702	8 648	8 158	490	4 990	4 793
167 720	163 962	3 758	13 868	10 645	3 223	13 135	12 600	535	6 908	5 367
115 165	113 720	1 445	8 798	7 552	1 246	7 039	6 840	199	4 535	2 238
93 850	93 077	773	7 741	7 029	712	5 303	5 242	61	3 853	1 760
551 089	547 312	3 777	40 872	37 465	3 407	25 691	25 321	370	23 478	13 550
175 347	173 507	1 840	14 159	12 447	1 712	8 549	8 421	128	9 090	6 194
198 992	197 681	1 311	13 499	12 368	1 131	9 237	9 057	180	7 775	4 515
81 807	81 475	332	5 942	5 641	301	3 637	3 606	31	3 125	1 460
55 571	55 354	217	4 013	3 827	186	2 419	2 388	31	1 714	773
39 372	39 295	77	3 259	3 182	77	1 849	1 849	-	1 774	608
270 869	268 064	2 805	22 639	20 053	2 586	13 283	13 064	219	11 015	5 901
144 105	141 849	2 256	12 187	10 097	2 090	7 799	7 633	166	5 951	3 542
3 891	3 830	61	446	395	51	285	275	10	370	137
2 812	2 785	27	249	228	21	207	201	6	144	85
103 364	102 972	392	7 539	7 185	354	4 690	4 652	38	3 730	1 610
8 359	8 279	80	1 112	1 039	73	556	549	7	586	218
16 516	16 255	261	2 671	2 438	233	1 510	1 482	28	1 565	597
160 861	158 982	1 879	13 692	11 971	1 721	8 088	7 930	158	7 833	3 569

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

Year-round housing units

Complete kitchen facilities

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath

1 complete bathroom

1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)

2 or more complete bathrooms

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company

Individual drilled well

Individual dug well

Some other source

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer

Septic tank or cesspool

Other means

AIR CONDITIONING

None

Central system

1 or more individual room units

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Year-round housing units

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace

Electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Room heaters with flue

Room heaters without flue

Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters

None

Owner-occupied housing units

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace

Electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Room heaters with flue

Room heaters without flue

Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters

None

Renter-occupied housing units

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace

Electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Room heaters with flue

Room heaters without flue

Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters

None

Occupied housing units

No telephone

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Total:

None

1

2

3 or more

Automobiles:

None

1

2

3 or more

Trucks or vans:

None

1

2

3 or more

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1950 to 1959

1949 or earlier

Renter-occupied housing units

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units

Owner-occupied housing units

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

No complete kitchen facilities

No vehicle available

No telephone

Lacking central heating system

Lacking air conditioning

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.—Maine							
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Dover city	Manchester city	Nashua city	Portsmouth city	Rochester city
Year-round housing units	37 691	4 479	33 212	8 711	35 827	25 414	9 877	8 133
Complete kitchen facilities	37 111	4 436	32 675	8 595	35 270	25 195	9 712	8 042
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 144	94	1 050	218	1 288	451	299	277
1 complete bathroom	28 663	3 503	25 160	6 793	28 131	17 050	7 756	6 159
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	4 528	471	4 057	995	3 697	5 040	1 079	1 091
2 or more complete bathrooms	3 356	411	2 945	705	2 711	2 873	743	606
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	35 059	4 131	30 928	8 344	35 456	24 773	9 801	6 729
Individual drilled well	1 543	195	1 348	202	276	455	37	812
Individual dug well	946	139	807	144	81	176	13	550
Some other source	143	14	129	21	14	10	26	42
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	29 449	2 703	26 746	7 428	33 755	22 762	9 285	5 214
Septic tank or cesspool	8 008	1 691	6 317	1 262	1 969	2 621	525	2 872
Other means	234	85	149	21	103	31	67	47
AIR CONDITIONING								
None	28 186	3 520	24 666	6 297	24 156	13 527	7 117	6 335
Central system	551	45	506	178	604	2 745	125	156
1 or more individual room units	8 954	914	8 040	2 236	11 067	9 142	2 635	1 642
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Year-round housing units	37 691	4 479	33 212	8 711	35 827	25 414	9 877	8 133
Steam or hot water system	17 092	1 949	15 143	4 618	19 669	11 084	3 747	3 172
Central warm-air furnace	11 491	1 542	9 949	1 946	6 055	8 395	4 234	2 683
Electric heat pump	596	41	555	120	454	510	124	60
Other built-in electric units	4 456	368	4 088	1 229	2 476	2 556	1 222	874
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	518	84	434	98	444	256	66	165
Room heaters with flue	1 216	201	1 015	233	4 389	1 652	243	401
Room heaters without flue	296	44	252	72	849	384	57	68
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2 011	244	1 767	395	1 425	571	184	703
None	15	6	9	—	66	6	—	7
Owner-occupied housing units	19 785	2 689	17 096	4 452	16 312	13 603	3 878	5 333
Steam or hot water system	9 894	1 271	8 623	2 567	9 872	6 441	1 965	2 132
Central warm-air furnace	6 086	846	5 240	1 133	3 876	5 347	1 509	1 963
Electric heat pump	98	5	93	17	121	246	—	19
Other built-in electric units	1 395	181	1 214	317	1 135	791	190	390
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	251	57	194	30	146	138	23	100
Room heaters with flue	293	80	213	44	390	282	43	104
Room heaters without flue	33	15	18	7	122	54	6	5
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 728	234	1 494	337	642	304	142	613
None	7	—	7	—	8	—	—	7
Renter-occupied housing units	16 158	1 484	14 674	3 920	18 022	10 886	5 546	2 436
Steam or hot water system	6 517	584	5 933	1 923	8 865	4 144	1 578	907
Central warm-air furnace	4 813	572	4 241	711	2 017	2 767	2 530	578
Electric heat pump	423	30	393	92	324	259	97	41
Other built-in electric units	2 899	160	2 739	849	1 292	1 657	1 022	460
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	240	27	213	68	275	118	43	56
Room heaters with flue	831	88	743	171	3 740	1 341	200	270
Room heaters without flue	239	18	221	59	695	327	51	56
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	194	5	189	47	760	267	25	68
None	2	—	2	—	54	6	—	—
Occupied housing units	35 943	4 173	31 770	8 372	34 334	24 489	9 424	7 769
No telephone	2 386	260	2 126	586	2 323	1 333	571	608
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
Total:								
None	4 280	447	3 833	997	5 953	2 649	1 261	776
1	16 476	1 934	14 542	3 785	16 120	10 538	4 561	3 407
2	11 281	1 318	9 963	2 643	9 184	8 821	2 860	2 510
3 or more	3 906	474	3 432	947	3 077	2 481	742	1 076
Automobiles:								
None	5 022	555	4 467	1 155	6 275	3 037	1 512	908
1	19 417	2 497	16 920	4 299	17 912	11 799	5 126	4 257
2	9 711	952	8 759	2 461	8 420	8 209	2 399	2 167
3 or more	1 793	169	1 624	457	1 727	1 444	387	437
Trucks or vans:								
None	28 909	3 043	25 866	6 926	30 184	21 207	7 927	5 868
1	6 553	1 065	5 488	1 352	3 929	3 036	1 416	1 743
2	449	65	384	80	202	210	81	146
3 or more	32	—	32	14	19	36	—	12
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	19 785	2 689	17 096	4 452	16 312	13 603	3 878	5 333
1979 to March 1980	1 952	278	1 674	394	1 308	1 759	317	585
1975 to 1978	4 570	533	4 037	927	3 545	3 750	819	1 402
1970 to 1974	3 266	398	2 868	706	1 969	2 300	644	948
1960 to 1969	4 287	567	3 720	913	3 767	3 133	902	1 135
1950 to 1959	3 112	416	2 696	908	3 113	1 490	646	677
1949 or earlier	2 598	497	2 101	604	2 610	1 171	550	586
Renter-occupied housing units	16 158	1 484	14 674	3 920	18 022	10 886	5 546	2 436
1979 to March 1980	7 514	896	6 618	1 914	6 433	4 949	2 463	982
1975 to 1978	5 387	361	5 026	1 260	5 955	3 554	2 054	797
1970 to 1974	1 534	90	1 444	333	2 511	1 206	574	333
1960 to 1969	1 046	61	985	259	1 535	640	278	205
1959 or earlier	677	76	601	154	1 588	537	177	119
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	7 533	984	6 549	1 740	7 894	4 277	1 818	1 793
Owner-occupied housing units	4 756	777	3 979	1 047	3 676	2 255	1 035	1 288
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	160	30	130	32	319	115	49	42
No complete kitchen facilities	69	16	53	18	117	52	27	—
No vehicle available	2 186	252	1 934	516	3 217	1 392	614	429
No telephone	296	39	257	68	480	174	75	77
Lacking central heating system	433	90	343	76	1 243	436	28	146
Lacking air conditioning	5 438	684	4 754	1 296	5 649	2 550	1 215	1 342

Table 74a. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

SCSA's			SMSA's							
Boston-Lowrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Lowrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.			Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Manchester, N.H. Nashua, N.H.	
Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hompshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hompshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hompshire (pt.)		
1 219 603	1 200 629	18 974	98 825	82 187	16 638	74 270	71 934	2 336	57 099	38 676
414 561	414 405	156	35 830	35 679	151	40 264	40 259	5	10 521	14 851
9 916	9 195	721	1 680	999	681	689	649	40	978	498
102 541	100 218	2 323	9 755	8 079	1 676	6 285	5 638	647	7 852	6 662
675 133	661 060	14 073	48 432	35 771	12 661	25 690	24 278	1 412	34 317	15 024
1 935	1 908	27	134	107	27	79	79	-	21	34
12 227	10 576	1 651	2 677	1 241	1 436	1 140	925	215	3 267	1 562
2 643	2 629	14	244	238	6	80	72	8	81	32
647	638	9	73	73	-	43	34	9	62	16
565 514	565 262	252	44 042	43 803	239	43 093	43 080	13	13 743	15 761
27 684	25 894	1 790	3 851	2 226	1 625	2 004	1 839	165	2 159	1 045
199 140	192 577	6 563	19 352	14 015	5 337	12 975	11 749	1 226	18 307	13 222
423 008	412 733	10 275	31 224	21 852	9 372	15 965	15 062	903	22 581	8 535
2 745	2 664	81	223	162	61	139	119	20	216	90
1 512	1 499	13	133	129	4	94	85	9	93	23
625 429	624 934	495	46 274	45 792	482	39 856	39 843	13	11 515	11 269
33 759	29 999	3 760	6 591	3 190	3 401	2 923	2 564	359	3 736	1 975
552 033	537 424	14 609	45 133	32 478	12 655	31 109	29 155	1 954	41 412	25 224
6 838	6 735	103	689	596	93	282	272	10	375	170
1 544	1 537	7	138	131	7	100	100	-	61	38
523 972	511 474	12 498	44 837	33 986	10 851	41 669	40 022	1 647	25 467	20 564
369 582	359 930	9 652	30 818	22 533	8 285	31 683	30 316	1 367	18 195	16 467
128	122	6	6	-	6	12	12	-	11	5
549	518	31	75	50	25	107	101	6	13	42
2 474	2 373	101	406	311	95	341	335	6	265	129
8 648	8 402	246	1 127	898	229	1 368	1 351	17	724	389
23 124	22 302	822	2 676	1 998	678	2 814	2 670	144	1 712	1 235
41 945	40 728	1 217	4 081	3 078	1 003	4 370	4 156	214	2 036	1 620
50 782	49 482	1 300	4 178	3 067	1 111	4 771	4 582	189	2 299	1 933
49 888	48 574	1 314	4 060	2 913	1 147	4 648	4 481	167	2 428	2 163
43 275	42 149	1 126	3 390	2 398	992	3 904	3 770	134	2 154	2 098
64 646	62 895	1 751	4 802	3 323	1 479	5 258	4 986	272	3 485	3 040
47 151	45 938	1 213	3 674	2 586	1 088	3 073	2 948	125	2 043	2 488
36 972	36 447	525	2 343	1 911	432	1 017	924	93	1 025	1 325
\$458	\$459	\$442	\$435	\$432	\$443	\$422	\$422	\$432	\$442	\$467
154 390	151 544	2 846	14 019	11 453	2 566	9 986	9 706	280	7 272	4 097
92	92	-	6	6	-	7	7	-	-	-
291	274	17	68	51	17	57	57	-	40	8
1 127	1 021	106	267	161	106	108	108	-	120	28
7 127	6 722	405	1 554	1 163	391	895	881	14	936	360
25 163	24 266	897	4 048	3 249	799	2 900	2 802	98	2 142	1 368
41 681	40 869	812	4 142	3 416	726	3 118	3 032	86	2 258	1 293
78 909	78 300	609	3 934	3 407	527	2 901	2 819	82	1 776	1 040
\$252	\$254	\$200	\$213	\$216	\$198	\$216	\$216	\$216	\$209	\$211
546 547	542 874	3 673	40 467	37 150	3 317	25 432	25 076	356	23 234	13 367
2 750	2 750	-	152	152	-	123	123	-	191	89
5 019	5 001	18	277	259	18	209	209	-	287	107
20 013	19 957	56	1 539	1 483	56	912	912	-	624	188
15 907	15 865	42	1 255	1 213	42	923	923	-	524	79
11 094	11 081	13	1 005	992	13	569	569	-	529	220
19 280	19 257	23	1 960	1 937	23	903	903	-	940	296
17 855	17 791	64	1 892	1 828	64	1 084	1 084	-	1 050	400
35 810	35 529	281	3 767	3 486	281	2 099	2 099	-	2 134	683
87 208	86 856	352	8 206	7 854	352	4 792	4 792	-	5 218	1 759
99 764	99 066	698	8 054	7 450	604	5 749	5 655	94	4 929	2 551
89 888	89 143	745	5 879	5 205	674	4 068	3 997	71	3 570	2 922
54 980	54 359	621	2 628	2 072	556	1 740	1 675	65	1 416	1 910
49 719	49 317	402	2 089	1 761	328	1 132	1 058	74	833	1 266
25 070	24 944	126	521	413	108	383	365	18	339	596
12 190	11 958	232	1 243	1 045	198	746	712	34	650	301
\$276	\$276	\$312	\$247	\$243	\$308	\$257	\$255	\$347	\$248	\$303
1 219 603	1 200 629	18 974	98 825	82 187	16 638	74 270	71 934	2 336	57 099	38 676
\$18 520	\$18 454	\$21 903	\$17 642	\$16 766	\$21 787	\$19 853	\$19 709	\$22 465	\$17 488	\$20 587
668 514	653 317	15 197	57 953	44 722	13 231	48 579	46 613	1 966	33 621	25 126
\$24 743	\$24 768	\$23 811	\$22 949	\$22 677	\$23 794	\$24 315	\$24 330	\$23 929	\$22 056	\$24 567
551 089	547 312	3 777	40 872	37 465	3 407	25 691	25 321	370	23 478	13 550
\$12 038	\$12 020	\$15 131	\$11 098	\$10 764	\$14 884	\$11 577	\$11 513	\$17 500	\$11 730	\$14 350
29 013	28 301	712	3 110	2 470	640	2 088	2 016	72	1 281	812
4.3	4.3	4.7	5.4	5.5	4.8	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.2
28 555	27 855	700	3 032	2 399	633	2 045	1 978	67	1 234	812
843	843	-	52	52	-	37	37	-	20	12
458	446	12	78	71	7	43	38	5	47	-
23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 821	93 408	413	7 337	6 958	379	4 553	4 519	34	4 024	1 517
17.0	17.1	10.9	18.0	18.6	11.1	17.7	17.8	9.2	17.1	11.2
90 592	90 208	384	7 052	6 702	350	4 413	4 379	34	3 782	1 457
5 667	5 635	32	579	547	32	336	336	-	168	84
3 229	3 200	29	285	256	29	140	140	-	242	60
307	307	-	12	12	-	24	24	-	17	15

Table 75. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas							
	Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine			Lawrence—Haverhill, Mass.—N.H.			Lowell, Mass.—N.H.			Manchester, N.H. Nashua, N.H.	
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)		
Occupied housing units	57 639	10 872	46 767	76 042	68 588	7 454	52 891	52 616	275	37 778	26 749
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	5 796	26	5 770	31 981	31 846	135	31 255	31 255	—	10 281	13 939
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 187	163	1 024	1 044	764	280	376	370	6	486	209
Electricity	8 679	1 673	7 006	6 740	5 993	747	4 028	3 936	92	3 407	3 593
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	37 188	7 656	29 532	34 857	28 987	5 870	16 624	16 452	172	22 593	8 595
Coal or coke	83	—	83	83	83	—	58	58	—	5	—
Wood	4 607	1 335	3 272	1 020	604	416	457	452	5	904	370
Other fuel	87	19	68	244	238	6	66	66	—	40	32
No fuel used	12	—	12	73	73	—	27	27	—	62	11
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	6 815	30	6 785	39 534	39 349	185	33 803	33 803	—	13 483	14 904
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 191	737	2 454	2 140	1 516	624	1 038	1 026	12	1 055	480
Electricity	25 492	6 507	18 985	11 914	9 910	2 004	7 413	7 267	146	8 294	6 876
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21 582	3 468	18 114	22 244	17 612	4 632	10 481	10 364	117	14 806	4 449
Other	390	81	309	105	96	9	80	80	—	74	22
No fuel used	169	49	120	105	105	—	76	76	—	66	18
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	6 532	103	6 429	42 096	41 727	369	31 604	31 604	—	11 185	10 686
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 465	2 024	5 441	3 409	1 902	1 507	1 275	1 244	31	1 007	872
Electricity	42 955	8 631	34 324	29 839	24 308	5 531	19 765	19 521	244	25 293	15 063
Other	592	98	494	578	538	40	154	154	—	238	90
No fuel used	95	16	79	120	113	7	93	93	—	55	38
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 491	6 003	20 488	30 326	25 779	4 547	25 092	24 911	181	14 668	12 428
With a mortgage	17 414	3 878	13 536	19 911	16 481	3 430	17 617	17 480	137	9 436	9 499
Less than \$100	16	5	11	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	79	24	55	62	50	12	93	87	6	13	16
\$150 to \$199	513	176	337	265	257	8	289	289	—	194	88
\$200 to \$249	1 201	351	850	804	727	77	1 042	1 031	11	504	283
\$250 to \$299	2 337	612	1 725	1 863	1 540	323	1 991	1 961	30	1 093	868
\$300 to \$349	2 612	575	2 037	3 010	2 429	581	2 749	2 726	23	1 230	1 122
\$350 to \$399	2 581	587	1 994	2 917	2 368	549	2 633	2 620	13	1 361	1 291
\$400 to \$449	2 245	467	1 778	2 533	2 123	410	2 455	2 443	12	1 458	1 356
\$450 to \$499	1 817	414	1 403	2 259	1 809	450	1 962	1 957	5	1 040	1 221
\$500 to \$599	1 826	330	1 496	2 938	2 308	630	2 453	2 439	14	1 568	1 591
\$600 to \$749	1 367	226	1 141	2 041	1 714	327	1 417	1 412	5	705	1 226
\$750 or more	820	111	709	1 219	1 156	63	526	508	18	270	437
Median	\$388	\$367	\$394	\$420	\$420	\$420	\$400	\$400	\$347	\$411	\$440
Not mortgaged	9 077	2 125	6 952	10 415	9 298	1 117	7 475	7 431	44	5 232	2 929
Less than \$50	35	16	19	6	6	7	—	—	—	5	—
\$50 to \$74	103	44	59	43	36	—	51	51	—	19	8
\$75 to \$99	369	145	224	169	143	26	71	71	—	56	23
\$100 to \$149	2 079	759	1 320	1 093	978	115	708	708	—	551	282
\$150 to \$199	2 932	704	2 228	2 984	2 656	328	2 317	2 299	18	1 581	1 058
\$200 to \$249	2 003	268	1 735	3 124	2 742	382	2 373	2 368	5	1 693	888
\$250 or more	1 556	189	1 367	2 996	2 737	259	1 955	1 934	21	1 327	670
Median	\$185	\$157	\$193	\$215	\$215	\$211	\$212	\$212	\$240	\$212	\$205
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	21 105	2 537	18 568	35 789	33 804	1 985	22 731	22 686	45	18 743	11 303
Less than \$50	103	5	98	152	152	—	114	114	—	191	76
\$50 to \$59	226	10	216	226	216	10	209	209	—	252	93
\$60 to \$79	420	49	371	1 394	1 351	43	763	763	—	556	182
\$80 to \$99	338	34	304	1 147	1 132	15	859	859	—	473	67
\$100 to \$119	493	30	463	955	942	13	531	531	—	475	204
\$120 to \$149	988	87	901	1 885	1 867	18	867	867	—	833	258
\$150 to \$169	787	57	730	1 770	1 731	39	1 029	1 029	—	960	373
\$170 to \$199	1 727	199	1 528	3 354	3 265	89	2 004	2 004	—	1 862	622
\$200 to \$249	4 936	561	4 375	7 372	7 248	124	4 583	4 583	—	4 494	1 487
\$250 to \$299	4 762	594	4 168	7 052	6 575	477	5 278	5 278	—	3 698	2 042
\$300 to \$349	2 415	295	2 120	5 169	4 703	466	3 521	3 521	—	2 723	2 531
\$350 to \$399	1 094	142	952	2 181	1 842	339	1 342	1 313	29	1 074	1 681
\$400 to \$499	862	204	658	1 796	1 582	214	808	792	16	510	1 061
\$500 or more	468	56	412	396	355	41	231	231	—	148	425
No cash rent	1 486	214	1 272	940	843	97	592	592	—	494	201
Median	\$248	\$261	\$246	\$245	\$241	\$312	\$251	\$251	\$389	\$240	\$303
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	57 639	10 872	46 767	76 042	68 588	7 454	52 891	52 616	275	37 778	26 749
Median income	\$16 379	\$17 192	\$16 166	\$16 572	\$16 019	\$21 313	\$17 812	\$17 779	\$24 102	\$15 839	\$19 370
Owner-occupied housing units	35 894	8 153	27 741	39 999	34 551	5 448	30 014	29 790	224	18 963	15 338
Median income	\$20 153	\$19 376	\$20 393	\$22 555	\$22 324	\$23 990	\$23 589	\$23 589	\$23 611	\$21 311	\$23 990
Renter-occupied housing units	21 745	2 719	19 026	36 043	34 037	2 006	22 877	22 826	51	18 815	11 411
Median income	\$11 387	\$12 788	\$11 194	\$10 930	\$10 715	\$15 107	\$11 197	\$11 181	\$25 795	\$11 158	\$14 112
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	2 002	526	1 476	2 132	1 912	220	1 300	1 285	15	767	535
Percent below poverty level	5.6	6.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	4.0	4.3	4.3	6.7	4.0	3.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 891	478	1 413	2 080	1 860	220	1 287	1 272	15	738	535
1.01 or more persons per room	22	14	8	45	45	—	20	20	—	8	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	111	48	63	52	52	—	13	13	—	29	—
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3 938	336	3 602	6 512	6 297	215	4 229	4 223	6	3 493	1 415
Percent below poverty level	18.1	12.4	18.9	18.1	18.5	10.7	18.5	18.5	11.8	18.6	12.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 728	336	3 392	6 260	6 067	193	4 089	4 083	6	3 257	1 355
1.01 or more persons per room	148	14	134	533	513	20	308	308	—	139	72
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	210	—	210	252	230	22	140	140	—	236	60
1.01 or more persons per room	46	—	46	12	12	—	24	24	—	17	15

Table 75. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine							
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Dover city	Manchester city	Nashua city	Portsmouth city	Rochester city
Occupied housing units	35 943	4 173	31 770	8 372	34 334	24 489	9 424	7 769
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	4 287	8	4 279	547	10 073	12 838	3 057	470
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	683	57	626	95	422	195	113	191
Electricity	4 961	384	4 577	1 317	2 982	3 291	1 385	910
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	24 210	3 491	20 719	6 023	20 107	7 830	4 691	5 586
Cool or coke	34	—	34	14	5	—	12	—
Wood	1 710	224	1 486	356	649	297	160	591
Other fuel	49	9	40	20	34	32	6	14
No fuel used	9	—	9	—	62	6	—	7
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	5 232	8	5 224	822	13 291	13 701	3 591	571
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 639	311	1 328	255	924	459	281	468
Electricity	14 501	2 292	12 209	2 849	6 730	6 249	3 331	3 897
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	14 321	1 531	12 790	4 391	13 271	4 052	2 186	2 751
Other	166	15	151	42	52	22	5	64
No fuel used	84	16	68	13	66	6	30	18
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas	5 334	40	5 294	1 069	10 971	9 969	3 455	531
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 373	670	2 703	589	758	826	339	1 130
Electricity	26 944	3 444	23 500	6 643	22 348	13 572	5 600	6 030
Other	216	15	201	41	202	84	27	78
No fuel used	76	4	72	30	55	38	3	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 960	2 086	12 874	3 502	12 521	10 920	3 222	3 681
With a mortgage	9 430	1 220	8 210	2 240	7 992	8 382	2 016	2 307
Less than \$100	13	5	8	8	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	38	5	33	6	7	16	5	20
\$150 to \$199	280	84	196	18	158	83	30	98
\$200 to \$249	675	150	525	106	425	260	88	241
\$250 to \$299	1 349	207	1 142	316	881	737	216	415
\$300 to \$349	1 539	181	1 358	375	994	972	321	436
\$350 to \$399	1 468	187	1 281	340	1 142	1 117	362	322
\$400 to \$449	1 232	159	1 073	230	1 268	1 173	314	268
\$450 to \$499	1 026	142	884	284	891	1 086	223	213
\$500 to \$599	992	68	924	319	1 362	1 430	289	132
\$600 to \$749	546	17	529	138	621	1 088	122	129
\$750 or more	272	15	257	100	243	420	46	33
Median	\$378	\$344	\$383	\$393	\$415	\$443	\$398	\$344
Not mortgaged	5 530	866	4 664	1 262	4 529	2 538	1 206	1 374
Less than \$50	29	16	13	—	—	—	—	13
\$50 to \$74	39	12	27	—	19	8	7	20
\$75 to \$99	210	62	148	6	38	18	17	119
\$100 to \$149	1 097	307	790	138	420	264	118	440
\$150 to \$199	1 811	290	1 521	423	1 332	879	391	420
\$200 to \$249	1 375	126	1 249	359	1 497	787	362	246
\$250 or more	969	53	916	336	1 223	582	311	116
Median	\$190	\$155	\$195	\$209	\$215	\$206	\$210	\$163
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 849	1 429	14 420	3 883	17 957	10 788	5 393	2 396
Less than \$50	84	5	79	31	191	67	6	7
\$50 to \$59	199	10	189	65	252	93	77	18
\$60 to \$79	391	34	357	104	556	182	121	74
\$80 to \$99	291	21	270	56	473	67	122	21
\$100 to \$119	436	11	425	116	475	195	170	47
\$120 to \$149	769	56	713	199	796	254	163	159
\$150 to \$169	589	39	550	166	934	370	139	116
\$170 to \$199	1 315	136	1 179	279	1 799	581	432	219
\$200 to \$249	3 848	406	3 442	873	4 364	1 379	1 396	637
\$250 to \$299	3 639	352	3 287	1 134	3 589	1 925	936	605
\$300 to \$349	1 682	119	1 563	514	2 520	2 449	564	183
\$350 to \$399	729	65	664	120	974	1 646	325	125
\$400 to \$499	450	55	395	67	481	1 008	179	37
\$500 or more	315	39	276	51	139	410	106	6
No cash rent	1 112	81	1 031	108	414	162	657	142
Median	\$244	\$244	\$243	\$250	\$239	\$304	\$241	\$238
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units	35 943	4 173	31 770	8 372	34 334	24 489	9 424	7 769
Median income	\$15 340	\$15 294	\$15 346	\$15 295	\$15 555	\$19 182	\$14 428	\$16 052
Owner-occupied housing units	19 785	2 689	17 096	4 452	16 312	13 603	3 878	5 333
Median income	\$19 868	\$17 852	\$20 260	\$20 976	\$21 460	\$24 120	\$20 377	\$18 702
Renter-occupied housing units	16 158	1 484	14 674	3 920	18 022	10 886	5 546	2 436
Median income	\$11 097	\$12 629	\$10 947	\$10 342	\$11 031	\$14 226	\$11 608	\$10 642
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	1 012	160	852	258	627	473	173	306
Percent below poverty level	5.1	6.0	5.0	5.8	13.8	3.5	4.5	5.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	967	144	823	253	610	473	173	296
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	6	8	5	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	45	16	29	5	17	—	—	10
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3 044	160	2 884	878	3 434	1 355	767	445
Percent below poverty level	18.8	10.8	19.7	22.4	19.1	12.4	13.8	18.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 860	160	2 700	821	3 198	1 300	731	421
1.01 or more persons per room	112	14	98	14	134	66	19	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	184	—	184	57	236	55	36	24
1.01 or more persons per room	44	—	44	—	17	15	5	—

Table 75a. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

SCSA's			SMSA's							
Boston-Lawrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.			Lowell, Mass.-N.H.				
Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Manchester, N.H.	Nashua, N.H.
1 135 978	1 117 245	18 733	95 619	79 205	16 414	72 908	70 589	2 319	56 533	38 072
11 544	11 061	483	1 805	1 399	406	926	849	77	1 548	1 484
47 167	44 885	2 282	5 671	3 597	2 074	3 906	3 698	208	5 123	4 517
91 173	87 827	3 346	10 639	7 910	2 729	8 611	7 994	617	7 432	7 151
169 123	163 585	5 538	16 344	11 594	4 750	16 104	15 316	788	8 142	9 307
158 148	155 443	2 705	11 373	8 913	2 460	10 758	10 513	245	6 784	3 490
103 997	102 926	1 071	6 979	6 019	960	5 530	5 419	111	4 949	2 092
554 826	551 518	3 308	42 808	39 773	3 035	27 073	26 800	273	22 555	10 024
24 350	24 216	134	1 099	965	134	662	662	-	959	329
210 336	208 483	1 853	14 356	12 615	1 741	9 447	9 335	112	9 491	5 036
329 664	324 489	5 175	30 211	25 689	4 522	19 768	19 115	653	18 893	11 222
379 092	370 812	8 280	35 318	28 038	7 280	29 612	28 612	1 000	19 463	14 266
147 862	145 113	2 749	12 042	9 727	2 315	11 211	10 777	434	6 526	6 080
44 674	44 132	542	2 593	2 171	422	2 208	2 088	120	1 201	1 139
565 098	550 504	14 594	50 689	38 012	12 677	45 909	43 992	1 917	28 894	23 182
23 769	23 643	126	1 414	1 347	67	1 367	1 308	59	844	626
165 587	164 712	875	13 244	12 560	684	8 527	8 336	191	7 012	3 685
134 661	134 262	399	12 476	12 098	378	4 582	4 561	21	6 470	2 647
68 315	67 908	407	5 191	4 784	407	3 617	3 617	-	5 032	1 786
116 364	114 949	1 415	9 438	8 131	1 307	6 975	6 867	108	5 802	4 852
57 758	57 733	25	1 820	1 803	17	1 489	1 481	8	798	247
4 426	3 534	892	1 347	470	877	442	427	15	1 681	1 047
483 904	480 339	3 565	37 910	34 701	3 209	24 519	24 163	356	22 887	13 085
39 509	38 556	953	3 495	2 657	838	3 222	3 107	115	2 121	1 477
\$341	\$341	\$320	\$298	\$293	\$311	\$302	\$299	\$373	\$290	\$378
444 395	441 783	2 612	34 415	32 044	2 371	21 297	21 056	241	20 766	11 608
\$278	\$278	\$309	\$246	\$242	\$305	\$253	\$252	\$337	\$246	\$297
20 613	20 284	329	2 100	1 802	298	1 200	1 169	31	1 500	600
763 571	751 843	11 728	67 192	56 695	10 497	52 490	51 259	1 231	40 269	23 327
188 747	185 159	3 588	14 517	11 504	3 013	11 757	11 182	575	8 549	7 874
163 047	159 959	3 088	11 810	9 204	2 606	7 461	6 979	482	6 215	6 271
1 103 737	1 096 095	7 642	84 633	77 230	7 403	66 552	66 313	239	45 553	31 855
24 289	16 297	7 992	7 635	1 332	6 303	4 883	3 194	1 689	8 695	4 658
6 849	3 945	2 904	3 001	477	2 524	1 279	899	380	2 166	1 476
1 103	908	195	350	166	184	194	183	11	119	83
669 824	660 383	9 441	53 665	45 042	8 623	36 763	35 945	818	27 184	15 604
291 679	286 875	4 804	20 112	15 899	4 213	21 134	20 543	591	11 476	11 564
15 414	15 101	313	1 383	1 131	252	675	614	61	936	790
70 737	68 900	1 837	7 523	6 223	1 300	5 173	4 636	537	6 635	5 400
12 843	12 624	219	1 267	1 068	199	1 357	1 337	20	578	370
42 535	42 224	311	6 113	5 848	265	4 394	4 348	46	4 587	2 040
12 199	12 138	61	1 487	1 432	55	1 143	1 137	6	993	401
20 297	18 559	1 738	4 011	2 504	1 507	2 226	1 995	231	4 082	1 887
450	441	9	58	58	-	43	34	9	62	16
36 694	36 245	449	5 011	4 608	403	3 070	3 024	46	3 057	1 493
10 918	10 756	162	1 029	878	151	733	722	11	586	323
630 616	620 005	10 611	54 041	44 788	9 253	40 373	39 015	1 358	37 141	20 954
239 411	224 706	14 705	29 526	17 006	12 520	35 056	32 871	2 185	15 869	12 009
192 607	192 068	539	12 391	11 904	487	8 642	8 590	52	6 687	2 921
647 948	632 884	15 064	57 339	44 224	13 115	48 130	46 181	1 949	33 402	24 804
48 567	47 042	1 525	4 792	3 490	1 302	3 717	3 494	223	3 781	3 183
129 203	124 798	4 405	12 945	8 986	3 959	10 538	10 092	446	9 405	7 567
100 810	97 645	3 165	9 363	6 683	2 680	8 493	8 008	485	4 963	4 738
163 359	159 608	3 751	13 770	10 554	3 216	13 072	12 537	535	6 876	5 345
113 452	112 007	1 445	8 769	7 523	1 246	7 024	6 825	199	4 535	2 218
92 557	91 784	773	7 700	6 988	712	5 286	5 225	61	3 842	1 753
488 030	484 361	3 669	38 280	34 981	3 299	24 778	24 408	370	23 131	13 268
154 774	153 002	1 772	12 933	11 289	1 644	8 250	8 122	128	8 901	6 034
175 267	173 996	1 271	12 532	11 441	1 091	8 788	8 608	180	7 653	4 429
70 577	70 245	332	5 653	5 352	301	3 538	3 507	31	3 104	1 430
49 831	49 614	217	3 938	3 752	186	2 370	2 339	31	1 705	773
37 581	37 504	77	3 224	3 147	77	1 832	1 832	-	1 768	602
261 576	258 778	2 798	22 450	19 871	2 579	13 216	12 997	219	10 966	5 875
141 397	139 141	2 256	12 143	10 053	2 090	7 787	7 621	166	5 926	3 542
3 665	3 604	61	429	378	51	285	275	10	356	130
2 595	2 568	27	242	221	21	207	201	6	144	78
97 515	97 130	385	7 402	7 055	347	4 661	4 623	38	3 706	1 590
7 458	7 385	73	1 069	1 003	66	556	549	7	580	211
15 769	15 508	261	2 657	2 424	233	1 498	1 470	28	1 557	591
154 329	152 450	1 879	13 552	11 831	1 721	8 046	7 888	158	7 802	3 550

Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas							
	Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine			Lawrence—Haverhill, Mass.—N.H.			Lowell, Mass.—N.H.			Manchester, N.H. Nashua, N.H.	
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)		
Occupied housing units	56 814	10 743	46 071	73 005	65 711	7 294	51 729	51 454	275	37 393	26 247
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	1 460	461	999	1 245	1 160	85	386	386	—	598	1 064
1975 to 1978	4 825	1 102	3 723	2 754	2 217	537	1 959	1 953	6	1 480	2 303
1970 to 1974	6 689	1 158	5 531	6 746	5 641	1 105	4 923	4 836	87	3 093	4 163
1960 to 1969	8 609	1 371	7 238	11 842	9 262	2 580	10 044	9 908	136	4 345	6 558
1950 to 1959	8 106	1 042	7 064	8 829	7 431	1 398	6 885	6 848	37	5 249	2 715
1940 to 1949	5 332	1 256	4 076	5 867	5 346	521	3 968	3 968	—	4 108	1 693
1939 or earlier	21 793	4 353	17 440	35 722	34 654	1 068	23 564	23 555	9	18 520	7 751
BEDROOMS											
None	980	80	900	1 010	922	88	630	630	—	753	287
1	8 178	1 206	6 972	12 102	11 207	895	7 892	7 892	—	7 438	4 207
2	18 941	3 492	15 449	24 357	22 202	2 155	15 738	15 647	91	12 751	8 724
3	19 527	3 900	15 627	26 190	22 900	3 290	18 917	18 821	96	12 116	9 060
4	7 015	1 560	5 455	7 554	6 781	773	7 134	7 070	64	3 597	3 402
5 or more	2 173	505	1 668	1 792	1 699	93	1 418	1 394	24	738	567
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	32 925	7 796	25 129	33 595	28 401	5 194	27 445	27 231	214	16 272	13 739
1, attached	1 351	165	1 186	1 144	1 125	19	1 205	1 182	23	445	544
2	5 583	1 031	4 552	11 738	11 423	315	7 579	7 564	15	5 846	2 952
3 and 4	5 495	495	5 000	11 671	11 523	148	4 231	4 231	—	5 776	2 247
5 to 9	3 264	372	2 892	4 755	4 559	196	3 407	3 407	—	4 206	1 569
10 to 49	4 004	131	3 873	7 873	6 866	1 007	6 137	6 114	23	3 964	4 327
50 or more	780	36	744	1 633	1 616	17	1 444	1 444	—	717	247
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 412	717	2 695	596	198	398	281	281	—	167	622
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 623	2 499	18 124	33 288	31 397	1 891	21 836	21 791	45	18 444	11 036
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 216	891	3 325	2 394	2 014	380	2 272	2 255	17	1 289	956
Median gross rent	\$283	\$298	\$278	\$291	\$286	\$312	\$285	\$283	\$385	\$295	\$374
2 or more	16 407	1 608	14 799	30 894	29 383	1 511	19 564	19 536	28	17 155	10 080
Median gross rent	\$242	\$243	\$242	\$244	\$240	\$310	\$249	\$249	\$391	\$237	\$298
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 602	278	1 324	1 709	1 577	132	1 045	1 045	—	1 203	465
1 complete bathroom	40 006	7 249	32 757	53 870	48 594	5 276	38 910	38 781	129	28 968	17 423
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	7 856	1 573	6 283	10 082	8 901	1 181	7 204	7 133	71	4 193	5 238
2 or more complete bathrooms	7 350	1 643	5 707	7 344	6 639	705	4 570	4 495	75	3 029	3 121
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	45 872	7 347	38 525	70 843	64 941	5 902	50 031	50 002	29	36 366	25 397
Individual drilled well	7 467	2 337	5 130	1 457	415	1 042	1 275	1 040	235	718	608
Individual dug well	3 053	888	2 165	546	221	325	308	297	11	295	227
Same other source	422	171	251	159	134	25	115	115	—	14	15
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	23 688	3 812	19 876	43 598	39 221	4 377	27 311	27 205	106	20 141	11 308
Central warm-air furnace	17 034	3 422	13 612	13 798	12 222	1 576	13 033	12 955	78	6 861	8 733
Electric heat pump	848	139	709	856	765	91	490	479	11	496	517
Other built-in electric units	7 399	1 457	5 942	5 128	4 557	571	3 217	3 154	63	2 757	2 656
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	780	122	658	953	877	76	1 169	1 169	—	438	284
Room heaters with flue	1 769	330	1 439	5 259	5 146	113	3 892	3 886	6	4 141	1 693
Room heaters without flue	418	82	336	1 141	1 099	42	1 101	1 101	—	846	395
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	4 866	1 379	3 487	2 214	1 766	448	1 489	1 478	11	1 651	650
None	12	—	12	58	58	—	27	27	—	62	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	3 484	475	3 009	4 274	4 073	201	2 838	2 833	5	2 362	1 334
No complete kitchen facilities	688	154	534	858	763	95	598	598	—	483	229
Lacking air conditioning	42 702	8 579	34 123	40 356	36 690	3 666	29 154	29 025	129	24 876	13 831
Lacking public sewer	22 588	7 275	15 313	12 444	8 491	3 953	16 955	16 709	246	3 568	3 281
No vehicle available	5 181	681	4 500	11 188	10 938	250	7 944	7 938	6	6 017	2 657
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	35 574	8 062	27 512	39 498	34 116	5 382	29 747	29 523	224	18 877	15 103
1979 to March 1980	3 826	931	2 895	3 002	2 558	444	2 070	2 065	5	1 499	1 846
1975 to 1978	9 065	1 989	7 076	7 581	6 295	1 286	5 709	5 658	51	4 011	4 027
1970 to 1974	6 283	1 562	4 721	5 899	4 880	1 019	4 409	4 355	54	2 438	2 564
1960 to 1969	7 573	1 604	5 969	10 045	8 379	1 666	8 167	8 078	89	4 379	3 680
1950 to 1959	4 659	891	3 768	6 952	6 297	655	5 057	5 032	25	3 574	1 670
1949 or earlier	4 168	1 085	3 083	6 019	5 707	312	4 335	4 335	—	2 976	1 316
Renter-occupied housing units	21 240	2 681	18 559	33 507	31 595	1 912	21 982	21 931	51	18 516	11 144
1979 to March 1980	10 213	1 433	8 780	11 059	10 042	1 017	7 247	7 231	16	6 576	5 039
1975 to 1978	6 783	743	6 040	10 708	10 137	571	7 771	7 748	23	6 130	3 642
1970 to 1974	2 037	191	1 846	5 122	4 946	176	3 086	3 074	12	2 600	1 238
1960 to 1969	1 329	167	1 162	3 657	3 557	100	2 166	2 166	—	1 564	662
1959 or earlier	878	147	731	2 961	2 913	48	1 712	1 712	—	1 646	563
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	11 445	2 221	9 224	18 742	17 539	1 203	11 017	10 987	30	8 603	4 489
Owner-occupied housing units	8 000	1 901	6 099	9 285	8 392	893	6 093	6 063	30	4 255	2 420
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	273	89	184	336	322	14	250	250	—	313	113
No complete kitchen facilities	129	55	74	174	174	—	183	183	—	123	50
No vehicle available	2 782	414	2 368	6 660	6 475	185	4 193	4 187	6	3 302	1 417
No telephone	428	66	362	958	942	16	517	517	—	481	172
Lacking central heating system	841	247	594	2 222	2 144	78	1 278	1 278	—	1 274	459
Lacking air conditioning	8 505	1 748	6 757	11 080	10 301	779	6 616	6 586	30	6 146	2 672

Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.—Moine							
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Dover city	Manchester city	Nashua city	Portsmouth city	Rochester city
Occupied housing units	35 260	4 079	31 181	8 287	33 964	24 004	8 998	7 762
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	611	164	447	139	529	1 040	62	...
1975 to 1978	2 324	155	2 169	599	1 316	2 152	326	...
1970 to 1974	3 614	169	3 445	858	2 593	3 936	813	...
1960 to 1969	4 766	305	4 461	1 274	3 839	5 661	967	...
1950 to 1959	5 256	385	4 871	1 327	4 559	2 348	1 828	...
1940 to 1949	3 855	817	3 038	709	3 688	1 557	1 088	...
1939 or earlier	14 834	2 084	12 750	3 381	17 440	7 310	3 914	...
BEDROOMS								
None	620	31	589	115	716	283	185	...
1	5 744	602	5 142	1 397	7 034	3 958	1 636	...
2	12 197	1 355	10 842	2 936	11 583	8 182	3 003	...
3	11 862	1 434	10 428	2 687	10 815	8 126	3 051	...
4	3 751	496	3 255	881	3 155	2 946	902	...
5 or more	1 086	161	925	271	661	509	221	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached	17 738	2 496	15 242	4 136	13 760	12 012	3 684	...
1, attached	1 111	97	1 014	110	420	532	808	...
2	4 169	703	3 466	924	5 492	2 662	886	...
3 and 4	4 516	299	4 217	1 133	5 639	2 193	1 513	...
5 to 9	2 513	229	2 284	651	4 111	1 521	794	...
10 to 49	2 763	72	2 691	919	3 739	4 242	867	...
50 or more	709	5	704	246	717	240	260	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 741	178	1 563	168	86	602	186	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 417	1 399	14 018	3 824	17 658	10 527	5 090	2 396
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 556	349	2 207	388	1 097	850	1 052	406
Median gross rent	\$270	\$282	\$268	\$269	\$291	\$378	\$246	\$269
2 or more	12 861	1 050	11 811	3 436	16 561	9 677	4 038	1 990
Median gross rent	\$239	\$236	\$240	\$247	\$236	\$300	\$239	\$233
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath	988	94	894	191	1 163	425	226	...
1 complete bathroom	26 765	3 168	23 597	6 461	26 590	16 040	7 063	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	4 329	431	3 898	960	3 532	4 717	1 017	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	3 178	386	2 792	675	2 679	2 822	692	...
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	32 749	3 763	28 986	7 928	33 616	23 376	8 922	...
Individual drilled well	1 455	175	1 280	197	253	451	37	...
Individual dug well	926	127	799	141	81	167	13	...
Some other source	130	14	116	21	14	10	26	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	16 200	1 828	14 372	4 451	18 553	10 382	3 445	...
Central warm-air furnace	10 632	1 386	9 246	1 825	5 835	7 954	3 825	...
Electric heat pump	500	26	474	109	438	485	97	...
Other built-in electric units	4 176	333	3 843	1 154	2 398	2 397	1 124	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	472	84	388	93	421	256	52	...
Room heaters with flue	1 101	161	940	211	4 055	1 572	231	...
Room heaters without flue	272	33	239	66	811	381	57	...
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 898	228	1 670	378	1 391	571	167	...
None	9	—	9	—	62	6	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone	2 333	251	2 082	575	2 276	1 288	538	...
No complete kitchen facilities	443	32	411	105	471	200	132	...
Lacking air conditioning	26 167	3 161	23 006	5 959	22 678	12 643	6 438	...
Lacking public sewer	7 930	1 662	6 268	1 256	1 985	2 588	579	...
No vehicle available	4 164	435	3 729	986	5 830	2 587	1 188	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	19 557	2 625	16 932	4 426	16 241	13 379	3 778	...
1979 to March 1980	1 913	267	1 646	389	1 289	1 703	307	...
1975 to 1978	4 517	526	3 991	927	3 511	3 650	784	...
1970 to 1974	3 210	398	2 812	695	1 954	2 268	613	...
1960 to 1969	4 234	540	3 694	903	3 767	3 124	886	...
1950 to 1959	3 093	405	2 688	908	3 113	1 470	638	...
1949 or earlier	2 590	489	2 101	604	2 607	1 164	550	...
Renter-occupied housing units	15 703	1 454	14 249	3 861	17 723	10 625	5 220	...
1979 to March 1980	7 304	881	6 423	1 888	6 265	4 801	2 321	...
1975 to 1978	5 198	352	4 846	1 234	5 856	3 477	1 913	...
1970 to 1974	1 503	84	1 419	326	2 490	1 176	556	...
1960 to 1969	1 034	61	973	259	1 530	640	266	...
1959 or earlier	664	76	588	154	1 582	531	164	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	7 480	953	6 527	1 740	7 864	4 251	1 796	...
Owner-occupied housing units	4 723	752	3 971	1 047	3 670	2 255	1 027	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	152	30	122	32	313	108	41	...
No complete kitchen facilities	69	16	53	18	117	45	27	...
No vehicle available	2 160	240	1 920	516	3 193	1 372	600	...
No telephone	296	39	257	68	474	167	75	...
Lacking central heating system	422	79	343	76	1 243	430	28	...
Lacking air conditioning	5 385	653	4 732	1 296	5 631	2 531	1 193	...

Table 76a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

SCSA's			SMSA's							
Boston-Lowrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.			Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Manchester, N.H. Noshua, N.H.	
Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)		
58 050	57 941	109	852	743	109	531	531	-	218	355
448	440	8	29	21	8	11	11	-	-	34
2 097	2 081	16	40	24	16	24	24	-	21	53
4 702	4 662	40	116	76	40	142	142	-	31	60
7 492	7 460	32	128	96	32	98	98	-	36	82
8 531	8 525	6	83	77	6	54	54	-	45	44
8 577	8 577	-	64	64	-	38	38	-	11	13
26 203	26 196	7	392	385	7	164	164	-	74	69
2 192	2 192	-	14	14	-	6	6	-	7	7
13 430	13 392	38	245	207	38	53	53	-	68	65
20 685	20 651	34	279	245	34	201	201	-	81	103
15 135	15 098	37	252	215	37	184	184	-	56	128
4 648	4 648	-	57	57	-	83	83	-	-	41
1 960	1 960	-	5	5	-	4	4	-	6	11
7 784	7 732	52	184	132	52	202	202	-	49	152
2 541	2 537	4	40	36	4	38	38	-	-	23
8 222	8 222	-	50	50	-	42	42	-	33	14
14 823	14 823	-	240	240	-	61	61	-	11	11
7 008	7 008	-	55	55	-	37	37	-	58	63
12 291	12 238	53	241	188	53	106	106	-	54	92
5 308	5 308	-	42	42	-	45	45	-	13	-
73	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43 971	43 914	57	621	564	57	310	310	-	164	196
2 606	2 602	4	41	37	4	43	43	-	-	29
\$265	\$264	\$500+	\$306	\$248	\$500+	\$233	\$233	-	-	\$358
41 365	41 312	53	580	527	53	267	267	-	164	167
\$225	\$225	\$337	\$251	\$242	\$337	\$259	\$259	-	\$235	\$309
2 049	2 049	-	46	46	-	12	12	-	-	7
48 234	48 145	89	723	634	89	387	387	-	172	214
4 485	4 479	6	40	34	6	87	87	-	46	106
3 282	3 268	14	43	29	14	45	45	-	-	28
57 878	57 800	78	821	743	78	525	525	-	202	343
105	81	24	24	-	24	6	6	-	11	12
19	12	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	5	-
48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31 352	31 331	21	377	356	21	214	214	-	130	130
12 847	12 812	35	124	89	35	165	165	-	28	130
1 299	1 299	-	18	18	-	11	11	-	7	14
4 506	4 457	49	148	99	49	98	98	-	22	43
1 244	1 244	-	25	25	-	9	9	-	-	-
4 270	4 270	-	105	105	-	17	17	-	18	32
2 198	2 194	4	37	33	4	11	11	-	8	-
206	206	-	12	12	-	6	6	-	5	6
128	128	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 958	8 951	7	166	159	7	43	43	-	36	25
1 352	1 352	-	33	33	-	10	10	-	6	7
42 857	42 813	44	528	484	44	266	266	-	176	174
1 745	1 703	42	73	31	42	106	106	-	40	51
26 395	26 388	7	179	172	7	73	73	-	63	33
13 745	13 693	52	221	169	52	221	221	-	54	159
1 341	1 321	20	44	24	20	16	16	-	5	29
3 751	3 726	25	54	29	25	58	58	-	18	69
2 967	2 967	-	46	46	-	91	91	-	6	27
3 385	3 378	7	42	35	7	35	35	-	25	17
1 326	1 326	-	11	11	-	15	15	-	-	10
975	975	-	24	24	-	6	6	-	-	7
44 305	44 248	57	631	574	57	310	310	-	164	196
12 649	12 605	44	283	239	44	108	108	-	73	114
16 620	16 607	13	228	215	13	139	139	-	74	60
8 619	8 619	-	81	81	-	45	45	-	12	16
4 914	4 914	-	29	29	-	18	18	-	5	-
1 503	1 503	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	6
6 875	6 868	7	54	47	7	22	22	-	35	19
2 125	2 125	-	13	13	-	6	6	-	17	-
153	153	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
140	140	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	7
4 258	4 251	7	41	34	7	10	10	-	24	13
609	602	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	7
462	462	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	6
5 113	5 113	-	31	31	-	16	16	-	23	19

Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	23	—	23
1975 to 1978	32	—	32
1970 to 1974	79	17	62
1960 to 1969	54	7	47
1950 to 1959	90	8	82
1940 to 1949	110	22	88
1939 or earlier	127	26	101

BEDROOMS

None	6	—	6
1	88	21	67
2	177	24	153
3	173	13	160
4	57	15	42
5 or more	14	7	7

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	161	43	118
1, attached	69	—	69
2	45	14	31
3 and 4	65	6	59
5 to 9	80	17	63
10 to 49	67	—	67
50 or more	28	—	28
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	319	...	289
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	51	...	51
Median gross rent	\$267	...	\$267
2 or more	268	...	238
Median gross rent	\$241	...	\$235

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	23	—	23
1 complete bathroom	396	61	335
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	59	—	59
2 or more complete bathrooms	37	19	18

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	495	73	422
Individual drilled well	18	7	11
Individual dug well	2	—	2
Some other source	—	—	—

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	144	29	115
Central warm-air furnace	207	12	195
Electric heat pump	15	9	6
Other built-in electric units	92	8	84
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	10	—	10
Room heaters with flue	27	15	12
Room heaters without flue	7	7	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	13	—	13
None	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	49	9	40
No complete kitchen facilities	13	7	6
Lacking air conditioning	386	56	330
Lacking public sewer	70	35	35
No vehicle available	93	12	81

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	173	50	123
1979 to March 1980	19	...	19
1975 to 1978	40	...	40
1970 to 1974	40	...	40
1960 to 1969	60	...	16
1950 to 1959	14	...	8
1949 or earlier	—	...	—

Renter-occupied housing units	342	30	312
1979 to March 1980	157	...	142
1975 to 1978	129	...	120
1970 to 1974	31	...	25
1960 to 1969	12	...	12
1959 or earlier	13	...	13

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	42	20	22
Owner-occupied housing units	22	14	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	8
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—
No vehicle available	26	12	14
No telephone	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system	8	8	—
Lacking air conditioning	42	20	22

SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas							
Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Moine			Lowrence—Haverhill, Mass.—N.H.			Lowell, Mass.—N.H.				
Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Manchester, N.H.	Nashua, N.H.
515	80	435	790	712	78	433	433	—	154	319
23	—	23	29	21	8	11	11	—	—	34
32	—	32	24	19	5	11	11	—	—	47
79	17	62	110	76	34	116	116	—	26	54
54	7	47	104	79	25	77	77	—	23	68
90	8	82	74	68	6	30	30	—	38	44
110	22	88	64	64	—	38	38	—	11	7
127	26	101	385	385	—	150	150	—	56	65
6	—	6	14	14	—	6	6	—	7	7
88	21	67	223	192	31	53	53	—	62	65
177	24	153	270	240	30	181	181	—	61	97
173	13	160	221	204	17	130	130	—	18	118
57	15	42	57	57	—	59	59	—	—	27
14	7	7	5	5	—	4	4	—	6	5
161	43	118	137	112	25	104	104	—	19	120
69	—	69	36	36	—	38	38	—	—	23
45	14	31	50	50	—	42	42	—	5	10
65	6	59	240	240	—	61	61	—	11	11
80	17	63	55	55	—	37	37	—	52	63
67	—	67	230	177	53	106	106	—	54	92
28	—	28	42	42	—	45	45	—	13	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
319	...	289	597	544	53	310	310	—	135	196
51	...	51	28	28	—	43	43	—	—	29
\$267	...	\$267	\$317	\$317	—	\$233	\$233	—	—	\$358
268	...	238	569	516	53	267	267	—	135	167
\$241	...	\$235	\$249	\$240	\$337	\$259	\$259	—	\$217	\$309
23	—	23	46	46	—	12	12	—	—	7
396	61	335	686	608	78	355	355	—	142	198
59	—	59	34	34	—	42	42	—	12	94
37	19	18	24	24	—	24	24	—	—	20
495	73	422	790	712	78	433	433	—	154	319
18	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
144	29	115	366	345	21	182	182	—	108	120
207	12	195	103	89	14	106	106	—	19	124
15	9	6	13	13	—	11	11	—	—	14
92	8	84	136	93	43	91	91	—	11	29
10	—	10	16	16	—	9	9	—	—	—
27	15	12	105	105	—	17	17	—	11	32
7	7	—	33	33	—	11	11	—	—	—
13	—	13	12	12	—	6	6	—	5	—
—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
49	9	40	152	145	7	43	43	—	23	25
13	7	6	33	33	—	10	10	—	6	7
386	56	330	479	459	20	214	214	—	123	156
70	35	35	37	26	11	30	30	—	13	27
93	12	81	179	172	7	68	68	—	63	33
173	50	123	183	158	25	123	123	—	19	123
19	...	19	44	24	20	16	16	—	—	29
40	...	40	34	29	5	39	39	—	6	51
40	...	40	46	46	—	45	45	—	6	17
60	...	16	24	24	—	10	10	—	7	9
14	...	8	11	11	—	7	7	—	—	10
—	...	—	24	24	—	6	6	—	—	7
342	30	312	607	554	53	310	310	—	135	196
157	...	142	259	219	40	108	108	—	59	114
129	...	120	228	215	13	139	139	—	59	60
31	...	25	81	81	—	45	45	—	12	16
12	...	12	29	29	—	18	18	—	5	—
13	...	13	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	6
42	20	22	54	47	7	22	22	—	24	19
22	14	8	13	13	—	6	6	—	6	—
8	—	8	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
26	12	14	41	34	7	10	10	—	24	13
—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
8	8	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	6
42	20	22	31	31	—	16	16	—	18	19

Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine							
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Dover city	Manchester city	Nashua city	Portsmouth city	Rochester city
Occupied housing units	471	58	413	35	147	313	358	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	14	—	14	5	—	34	9	—
1975 to 1978	32	—	32	—	—	47	32	—
1970 to 1974	77	17	60	24	26	54	31	—
1960 to 1969	52	7	45	6	16	68	39	—
1950 to 1959	82	—	82	—	38	38	76	—
1940 to 1949	110	22	88	—	11	7	88	—
1939 or earlier	104	12	92	—	56	65	83	—
BEDROOMS								
None	6	—	6	—	7	7	6	—
1	74	14	60	7	62	65	47	—
2	169	16	153	17	61	91	136	—
3	160	13	147	11	11	118	129	—
4	55	15	40	—	—	27	40	—
5 or more	7	—	7	—	6	5	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached	135	28	107	11	12	120	82	—
1, attached	69	—	69	—	—	23	69	—
2	34	7	27	—	5	10	27	—
3 and 4	58	6	52	—	11	11	52	—
5 to 9	80	17	63	11	52	57	46	—
10 to 49	67	—	67	13	54	92	54	—
50 or more	28	—	28	—	13	—	28	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	308	30	278	24	135	190	248	—
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	51	—	51	—	—	29	51	—
Median gross rent	\$267	—	\$267	—	—	\$358	\$267	—
2 or more	257	30	227	24	135	161	197	—
Median gross rent	\$242	\$278	\$236	\$315	\$217	\$306	\$230	—
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath	23	—	23	—	—	7	23	—
1 complete bathroom	377	53	324	35	135	192	274	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	48	—	48	—	12	94	43	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	23	5	18	—	—	20	18	—
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	469	58	411	35	147	313	358	—
Individual drilled well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	121	22	99	9	101	120	90	—
Central warm-air furnace	205	12	193	13	19	124	178	—
Electric heat pump	15	9	6	—	—	14	—	—
Other built-in electric units	88	8	80	7	11	29	68	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
Room heaters with flue	19	7	12	—	11	26	12	—
Room heaters without flue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	13	—	13	6	5	—	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone	42	9	33	—	23	25	33	—
No complete kitchen facilities	6	—	6	—	6	7	6	—
Lacking air conditioning	351	41	310	21	116	156	269	—
Lacking public sewer	35	13	22	6	6	27	9	—
No vehicle available	93	12	81	6	63	33	69	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	140	28	112	11	12	123	87	—
1979 to March 1980	10	—	10	5	—	29	5	—
1975 to 1978	40	—	40	—	6	51	35	—
1970 to 1974	38	—	38	6	6	17	23	—
1960 to 1969	38	22	16	—	—	9	16	—
1950 to 1959	14	6	8	—	—	10	8	—
1949 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	331	30	301	24	135	190	271	—
1979 to March 1980	155	15	140	17	59	108	117	—
1975 to 1978	120	9	111	—	59	60	111	—
1970 to 1974	31	6	25	7	12	16	18	—
1960 to 1969	12	—	12	—	5	—	12	—
1959 or earlier	13	—	13	—	—	6	13	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	34	12	22	—	24	19	22	—
Owner-occupied housing units	14	6	8	—	6	—	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
No vehicle available	26	12	14	—	24	13	14	—
No telephone	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Lacking central heating system	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	34	12	22	—	18	19	22	—

Table 77a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Towns/
Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 78. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1950 to 1959 -----
1940 to 1949 -----
1939 or earlier -----

BEDROOMS

None -----
1 -----
2 -----
3 -----
4 -----
5 or more -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached -----
1, attached -----
2 -----
3 and 4 -----
5 to 9 -----
10 to 49 -----
50 or more -----
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing
units -----
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----
Median gross rent -----
2 or more -----
Median gross rent -----

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath -----
1 complete bathroom -----
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company -----
Individual drilled well -----
Individual dug well -----
Some other source -----

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system -----
Central warm-air furnace -----
Electric heat pump -----
Other built-in electric units -----
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----
Room heaters with flue -----
Room heaters without flue -----
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----
None -----

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone -----
No complete kitchen facilities -----
Lacking air conditioning -----
Lacking public sewer -----
No vehicle available -----

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units -----
1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1950 to 1959 -----
1949 or earlier -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----
1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1959 or earlier -----

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units -----
Owner-occupied housing units -----
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
No complete kitchen facilities -----
No vehicle available -----
No telephone -----
Lacking central heating system -----
Lacking air conditioning -----

SCSA's		
Boston-Lawrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)
		New Hampshire (pt.)
Occupied housing units -----	1 758	1 721
37		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
1979 to March 1980 -----	19	19
1975 to 1978 -----	114	107
1970 to 1974 -----	147	147
1960 to 1969 -----	166	149
1950 to 1959 -----	175	169
1940 to 1949 -----	195	195
1939 or earlier -----	942	935
7		
BEDROOMS		
None -----	65	65
1 -----	430	430
2 -----	613	594
3 -----	425	407
4 -----	153	153
5 or more -----	72	72
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
1, detached -----	472	447
1, attached -----	50	50
2 -----	237	237
3 and 4 -----	398	398
5 to 9 -----	209	209
10 to 49 -----	227	227
50 or more -----	147	147
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	18	6
12		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT		
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 209	1 203
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	120	114
Median gross rent -----	\$331	\$331
2 or more -----	1 089	1 089
Median gross rent -----	\$261	\$261
BATHROOMS		
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	106	106
1 complete bathroom -----	1 423	1 398
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	166	154
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	63	63
SOURCE OF WATER		
Public system or private company -----	1 732	1 709
Individual drilled well -----	20	6
Individual dug well -----	6	6
Some other source -----	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT		
Steam or hot water system -----	895	884
Central warm-air furnace -----	446	427
Electric heat pump -----	18	18
Other built-in electric units -----	137	130
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	24	24
Room heaters with flue -----	137	137
Room heaters without flue -----	56	56
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	27	27
None -----	18	18
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
No telephone -----	285	285
No complete kitchen facilities -----	78	78
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 156	1 125
Lacking public sewer -----	261	241
No vehicle available -----	582	582
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		
Owner-occupied housing units -----	524	493
1979 to March 1980 -----	68	62
1975 to 1978 -----	169	150
1970 to 1974 -----	117	111
1960 to 1969 -----	74	74
1950 to 1959 -----	71	71
1949 or earlier -----	25	25
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 234	1 228
1979 to March 1980 -----	435	435
1975 to 1978 -----	541	535
1970 to 1974 -----	145	145
1960 to 1969 -----	82	82
1959 or earlier -----	31	31
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER		
Occupied housing units -----	249	249
Owner-occupied housing units -----	67	67
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-
No complete kitchen facilities -----	7	7
No vehicle available -----	154	154
No telephone -----	18	18
Lacking central heating system -----	23	23
Lacking air conditioning -----	118	118

Table 78a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 79. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	SCSA's			SMSA's						Urbanized areas		
	Boston-Lawrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.			Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
	Total	Massachu- setts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachu- setts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachu- setts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachu- setts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)
Occupied housing units	12 471	12 376	95	289	204	85	352	342	10	276	276	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	244	244	-	17	17	-	21	21	...	14	14	-
1975 to 1978	807	801	6	13	7	6	24	24	...	18	18	-
1970 to 1974	1 642	1 613	29	45	16	29	64	64	...	59	59	-
1960 to 1969	2 203	2 153	50	89	49	40	117	107	...	82	82	-
1950 to 1959	1 251	1 251	-	29	29	-	23	23	...	18	18	-
1940 to 1949	1 001	1 001	-	40	40	-	29	29	...	29	29	-
1939 or earlier	5 323	5 313	10	56	46	10	74	74	...	56	56	-
BEDROOMS												
None	837	837	-	7	7	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
1	3 326	3 296	30	83	53	30	56	56	...	56	56	-
2	3 280	3 270	10	50	40	10	134	134	...	121	121	-
3	3 261	3 215	46	86	50	36	93	83	...	55	55	-
4	1 313	1 304	9	48	39	9	58	58	...	39	39	-
5 or more	454	454	-	15	15	-	11	11	...	5	5	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	3 446	3 396	50	147	107	40	147	137	...	82	82	-
1, attached	318	318	-	10	10	-	24	24	...	24	24	-
2	1 265	1 265	-	18	18	-	18	18	...	18	18	-
3 and 4	2 151	2 151	-	37	37	-	14	14	...	14	14	-
5 to 9	1 269	1 254	15	29	14	15	31	31	...	26	26	-
10 to 49	2 022	1 992	30	41	11	30	84	84	...	84	84	-
50 or more	1 993	1 993	-	7	7	-	34	34	...	28	28	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing												
units	7 587	7 542	...	136	91	...	185	185	-	174	174	-
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	368	368	...	10	10	...	16	16	-	16	16	-
Median gross rent	\$350	\$350	...	\$275	\$275	...	\$260	\$260	-	\$260	\$260	-
2 or more	7 219	7 174	...	126	81	...	169	169	-	158	158	-
Median gross rent	\$271	\$271	...	\$230	\$148	...	\$271	\$271	-	\$270	\$270	-
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	576	576	-	5	5	-	36	36	...	36	36	-
1 complete bathroom	8 355	8 299	56	166	115	51	220	215	...	185	185	-
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 540	1 517	23	53	35	18	59	54	...	29	29	-
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 000	1 984	16	65	49	16	37	37	...	26	26	-
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	12 337	12 252	85	279	194	85	322	322	...	262	262	-
Individual drilled well	98	93	5	6	6	-	16	11	...	5	5	-
Individual dug well	31	26	5	4	4	-	14	9	...	9	9	-
Some other source	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	7 374	7 318	56	143	87	56	181	181	...	148	148	-
Central warm-air furnace	2 925	2 911	14	49	35	14	86	86	...	59	59	-
Electric heat pump	315	315	-	-	-	-	6	6	...	6	6	-
Other built-in electric units	757	732	25	46	31	15	36	26	...	26	26	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	89	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Room heaters with flue	771	771	-	24	24	-	30	30	...	30	30	-
Room heaters without flue	174	174	-	12	12	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	52	52	-	15	15	-	13	13	...	7	7	-
None	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	563	563	-	44	44	-	19	19	...	19	19	-
No complete kitchen facilities	285	285	-	-	-	-	12	12	...	12	12	-
Lacking air conditioning	6 882	6 832	50	185	140	45	166	161	...	130	130	-
Lacking public sewer	1 017	985	32	81	59	22	136	126	...	71	71	-
No vehicle available	3 680	3 680	-	48	48	-	39	39	...	39	39	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	4 847	4 797	50	153	113	40	167	157	...	102	102	-
1979 to March 1980	967	967	...	23	23	...	45	45	...	31	31	-
1975 to 1978	1 679	1 650	...	49	25	...	48	43	...	37	37	-
1970 to 1974	1 001	980	...	46	30	...	46	41	...	23	23	-
1960 to 1969	703	703	...	22	22	...	28	28	...	11	11	-
1950 to 1959	266	266	...	13	13	...	-	-	...	-	-	-
1949 or earlier	231	231	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	7 624	7 579	45	136	91	45	185	185	...	174	174	-
1979 to March 1980	3 220	3 196	...	82	58	...	75	75	...	69	69	-
1975 to 1978	2 759	2 738	...	44	23	...	87	87	...	87	87	-
1970 to 1974	1 125	1 125	...	10	10	...	6	6	...	6	6	-
1960 to 1969	401	401	...	-	-	...	5	5	...	5	5	-
1959 or earlier	119	119	...	-	-	...	12	12	...	7	7	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	1 590	1 590	-	39	39	-	45	45	...	34	34	-
Owner-occupied housing units	450	450	-	20	20	-	6	6	...	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	61	-	5	5	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
No complete kitchen facilities	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
No vehicle available	1 008	1 008	-	12	12	-	19	19	...	19	19	-
No telephone	93	93	-	7	7	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Lacking central heating system	137	137	-	7	7	-	12	12	...	12	12	-
Lacking air conditioning	819	819	-	19	19	-	26	26	...	15	15	-

Table 79a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980 -----	295	295	—
1975 to 1978 -----	914	901	13
1970 to 1974 -----	1 585	1 573	12
1960 to 1969 -----	2 671	2 656	15
1950 to 1959 -----	3 028	3 000	28
1940 to 1949 -----	3 327	3 319	8
1939 or earlier -----	12 932	12 909	23

BEDROOMS

None -----	979	965	14
1 -----	5 332	5 311	21
2 -----	8 830	8 816	14
3 -----	7 207	7 169	38
4 -----	1 823	1 813	10
5 or more -----	581	579	2

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached -----	3 498	3 419	79
1, attached -----	813	813	—
2 -----	3 090	3 090	—
3 and 4 -----	7 549	7 549	—
5 to 9 -----	3 659	3 659	—
10 to 49 -----	4 406	4 392	14
50 or more -----	1 723	1 723	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	14	8	6

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	19 700	19 670	30
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 052	1 036	16
Median gross rent -----	\$270	\$272	\$225
2 or more -----	18 648	18 634	14
Median gross rent -----	\$243	\$243	\$175

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1 179	1 165	14
1 complete bathroom -----	20 655	20 594	61
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 560	1 543	17
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 358	1 351	7

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company -----	24 572	24 525	47
Individual drilled well -----	104	72	32
Individual dug well -----	48	28	20
Some other source -----	28	28	—

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system -----	12 492	12 429	63
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 801	4 788	13
Electric heat pump -----	454	454	—
Other built-in electric units -----	1 369	1 362	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	583	583	—
Room heaters with flue -----	3 119	3 111	8
Room heaters without flue -----	1 234	1 234	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	653	645	8
None -----	47	47	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone -----	5 903	5 897	6
No complete kitchen facilities -----	731	717	14
Lacking air conditioning -----	18 682	18 623	59
Lacking public sewer -----	1 456	1 379	77
No vehicle available -----	10 302	10 302	—

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 962	4 893	69
1979 to March 1980 -----	758	758	—
1975 to 1978 -----	1 768	1 733	35
1970 to 1974 -----	1 069	1 058	11
1960 to 1969 -----	819	796	23
1950 to 1959 -----	269	269	—
1949 or earlier -----	279	279	—

Renter-occupied housing units -----	19 790	19 760	30
1979 to March 1980 -----	8 388	8 366	22
1975 to 1978 -----	7 610	7 602	8
1970 to 1974 -----	2 510	2 510	—
1960 to 1969 -----	869	869	—
1959 or earlier -----	413	413	—

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units -----	1 682	1 667	15
Owner-occupied housing units -----	461	446	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	44	44	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	40	40	—
No vehicle available -----	998	998	—
No telephone -----	243	243	—
Lacking central heating system -----	252	252	—
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 109	1 109	—

	SCSA's			SMSA's							
	Boston-Lawrence-Lowell, Mass.—N.H.			Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.—N.H.			Lowell, Mass.—N.H.				
	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Manchester, N.H.	Nashua, N.H.
Occupied housing units -----	24 752	24 653	99	3 507	3 415	92	1 388	1 381	7	399	303
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	295	295	—	81	81	—	—	—	—	6	14
1975 to 1978 -----	914	901	13	99	93	6	82	75	—	13	31
1970 to 1974 -----	1 585	1 573	12	191	179	12	100	100	—	77	69
1960 to 1969 -----	2 671	2 656	15	277	262	15	169	169	—	54	87
1950 to 1959 -----	3 028	3 000	28	359	331	28	156	156	—	66	18
1940 to 1949 -----	3 327	3 319	8	442	434	8	208	208	—	30	—
1939 or earlier -----	12 932	12 909	23	2 058	2 035	23	673	673	—	153	84
BEDROOMS											
None -----	979	965	14	80	66	14	7	7	—	11	7
1 -----	5 332	5 311	21	745	724	21	256	256	—	65	43
2 -----	8 830	8 816	14	1 327	1 313	14	471	471	—	118	111
3 -----	7 207	7 169	38	1 160	1 129	31	495	488	—	134	91
4 -----	1 823	1 813	10	181	171	10	98	98	—	54	51
5 or more -----	581	579	2	14	12	2	61	61	—	17	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached -----	3 498	3 419	79	281	209	72	283	276	—	138	137
1, attached -----	813	813	—	136	136	—	110	110	—	25	—
2 -----	3 090	3 090	—	221	221	—	250	250	—	43	19
3 and 4 -----	7 549	7 549	—	1 454	1 454	—	218	218	—	30	44
5 to 9 -----	3 659	3 659	—	812	812	—	241	241	—	49	36
10 to 49 -----	4 406	4 392	14	528	514	14	246	246	—	101	40
50 or more -----	1 723	1 723	—	69	69	—	40	40	—	7	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	14	8	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	21
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	19 700	19 670	30	3 058	3 028	30	1 143	1 143	—	224	142
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 052	1 036	16	142	126	16	194	194	—	24	7
Median gross rent -----	\$270	\$272	\$225	\$208	\$193	\$225	\$100—	\$100—	—	\$257	\$500+
2 or more -----	18 648	18 634	14	2 916	2 902	14	949	949	—	200	135
Median gross rent -----	\$243	\$243	\$175	\$226	\$226	\$175	\$243	\$243	—	\$227	\$307
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1 179	1 165	14	256	242	14	52	52	—	52	—
1 complete bathroom -----	20 655	20 594	61	3 024	2 963	61	1 245	1 245	—	268	191
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 560	1 543	17	141	131	10	50	43	—	59	56
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 358	1 351	7	86	79	7	41	41	—	20	56
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	24 572	24 525	47	3 456	3 409	47	1 363	1 363	—	372	279
Individual drilled well -----	104	72	32	25	—	25	7	—	—	19	24
Individual dug well -----	48	28	20	20	—	20	8	8	—	8	—
Some other source -----	28	28	—	6	6	—	10	10	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system -----	12 492	12 429	63	1 569	1 506	63	557	557	—	180	142
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 801	4 788	13	612	599	13	221	221	—	67	76
Electric heat pump -----	454	454	—	8	8	—	18	18	—	14	6
Other built-in electric units -----	1 369	1 362	7	183	183	—	38	31	—	39	33
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	583	583	—	90	90	—	35	35	—	6	4
Room heaters with flue -----	3 119	3 111	8	606	598	8	231	231	—	59	36
Room heaters without flue -----	1 234	1 234	—	241	241	—	194	194	—	6	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	653	645	8	189	181	8	94	94	—	28	6
None -----	47	47	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone -----	5 903	5 897	6	1 089	1 083	6	477	477	—	35	31
No complete kitchen facilities -----	731	717	14	176	162	14	28	28	—	6	—
Lacking air conditioning -----	18 682	18 623	59	2 843	2 791	52	1 091	1 084	—	249	191
Lacking public sewer -----	1 456	1 379	77	219	149	70	172	165	—	51	61
No vehicle available -----	10 302	10 302	—	1 529	1 529	—	494	494	—	89	78
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 962	4 893	69	425	363	62	245	238	—	167	161
1979 to March 1980 -----	758	758	—	74	74	—	45	45	—	38	38
1975 to 1978 -----	1 768	1 733	35	166	138	28	84	77	—	40	67
1970 to 1974 -----	1 069	1 058	11	79	68	11	50	50	—	62	17
1960 to 1969 -----	819	796	23	66	43	23	55	55	—	15	26
1950 to 1959 -----	269	269	—	24	24	—	6	6	—	6	—
1949 or earlier -----	279	279	—	16	16	—	5	5	—	6	13
Renter-occupied housing units -----	19 790	19 760	30	3 082	3 052	30	1 143	1 143	—	232	142
1979 to March 1980 -----	8 388	8 366	22	1 356	1 334	22	491	491	—	130	96
1975 to 1978 -----	7 610	7 602	8	1 201	1 193	8	417	417	—	70	23
1970 to 1974 -----	2 510	2 510	—	330	330	—	133	133	—	26	23
1960 to 1969 -----	869	869	—	108	108	—	73	73	—	6	—
1959 or earlier -----	413	413	—	87	87	—	29	29	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	1 682	1 667	15	174	159	15	93	93	—	36	13
Owner-occupied housing units -----	461	446	15	31	16	15	18	18	—	13	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	44	44	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	6	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	40	40	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	998	998	—	116	116	—	70	70	—	30	9
No telephone -----	243	243	—	29	29	—	34	34	—	6	—
Lacking central heating system -----	252	252	—	30	30	—	49	49	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 109	1 109	—	119	119	—	82	82	—	19	4

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas							
	Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine			Lawrence—Haverhill, Mass.—N.H.			Lowell, Mass.—N.H.				
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Manchester, N.H.	Nashua, N.H.
Occupied housing units	284	31	253	3 409	3 354	55	1 280	1 280	—	345	248
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	81	81	—	—	—	—	6	—
1975 to 1978	29	3	26	78	78	—	52	52	—	6	18
1970 to 1974	46	9	37	179	173	6	68	68	—	59	46
1960 to 1969	30	—	30	249	239	10	130	130	—	33	82
1950 to 1959	26	7	19	348	325	23	149	149	—	66	18
1940 to 1949	17	—	17	434	434	—	208	208	—	30	—
1939 or earlier	136	12	124	2 040	2 024	16	673	673	—	145	84
BEDROOMS											
None	22	—	22	80	66	14	7	7	—	11	7
1	35	—	35	733	719	14	248	248	—	65	43
2	137	25	112	1 308	1 302	6	471	471	—	85	99
3	50	—	50	1 117	1 103	14	427	427	—	121	72
4	37	6	31	157	152	5	66	66	—	54	27
5 or more	3	—	3	14	12	2	61	61	—	9	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	101	22	79	193	158	35	180	180	—	117	91
1, attached	31	—	31	136	136	—	110	110	—	19	—
2	36	—	36	221	221	—	245	245	—	43	19
3 and 4	23	—	23	1 454	1 454	—	218	218	—	30	44
5 to 9	25	9	16	812	812	—	241	241	—	42	36
10 to 49	48	—	48	523	509	14	246	246	—	87	34
50 or more	—	—	—	64	64	—	40	40	—	7	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	—	20	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	154	9	145	3 040	3 018	22	1 129	1 129	—	197	129
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	27	—	27	134	126	8	180	180	—	18	—
Median gross rent	\$225	—	\$225	\$202	\$193	\$225	\$100—	\$100—	—	\$279	—
2 or more	127	9	118	2 906	2 892	14	949	949	—	179	129
Median gross rent	\$238	\$225	\$243	\$226	\$226	\$175	\$243	\$243	—	\$214	\$304
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	8	—	8	256	242	14	52	52	—	44	—
1 complete bathroom	217	31	186	2 981	2 952	29	1 175	1 175	—	243	182
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	40	—	40	112	102	10	31	31	—	45	37
2 or more complete bathrooms	19	—	19	60	58	2	22	22	—	13	29
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	250	22	228	3 395	3 348	47	1 262	1 262	—	337	248
Individual drilled well	21	3	18	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Individual dug well	13	6	7	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
Some other source	—	—	—	6	6	—	10	10	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	88	—	88	1 511	1 470	41	514	514	—	173	117
Central warm-air furnace	126	19	107	599	593	6	175	175	—	54	69
Electric heat pump	14	—	14	8	8	—	18	18	—	6	6
Other built-in electric units	33	9	24	175	175	—	31	31	—	29	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5	—	5	90	90	—	35	35	—	6	4
Room heaters with flue	7	—	7	595	587	8	225	225	—	59	33
Room heaters without flue	—	—	—	241	241	—	194	194	—	6	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	11	3	8	181	181	—	88	88	—	12	6
None	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	21	—	21	1 084	1 078	6	477	477	—	35	31
No complete kitchen facilities	8	—	8	176	162	14	28	28	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	223	24	199	2 782	2 755	27	1 039	1 039	—	228	162
Lacking public sewer	49	16	33	131	98	33	84	84	—	24	23
No vehicle available	34	—	34	1 524	1 524	—	494	494	—	74	78
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	115	19	96	345	312	33	151	151	—	140	119
1979 to March 1980	9	—	9	74	74	—	39	39	—	32	17
1975 to 1978	34	7	27	134	123	11	34	34	—	33	49
1970 to 1974	35	—	35	73	62	11	30	30	—	48	14
1960 to 1969	21	6	15	36	25	11	37	37	—	15	26
1950 to 1959	—	—	—	12	12	—	6	6	—	6	—
1949 or earlier	16	6	10	16	16	—	5	5	—	6	13
Renter-occupied housing units	169	12	157	3 064	3 042	22	1 129	1 129	—	205	129
1979 to March 1980	81	9	72	1 356	1 334	22	477	477	—	122	83
1975 to 1978	74	3	71	1 183	1 183	—	417	417	—	57	23
1970 to 1974	12	—	12	330	330	—	133	133	—	26	23
1960 to 1969	2	—	2	108	108	—	73	73	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	87	87	—	29	29	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	35	6	29	168	153	15	87	87	—	36	13
Owner-occupied housing units	18	6	12	25	10	15	12	12	—	13	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	6	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	15	—	15	116	116	—	70	70	—	30	9
No telephone	—	—	—	29	29	—	34	34	—	6	—
Lacking central heating system	—	—	—	30	30	—	49	49	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	29	6	23	119	119	—	82	82	—	19	4

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Can.			Places				
	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.—Maine							
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Dover city	Manchester city	Nashua city	Portsmouth city	Rochester city
Occupied housing units	242	22	220	54	327	241	105	20
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	26	—	26	—	6	18	13	6
1970 to 1974	33	9	24	—	52	46	6	5
1960 to 1969	18	—	18	2	28	82	16	—
1950 to 1959	20	7	13	—	66	18	13	—
1940 to 1949	17	—	17	17	30	—	—	—
1939 or earlier	128	6	122	35	139	77	57	9
BEDROOMS								
None	22	—	22	—	11	7	7	—
1	35	—	35	11	65	36	14	10
2	113	22	91	26	80	99	42	10
3	41	—	41	15	114	72	26	—
4	31	—	31	2	48	27	16	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached	74	13	61	20	99	91	19	9
1, attached	31	—	31	—	19	—	31	—
2	36	—	36	13	43	12	23	—
3 and 4	23	—	23	5	30	44	—	5
5 to 9	25	9	16	16	42	36	—	—
10 to 49	42	—	42	—	87	34	27	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	—	11	—	—	18	5	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	148	...	139	29	197	122	69	...
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	27	...	27	—	18	—	19	...
Median gross rent	\$225	...	\$225	—	\$279	—	\$204	...
2 or more	121	...	112	29	179	122	50	...
Median gross rent	\$233	...	\$236	\$252	\$214	\$309	\$278	...
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath	8	—	8	—	44	—	—	—
1 complete bathroom	178	22	156	44	231	175	74	10
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	40	—	40	10	39	37	15	10
2 or more complete bathrooms	16	—	16	—	13	29	16	—
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	232	22	210	54	327	241	100	15
Individual drilled well	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Individual dug well	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Same other source	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	75	—	75	38	167	117	15	9
Central warm-air furnace	103	13	90	6	54	62	70	6
Electric heat pump	14	—	14	—	6	6	—	—
Other built-in electric units	33	9	24	5	22	13	13	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5	—	5	5	6	4	—	—
Room heaters with flue	7	—	7	—	54	33	7	—
Room heaters without flue	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	5	—	5	—	12	6	—	5
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone	21	—	21	7	35	31	—	6
No complete kitchen facilities	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	193	15	178	49	217	155	79	14
Lacking public sewer	25	7	18	8	11	23	5	5
No vehicle available	34	—	34	11	74	78	6	9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	82	13	69	25	122	119	24	15
1979 to March 1980	—	...	—	—	32	17	—	...
1975 to 1978	28	...	21	5	33	49	5	...
1970 to 1974	25	...	25	12	36	14	8	...
1960 to 1969	15	...	15	—	15	26	11	...
1950 to 1959	—	...	—	—	6	—	—	...
1949 or earlier	14	...	8	8	—	13	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	160	9	151	29	205	122	81	5
1979 to March 1980	81	...	72	13	122	83	38	...
1975 to 1978	71	...	71	10	57	23	43	...
1970 to 1974	6	...	6	6	26	16	—	...
1960 to 1969	2	...	2	—	—	—	—	...
1959 or earlier	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	29	6	23	14	36	13	—	9
Owner-occupied housing units	18	6	12	8	13	13	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	15	—	15	6	30	9	—	9
No telephone	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	29	6	23	14	19	4	—	9

Table 80a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's			SMSA's							
	Boston—Lowrence—Lowell, Moss.—N.H.			Lowrence—Haverhill, Moss.—N.H.			Lowell, Mass.—N.H.				
	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Mossochusetts (pt.)	Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hornphshire (pt.)	Monchester, N.H.	Noshuo, N.H.
Occupied housing units	1 135 978	1 117 245	18 733	95 619	79 205	16 414	72 908	70 589	2 319	56 533	38 072
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	382 724	382 568	156	34 243	34 092	151	39 482	39 477	5	10 381	14 545
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 696	7 975	721	1 503	822	681	681	641	40	975	498
Electricity	93 183	90 949	2 234	9 401	7 797	1 604	6 074	5 444	630	7 762	6 552
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	634 956	621 035	13 921	47 511	35 002	12 509	25 352	23 940	1 412	33 999	14 844
Coal or coke	1 845	1 818	27	134	107	27	74	74	—	21	34
Wood	12 149	10 498	1 651	2 671	1 235	1 436	1 134	919	215	3 252	1 550
Other fuel	1 975	1 961	14	98	92	6	68	60	8	81	32
No fuel used	450	441	9	58	58	—	43	34	9	62	16
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	520 870	520 618	252	42 112	41 873	239	42 281	42 268	13	13 584	15 465
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24 870	23 094	1 776	3 683	2 072	1 611	1 983	1 818	165	2 151	1 010
Electricity	188 191	181 716	6 475	18 891	13 625	5 266	12 714	11 505	1 209	18 185	13 071
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	398 587	388 451	10 136	30 611	21 378	9 233	15 713	14 810	903	22 308	8 413
Other	2 288	2 207	81	217	156	61	129	109	20	212	90
No fuel used	1 172	1 159	13	105	101	4	88	79	9	93	23
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	564 315	563 833	482	43 901	43 432	469	38 898	38 885	13	11 333	11 012
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31 740	28 025	3 715	6 381	3 025	3 356	2 891	2 532	359	3 718	1 956
Electricity	532 720	518 294	14 426	44 530	32 041	12 489	30 757	28 820	1 937	41 046	24 904
Other	5 898	5 795	103	669	576	93	266	256	10	375	162
No fuel used	1 305	1 298	7	138	131	7	96	96	—	61	38
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	512 887	500 502	12 385	44 419	33 664	10 755	41 313	39 683	1 630	25 311	20 320
With o mortgage	360 306	350 767	9 539	30 453	22 264	8 189	31 371	30 021	1 350	18 064	16 250
Less than \$100	117	111	6	6	—	6	12	12	—	11	5
\$100 to \$149	549	518	31	75	50	25	107	101	6	13	42
\$150 to \$199	2 426	2 325	101	400	305	95	341	335	6	265	129
\$200 to \$249	8 478	8 239	239	1 109	887	222	1 361	1 344	17	724	389
\$250 to \$299	22 743	21 921	822	2 659	1 981	678	2 801	2 657	144	1 707	1 235
\$300 to \$349	41 295	40 078	1 217	4 041	3 038	1 003	4 351	4 137	214	2 024	1 606
\$350 to \$399	49 904	48 609	1 295	4 145	3 034	1 111	4 729	4 545	184	2 292	1 907
\$400 to \$449	48 550	47 242	1 308	4 002	2 861	1 141	4 628	4 461	167	2 415	2 159
\$450 to \$499	41 889	40 781	1 108	3 335	2 361	974	3 851	3 717	134	2 136	2 068
\$500 to \$599	62 770	61 058	1 712	4 734	3 289	1 445	5 177	4 910	267	3 450	2 996
\$600 to \$749	45 750	44 568	1 182	3 634	2 570	1 064	3 006	2 888	118	2 012	2 428
\$750 or more	35 835	35 317	518	2 313	1 888	425	1 007	914	93	1 015	1 286
Median	\$457	\$458	\$440	\$435	\$432	\$442	\$421	\$421	\$431	\$441	\$466
Not mortgaged	152 581	149 735	2 846	13 966	11 400	2 566	9 942	9 662	280	7 247	4 070
Less than \$50	85	85	—	6	6	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	279	262	17	68	51	17	57	57	—	40	8
\$75 to \$99	1 110	1 004	106	260	154	106	108	108	—	120	28
\$100 to \$149	6 988	6 583	405	1 543	1 152	391	889	875	14	936	360
\$150 to \$199	24 917	24 020	897	4 029	3 230	799	2 888	2 790	98	2 142	1 358
\$200 to \$249	41 342	40 530	812	4 131	3 405	726	3 100	3 014	86	2 247	1 286
\$250 or more	77 860	77 251	609	3 929	3 402	527	2 893	2 811	82	1 762	1 030
Median	\$252	\$253	\$200	\$213	\$216	\$198	\$216	\$216	\$216	\$209	\$211
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	483 904	480 339	3 565	37 910	34 701	3 209	24 519	24 163	356	22 887	13 085
Less than \$50	1 990	1 990	—	138	138	—	113	113	—	191	89
\$50 to \$59	3 602	3 584	18	252	234	18	204	204	—	282	107
\$60 to \$79	15 725	15 669	56	1 330	1 274	56	802	802	—	624	181
\$80 to \$99	13 171	13 129	42	1 170	1 128	42	885	885	—	513	79
\$100 to \$119	8 902	8 889	13	891	878	13	555	555	—	486	197
\$120 to \$149	15 829	15 806	23	1 806	1 783	23	871	871	—	927	296
\$150 to \$169	15 049	14 985	64	1 848	1 784	64	1 061	1 061	—	1 036	400
\$170 to \$199	30 701	30 420	281	3 496	3 215	281	2 017	2 017	—	2 109	669
\$200 to \$249	75 678	75 336	342	7 579	7 237	342	4 628	4 628	—	5 147	1 730
\$250 to \$299	88 766	88 081	685	7 512	6 921	591	5 528	5 434	94	4 856	2 515
\$300 to \$349	82 403	81 706	697	5 597	4 971	626	3 929	3 858	71	3 520	2 817
\$350 to \$399	50 388	49 784	604	2 531	1 992	539	1 705	1 640	65	1 392	1 870
\$400 to \$499	46 370	45 973	397	2 030	1 707	323	1 121	1 047	74	819	1 259
\$500 or more	23 730	23 608	122	517	413	104	360	342	18	339	575
No cash rent	11 600	11 379	221	1 213	1 026	187	740	706	34	646	301
Median	\$282	\$281	\$311	\$249	\$244	\$306	\$257	\$256	\$347	\$248	\$302
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	1 135 978	1 117 245	18 733	95 619	79 205	16 414	72 908	70 589	2 319	56 533	38 072
Median income	\$19 097	\$19 038	\$21 920	\$17 908	\$17 042	\$21 792	\$19 940	\$19 795	\$22 564	\$17 529	\$20 555
Owner-occupied housing units	647 948	632 884	15 064	57 339	44 224	13 115	48 130	46 181	1 949	33 402	24 804
Median income	\$24 827	\$24 857	\$23 781	\$22 912	\$22 642	\$23 739	\$24 285	\$24 294	\$24 073	\$22 041	\$24 525
Renter-occupied housing units	488 030	484 361	3 669	38 280	34 981	3 299	24 778	24 408	370	23 131	13 268
Median income	\$12 415	\$12 398	\$15 101	\$11 289	\$10 968	\$14 834	\$11 651	\$11 586	\$17 500	\$11 733	\$14 342
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	27 225	26 513	712	3 071	2 431	640	2 064	1 992	72	1 271	785
Percent below poverty level	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.4	5.5	4.9	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 845	26 145	700	2 993	2 360	633	2 021	1 954	67	1 224	785
1.01 or more persons per room	671	671	—	52	52	—	37	37	—	20	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	380	368	12	78	71	7	43	38	5	47	—
1.01 or more persons per room	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	74 542	74 141	401	6 239	5 872	367	4 208	4 174	34	3 928	1 462
Percent below poverty level	15.3	15.3	10.9	16.3	16.8	11.1	17.0	17.1	9.2	17.0	11.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	72 202	71 830	372	6 000	5 662	338	4 111	4 077	34	3 710	1 409
1.01 or more persons per room	3 037	3 005	32	312	280	32	274	274	—	155	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 340	2 311	29	239	210	29	97	97	—	218	53
1.01 or more persons per room	100	100	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	8	15

Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas -----	5 598	26	5 572	30 435	30 300	135	30 574	30 574	—	10 148	13 633
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 171	163	1 008	867	587	280	368	362	6	483	209
Electricity -----	8 479	1 648	6 831	6 417	5 727	690	3 854	3 762	92	3 363	3 510
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	36 813	7 563	29 250	34 033	28 266	5 767	16 342	16 170	172	22 394	8 482
Coal or coke -----	83	—	83	83	83	—	53	53	—	5	—
Wood -----	4 571	1 324	3 247	1 014	598	416	457	452	5	898	370
Other fuel -----	87	19	68	98	92	6	54	54	—	40	32
No fuel used -----	12	—	12	58	58	—	27	27	—	62	11

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas -----	6 572	30	6 542	37 656	37 471	185	33 097	33 097	—	13 331	14 608
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 164	737	2 427	1 986	1 362	624	1 017	1 005	12	1 052	445
Electricity -----	25 155	6 419	18 736	11 486	9 538	1 948	7 222	7 076	146	8 255	6 781
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	21 364	3 427	17 937	21 701	17 173	4 528	10 253	10 136	117	14 615	4 373
Other -----	390	81	309	99	90	9	70	70	—	74	22
No fuel used -----	169	49	120	77	77	—	70	70	—	66	18

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas -----	6 283	103	6 180	39 765	39 409	356	30 741	30 741	—	11 017	10 429
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7 425	2 011	5 414	3 213	1 737	1 476	1 256	1 225	31	1 001	853
Electricity -----	42 431	8 515	33 916	29 349	23 934	5 415	19 505	19 261	244	25 082	14 837
Other -----	580	98	482	558	518	40	138	138	—	238	90
No fuel used -----	95	16	79	120	113	7	89	89	—	55	38

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	26 221	5 929	20 292	30 014	25 513	4 501	24 907	24 726	181	14 593	12 261
With a mortgage -----	17 196	3 833	13 363	19 647	16 263	3 384	17 456	17 319	137	9 373	9 359
Less than \$100 -----	16	5	11	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	79	24	55	62	50	12	93	87	6	13	16
\$150 to \$199 -----	495	168	327	259	251	8	289	289	—	194	88
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 193	351	842	793	716	77	1 042	1 031	11	504	283
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 327	612	1 715	1 846	1 523	323	1 983	1 953	30	1 093	868
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 585	575	2 010	2 976	2 395	581	2 743	2 720	23	1 223	1 108
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 541	587	1 954	2 884	2 335	549	2 601	2 588	13	1 361	1 265
\$400 to \$449 -----	2 226	460	1 766	2 499	2 095	404	2 442	2 430	12	1 453	1 352
\$450 to \$499 -----	1 785	391	1 394	2 214	1 782	432	1 928	1 923	5	1 028	1 197
\$500 to \$599 -----	1 806	330	1 476	2 893	2 274	619	2 430	2 416	14	1 550	1 567
\$600 to \$749 -----	1 330	219	1 111	2 014	1 698	316	1 382	1 377	5	684	1 184
\$750 or more -----	813	111	702	1 207	1 144	63	516	498	18	270	431
Median -----	\$387	\$365	\$394	\$420	\$421	\$418	\$399	\$400	\$347	\$410	\$439
Not mortgaged -----	9 025	2 096	6 929	10 367	9 250	1 117	7 451	7 407	44	5 220	2 902
Less than \$50 -----	35	16	19	6	6	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	103	44	59	43	36	7	51	51	—	19	8
\$75 to \$99 -----	359	137	222	162	136	26	71	71	—	56	23
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 075	759	1 316	1 082	967	115	702	702	—	551	282
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 924	704	2 220	2 965	2 637	328	2 311	2 293	18	1 581	1 048
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 983	257	1 726	3 113	2 731	382	2 361	2 356	5	1 687	881
\$250 or more -----	1 546	179	1 367	2 996	2 737	259	1 955	1 934	21	1 321	660
Median -----	\$185	\$156	\$193	\$215	\$215	\$211	\$213	\$212	\$240	\$212	\$205

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	20 623	2 499	18 124	33 288	31 397	1 891	21 836	21 791	45	18 444	11 036
Less than \$50 -----	103	5	98	138	138	—	104	104	—	191	76
\$50 to \$59 -----	219	10	209	201	191	10	204	204	—	247	93
\$60 to \$79 -----	407	43	364	1 185	1 142	43	653	653	—	556	175
\$80 to \$99 -----	331	34	297	1 062	1 047	15	821	821	—	462	67
\$100 to \$119 -----	493	30	463	846	833	13	517	517	—	432	181
\$120 to \$149 -----	967	87	880	1 731	1 713	18	835	835	—	820	258
\$150 to \$169 -----	780	57	723	1 726	1 687	39	1 006	1 006	—	946	373
\$170 to \$199 -----	1 688	199	1 489	3 083	2 994	89	1 922	1 922	—	1 837	608
\$200 to \$249 -----	4 819	561	4 258	6 764	6 640	124	4 424	4 424	—	4 423	1 458
\$250 to \$299 -----	4 657	578	4 079	6 521	6 057	464	5 057	5 057	—	3 645	2 006
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 349	279	2 070	4 898	4 480	418	3 382	3 382	—	2 681	2 441
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 083	142	941	2 090	1 768	322	1 314	1 285	29	1 057	1 641
\$400 to \$499 -----	827	204	623	1 737	1 528	209	797	781	16	505	1 054
\$500 or more -----	461	56	405	396	355	41	214	214	—	148	404
No cash rent -----	1 439	214	1 225	910	824	86	586	586	—	494	201
Median -----	\$248	\$260	\$246	\$246	\$242	\$310	\$251	\$251	\$389	\$240	\$303

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units -----	56 814	10 743	46 071	73 005	65 711	7 294	51 729	51 454	275	37 393	26 247
Median income -----	\$16 422	\$17 221	\$16 210	\$16 863	\$16 324	\$21 362	\$17 927	\$17 895	\$24 102	\$15 878	\$19 330
Owner-occupied housing units -----	35 574	8 062	27 512	39 498	34 116	5 382	29 747	29 523	224	18 877	15 103
Median income -----	\$20 156	\$19 375	\$20 398	\$22 524	\$22 293	\$23 962	\$23 535	\$23 534	\$23 611	\$21 318	\$23 920
Renter-occupied housing units -----	21 240	2 681	18 559	33 507	31 595	1 912	21 982	21 931	51	18 516	11 144
Median income -----	\$11 408	\$12 875	\$11 206	\$11 130	\$10 933	\$15 000	\$11 266	\$11 249	\$25 795	\$11 159	\$14 100

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 986	526	1 460	2 093	1 873	220	1 288	1 273	15	764	508
Percent below poverty level -----	5.6	6.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	4.1	4.3	4.3	6.7	4.0	3.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 877	478	1 399	2 041	1 821	220	1 275	1 260	15	735	508
1.01 or more persons per room -----	22	14	8	45	45	—	20	20	—	8	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	109	48	61	52	52	—	13	13	—	29	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 827	321	3 506	5 431	5 228	203	3 884	3 878	6	3 403	1 360
Percent below poverty level -----	18.0	12.0	18.9	16.2	16.5	10.6	17.7	17.7	11.8	18.4	12.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 622	321	3 301	5 225	5 044	181	3 787	3 781	6	3 191	1 307
1.01 or more persons per room -----	131	14	117	266	246	20	246	246	—	126	72
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	205	—	205	206	184	22	97	97	—	212	53
1.01 or more persons per room -----	41	—	41	9	9	—	—	—	—	8	15

SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas							
Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine			Lawrence—Haverhill, Mass.—N.H.			Lowell, Mass.—N.H.				
Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Manchester, N.H.	Nashua, N.H.
56 814	10 743	46 071	73 005	65 711	7 294	51 729	51 454	275	37 393	26 247
5 598	26	5 572	30 435	30 300	135	30 574	30 574	—	10 148	13 633
1 171	163	1 008	867	587	280	368	362	6	483	209
8 479	1 648	6 831	6 417	5 727	690	3 854	3 762	92	3 363	3 510
36 813	7 563	29 250	34 033	28 266	5 767	16 342	16 170	172	22 394	8 482
83	—	83	83	83	—	53	53	—	5	—
4 571	1 324	3 247	1 014	598	416	457	452	5	898	370
87	19	68	98	92	6	54	54	—	40	32
12	—	12	58	58	—	27	27	—	62	11
6 572	30	6 542	37 656	37 471	185	33 097	33 097	—	13 331	14 608
3 164	737	2 427	1 986	1 362	624	1 017	1 005	12	1 052	445
25 155	6 419	18 736	11 486	9 538	1 948	7 222	7 076	146	8 255	6 781
21 364	3 427	17 937	21 701	17 173	4 528	10 253	10 136	117	14 615	4 373
390	81	309	99	90	9	70	70	—	74	22
169	49	120	77	77	—	70	70	—	66	18
6 283	103	6 180	39 765	39 409	356	30 741	30 741	—	11 017	10 429
7 425	2 011	5 414	3 213	1 737	1 476	1 256	1 225	31	1 001	853
42 431	8 515	33 916	29 349	23 934	5 415	19 505	19 261	244	25 082	14 837
580	98	482	558	518	40	138	138	—	238	90
95	16	79	120	113	7	89	89	—	55	38
26 221	5 929	20 292	30 014	25 513	4 501	24 907	24 726	181	14 593	12 261
17 196	3 833	13 363	19 647	16 263	3 384	17 456	17 319	137	9 373	9 359
16	5	11	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
79	24	55	62	50	12	93	87	6	13	16
495	168	327	259	251	8	289	289	—	194	88
1 193	351	842	793	716	77	1 042	1 031	11	504	283
2 327	612	1 715	1 846	1 523	323	1 983	1 953	30	1 093	868
2 585	575	2 010	2 976	2 395	581	2 743	2 720	23	1 223	1 108
2 541	587	1 954	2 884	2 335	549	2 601	2 588	13	1 361	1 265
2 226	460	1 766	2 499	2 095	404	2 442	2 430	12	1 453	1 352
1 785	391	1 394	2 214	1 782	432	1 928	1 923	5	1 028	1 197
1 806	330	1 476	2 893	2 274	619	2 430	2 416	14	1 550	1 567
1 330	219	1 111	2 014	1 698	316	1 382	1 377	5	684	1 184
813	111	702	1 207	1 144	63	516	498	18	270	431
\$387	\$365	\$394	\$420	\$421	\$418	\$399	\$400	\$347	\$410	\$439
9 025	2 096	6 929	10 367	9 250	1 117	7 451	7 407	44	5 220	2 902
35	16	19	6	6	—	—	—	—	5	—
103	44	59	43	36	7	51	51	—	19	8
359	137	222	162	136	26	71	71	—	56	23
2 075	759	1 316	1 082	967	115	702	702	—	551	282
2 924	704	2 220	2 965	2 637	328	2 311	2 293	18	1 581	1 048
1 983	257	1 726	3 113	2 731	382	2 361	2 356	5	1 687	881
1 546	179	1 367	2 996	2 737	259	1 955	1 934	21	1 321	660
\$185	\$156	\$193	\$215	\$215	\$211	\$213	\$212	\$240	\$212	\$205
20 623	2 499	18 124	33 288	31 397	1 891	21 836	21 791	45	18 444	11 036
103	5	98	138	138	—	104	104	—	191	76
219	10	209	201	191	10	204	204	—	247	93
407	43	364	1 185	1 142	43	653	653	—	556	175
331	34	297	1 062	1 047	15	821	821	—	462	67
493	30	463	846	833	13	517	517	—	432	181
967	87	880	1 731	1 713	18	835	835	—	820	258
780	57	723	1 726	1 687	39	1 006	1 006	—	946	373
1 688	199	1 489	3 083	2 994	89	1 922	1 922	—	1 837	608
4 819	561	4 258	6 764	6 640	124	4 424	4 424	—	4 423	1 458
4 657	578	4 079	6 521	6 057	464	5 057	5 057	—	3 645	2 006
2 349	279	2 070	4 898	4 480	418	3 382	3 382	—	2 681	2 441
1 083	142	941	2 090	1 768	322	1 314	1 285	29	1 057	1 641
827	204	623	1 737	1 528	209	797	781	16	505	1 054
461	56	405	396	355	41	214	214	—	148	404
1 439	214	1 225	910	824	86	586	586	—	494	201
\$248	\$260	\$246	\$246	\$242	\$310	\$251	\$251	\$389	\$240	\$303
56 814	10 743	46 071	73 005	65 711	7 294	51 729	51 454	275	37 393	26 247
\$16 422	\$17 221	\$16 210	\$16 863	\$16 324	\$21 362	\$17 927	\$17 895	\$24 102	\$15 878	\$19 330
35 574	8 062	27 512	39 498	34 116	5 382	29 747	29 523	224	18 877	15 103
\$20 156	\$19 375	\$20 398	\$22 524	\$22 293	\$23 962	\$23 535	\$23 534	\$23 611	\$21 318	\$23 920
21 240	2 681	18 559	33 507	31 595	1 912	21 982	21 931	51	18 516	11 144
\$11 408	\$12 875	\$11 206	\$11 130	\$10 933	\$15 000	\$11 266	\$11 249	\$25 795	\$11 159	\$14 000
1 986	526	1 460	2 093	1 873	220	1 288	1 273	15	764	508
5.6	6.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	4.1	4.3	4.3	6.7	4.0	3.4
1 877	478	1 399	2 041	1 821	220	1 275	1 260	15	735	508
22	14	8	45	45	—	20	20	—	8	5
109	48	61	52	52	—	13	13	—	29	—
6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 827	321	3 506	5 431	5 228	203	3 884	3 878	6	3 403	1 360
18.0	12.0	18.9	16.2	16.5	10.6	17.7	17.7	11.8	18.4	12.2
3 622	321	3 301	5 225	5 044	181	3 787	3 781	6	3 191	1 307
131	14	117	266	246	20	246	246	—	126	72
205	—	205	206	184	22	97	97	—	212	53
41	—	41	9	9	—	—	—	—	8	—

Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine							
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Dover city	Manchester city	Nashua city	Portsmouth city	Rochester city
Occupied housing units	35 260	4 079	31 181	8 287	33 964	24 004	8 998	7 762
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	4 095	8	4 087	536	9 940	12 543	2 885	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	667	57	610	91	419	195	101	...
Electricity	4 804	367	4 437	1 299	2 946	3 214	1 285	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23 916	3 425	20 491	5 977	19 915	7 717	4 549	...
Coal or coke	34	—	34	14	5	—	12	...
Wood	1 686	213	1 473	350	643	297	160	...
Other fuel	49	9	40	20	34	32	6	...
No fuel used	9	—	9	—	62	6	—	...
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	4 997	8	4 989	806	13 139	13 416	3 388	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 614	311	1 303	250	921	424	261	...
Electricity	14 238	2 224	12 014	2 832	6 699	6 160	3 182	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 161	1 505	12 656	4 344	13 087	3 976	2 132	...
Other	166	15	151	42	52	22	5	...
No fuel used	84	16	68	13	66	6	30	...
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas	5 085	40	5 045	1 064	10 803	9 718	3 213	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 362	670	2 692	586	752	807	331	...
Electricity	26 533	3 350	23 183	6 566	22 152	13 357	5 429	...
Other	204	15	189	41	202	84	22	...
No fuel used	76	4	72	30	55	38	3	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 761	2 027	12 734	3 486	12 461	10 759	3 136	...
With a mortgage	9 279	1 190	8 089	2 228	7 944	8 248	1 938	...
Less than \$100	13	5	8	8	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$149	38	5	33	6	7	16	5	...
\$150 to \$199	280	84	196	18	158	83	30	...
\$200 to \$249	667	150	517	106	425	260	80	...
\$250 to \$299	1 341	207	1 134	316	881	737	208	...
\$300 to \$349	1 519	181	1 338	375	987	958	308	...
\$350 to \$399	1 428	187	1 241	334	1 142	1 091	334	...
\$400 to \$449	1 219	152	1 067	224	1 268	1 169	314	...
\$450 to \$499	1 003	119	884	284	879	1 062	223	...
\$500 to \$599	978	68	910	319	1 351	1 406	275	...
\$600 to \$749	527	17	510	138	603	1 052	115	...
\$750 or more	266	15	251	100	243	414	46	...
Median	\$377	\$340	\$383	\$393	\$415	\$442	\$401	...
Not mortgaged	5 482	837	4 645	1 258	4 517	2 511	1 198	...
Less than \$50	29	16	13	—	—	—	—	...
\$50 to \$74	39	12	27	—	19	8	7	...
\$75 to \$99	202	54	148	6	38	18	17	...
\$100 to \$149	1 095	307	788	138	420	264	118	...
\$150 to \$199	1 803	290	1 513	423	1 332	869	383	...
\$200 to \$249	1 355	115	1 240	355	1 491	780	362	...
\$250 or more	959	43	916	336	1 217	572	311	...
Median	\$189	\$154	\$195	\$209	\$215	\$206	\$210	...
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 417	1 399	14 018	3 824	17 658	10 527	5 090	2 396
Less than \$50	84	5	79	31	191	67	6	7
\$50 to \$59	192	10	182	65	247	93	70	18
\$60 to \$79	378	28	350	104	556	175	114	74
\$80 to \$99	284	21	263	56	462	67	115	21
\$100 to \$119	436	11	425	116	432	172	170	47
\$120 to \$149	748	56	692	199	783	254	163	159
\$150 to \$169	582	39	543	166	920	370	139	116
\$170 to \$199	1 283	136	1 147	279	1 774	567	406	219
\$200 to \$249	3 731	406	3 325	867	4 293	1 350	1 285	637
\$250 to \$299	3 534	336	3 198	1 105	3 536	1 889	882	605
\$300 to \$349	1 651	111	1 540	497	2 478	2 365	558	183
\$350 to \$399	718	65	653	120	957	1 606	314	125
\$400 to \$499	419	55	364	67	476	1 001	148	37
\$500 or more	312	39	273	48	139	389	106	6
No cash rent	1 065	81	984	104	414	162	614	142
Median	\$244	\$243	\$244	\$249	\$239	\$304	\$242	\$238
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units	35 260	4 079	31 181	8 287	33 964	24 004	8 998	7 762
Median income	\$15 378	\$15 352	\$15 382	\$15 269	\$15 596	\$19 132	\$14 485	...
Owner-occupied housing units	19 557	2 625	16 932	4 426	16 241	13 379	3 778	...
Median income	\$19 860	\$17 860	\$20 245	\$20 994	\$21 470	\$24 037	\$20 293	...
Renter-occupied housing units	15 703	1 454	14 249	3 861	17 723	10 625	5 220	...
Median income	\$11 112	\$12 712	\$10 955	\$10 278	\$11 030	\$14 226	\$11 642	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	1 007	160	847	253	624	446	173	...
Percent below poverty level	5.1	6.1	5.0	5.7	3.8	3.3	4.6	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	962	144	818	248	607	446	173	...
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	6	8	5	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	45	16	29	5	17	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 939	145	2 794	878	3 344	1 300	697	...
Percent below poverty level	18.7	10.0	19.6	22.7	18.9	12.2	13.4	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 760	145	2 615	821	3 132	1 252	666	...
1.01 or more persons per room	95	14	81	14	121	66	15	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	179	—	179	57	212	48	31	...
1.01 or more persons per room	39	—	39	—	8	15	—	...

Table 81a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Towns/Townships:**
1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 82. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	21 662	21 662	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	614	614	—
Electricity	6 838	6 781	57
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28 359	28 307	52
Cool or coke	55	55	—
Wood	18	18	—
Other fuel	376	376	—
No fuel used	128	128	—

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	31 360	31 360	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 723	1 716	7
Electricity	7 667	7 623	44
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16 811	16 753	58
Other	294	294	—
No fuel used	195	195	—

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	43 944	43 931	13
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 186	1 172	14
Electricity	12 076	11 994	82
Other	684	684	—
No fuel used	160	160	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units			
With a mortgage	5 762	5 718	44
Less than \$100	11	11	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	27	27	—
\$200 to \$249	118	111	7
\$250 to \$299	282	282	—
\$300 to \$349	455	455	—
\$350 to \$399	645	645	—
\$400 to \$449	961	961	—
\$450 to \$499	1 014	1 009	5
\$500 to \$599	1 149	1 136	13
\$600 to \$749	675	656	19
\$750 or more	425	425	—
Median	\$469	\$468	\$575
Not mortgaged			
Less than \$50	1 214	1 214	—
\$50 to \$74	7	7	—
\$75 to \$99	12	12	—
\$100 to \$149	10	10	—
\$150 to \$199	103	103	—
\$200 to \$249	182	182	—
\$250 to \$299	197	197	—
\$300 to \$349	11	11	—
\$350 to \$399	8	8	—
\$400 to \$449	6	6	—
\$450 to \$499	6	6	—
\$500 to \$599	6	6	—
\$600 to \$749	8	8	—
\$750 or more	8	8	—
Median	\$268	\$268	—

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units			
Less than \$50	43 971	43 914	57
\$50 to \$59	566	566	—
\$60 to \$79	1 205	1 205	—
\$80 to \$99	3 301	3 301	—
\$100 to \$119	2 157	2 157	—
\$120 to \$149	1 652	1 652	—
\$150 to \$169	2 762	2 762	—
\$170 to \$199	2 184	2 184	—
\$200 to \$249	3 653	3 653	—
\$250 to \$299	7 794	7 794	—
\$300 to \$349	7 283	7 283	—
\$350 to \$399	5 064	5 028	36
\$400 to \$499	3 149	3 137	12
\$500 or more	2 153	2 148	5
No cash rent	689	685	4
Median	\$359	\$359	—
Median	\$228	\$228	\$340

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units			
Median income	58 050	57 941	109
Owner-occupied housing units			
Median income	13 745	13 693	52
Renter-occupied housing units			
Median income	44 305	44 248	57
Median income	\$9 419	\$9 410	\$20 313

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units			
Percent below poverty level	1 328	1 328	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9.7	9.7	—
1.01 or more persons per room	1 272	1 272	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	119	119	—
1.01 or more persons per room	56	56	—
Renter-occupied housing units			
Percent below poverty level	12 719	12 714	5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28.7	28.7	8.8
1.01 or more persons per room	12 176	12 171	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 236	1 236	—
1.01 or more persons per room	543	543	—
1.01 or more persons per room	85	85	—

SCSA's			SMSA's							
Boston—Lawrence—Lowell, Mass.—N.H.			Lawrence—Haverhill, Mass.—N.H.			Lowell, Mass.—N.H.				
Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Monchester, N.H.	Nashua, N.H.
58 050	57 941	109	852	743	109	531	531	—	218	355
21 662	21 662	—	384	384	—	282	282	—	70	187
614	614	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 838	6 781	57	187	130	57	120	120	—	29	63
28 359	28 307	52	251	199	52	124	124	—	119	99
55	55	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
376	376	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
128	128	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
31 360	31 360	—	461	461	—	288	288	—	74	171
1 723	1 716	7	7	—	7	6	6	—	—	29
7 667	7 623	44	171	127	44	134	134	—	42	85
16 811	16 753	58	206	148	58	92	92	—	102	70
294	294	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
195	195	—	7	7	—	6	6	—	—	—
43 944	43 931	13	567	554	13	347	347	—	75	169
1 186	1 172	14	19	5	14	13	13	—	6	13
12 076	11 994	82	266	184	82	167	167	—	137	165
684	684	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
160	160	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
6 976	6 932	44	155	111	44	174	174	—	37	128
5 762	5 718	44	129	85	44	154	154	—	18	111
11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
118	111	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
282	282	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
455	455	—	16	16	—	13	13	—	—	14
645	645	—	26	26	—	12	12	—	—	16
961	961	—	16	16	—	13	13	—	—	—
1 014	1 009	5	18	13	5	30	30	—	6	20
1 149	1 136	13	17	4	13	63	63	—	7	32
675	656	19	19	—	19	18	18	—	—	23
425	425	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	5	6
\$469	\$468	\$575	\$448	\$402	\$575	\$515	\$515	—	\$571	\$514
1 214	1 214	—	26	26	—	20	20	—	19	17
7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
103	103	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
182	182	—	8	8	—	6	6	—	—	—
197	197	—	11	11	—	6	6	—	5	7
703	703	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	14	10
\$268	\$268	—	\$169	\$169	—	\$233	\$233	—	\$375	\$257
43 971	43 914	57	621	564	57	310	310	—	164	196
566	566	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—
1 205	1 205	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—
3 301	3 301	—	32	32	—	14	14	—	—	—
2 157	2 157	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	5	—
1 652	1 652	—	22	22	—	14	14	—	11	23
2 762	2 762	—	37	37	—	14	14	—	6	—
2 184	2 184	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	8	—
3 653	3 653	—	37	37	—	25	25	—	18	—
7 794	7 794	—	168	168	—	57	57	—	42	29
7 283	7 283	—	151	151	—	78	78	—	31	30
5 064	5 028	36	108	72	36	41	41	—	5	51
3 149	3 137	12	15	3	12	23	23	—	24	35
2 153	2 148	5	36	31	5	11	11	—	9	7
689	685	4	4	—	4	11	11	—	—	21
359	359	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$228	\$228	\$340	\$251	\$244	\$340	\$256	\$256	—	\$241	\$316
58 050	57 941	109	852	743	109	531	531	—	218	355
\$11 243	\$11 226	\$23 750	\$16 429	\$15 830	\$23 750	\$18 523	\$18 523	—	\$13 984	\$21 450
13 745	13 693	52	221	169	52	221	221	—	54	159
\$20 884	\$20 853	\$26 625	\$26 055	\$25 104	\$26 625	\$29 097	\$29 097	—	\$25 833	\$30 568
44 305	44 248	57	631	574	57	310	310	—	164	196
\$9 419	\$9 410	\$20 313	\$14 250	\$13 778	\$20 313	\$11 474	\$11 474	—	\$12 292	\$15 000
1 328	1 328	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	17
9.7	9.7	—	—	—	—	4.1	4.1	—	—	10.7
1 272	1 272	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	17
119	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12 719	12 714	5	100	95	5	96	96	—	37	26
28.7	28.7	8.8	15.8	16.6	8.8	31.0	31.0	—	22.6	13.3
12 176	12 171	5	93	88	5	90	90	—	37	26
1 236	1 236	—	7	7	—	19	19	—	5	—
543	543	—	7	7	—	6	6	—	—	—
85	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas						
	Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Moine			Lawrence—Haverhill, Mass.—N.H.			Lowell, Mass.—N.H.			Manchester, N.H. Nashua, N.H.
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	
Occupied housing units	515	80	435	790	712	78	433	433	—	154 319
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	148	—	148	370	370	—	217	217	—	63 187
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4	—	4	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	119	17	102	170	119	51	113	113	—	11 49
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	231	63	168	220	193	27	98	98	—	80 83
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Wood	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	186	—	186	447	447	—	230	230	—	67 171
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	—	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	— 29
Electricity	205	52	153	154	116	38	112	112	—	13 67
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	112	28	84	182	142	40	74	74	—	74 52
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	7	7	—	6	6	—	—
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	218	—	218	558	545	13	295	295	—	68 169
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	8	—	12	5	7	—	—	—	6 13
Electricity	277	72	205	220	162	58	134	134	—	80 137
Other	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	147	43	104	117	100	17	76	76	—	19 96
With a mortgage	121	27	94	91	74	17	64	64	—	13 79
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	12	—	12	10	10	—	—	—	—	14
\$350 to \$399	34	—	34	26	26	—	12	12	—	16
\$400 to \$449	7	7	—	16	16	—	6	6	—	—
\$450 to \$499	5	5	—	18	13	5	23	23	—	6 14
\$500 to \$599	9	—	9	10	4	6	17	17	—	7 24
\$600 to \$749	30	7	23	6	—	6	6	6	—	11
\$750 or more	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$386	\$439	\$378	\$430	\$403	\$579	\$480	\$480	—	\$554 \$484
Not mortgaged	26	16	10	26	26	—	12	12	—	6 17
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	2	—	2	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	8	—	8	8	8	—	6	6	—	—
\$200 to \$249	6	6	—	11	11	—	6	6	—	7
\$250 or more	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Median	\$225	\$260	\$184	\$169	\$169	—	\$200	\$200	—	\$350 \$257
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	319	...	289	597	544	53	310	310	—	135 196
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
\$50 to \$59	7	—	7	5	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$60 to \$79	13	—	7	32	32	—	14	14	—	—
\$80 to \$99	7	—	7	6	6	—	—	—	—	5
\$100 to \$119	—	—	—	22	22	—	14	14	—	11 23
\$120 to \$149	—	—	—	37	37	—	14	14	—	6
\$150 to \$169	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	8
\$170 to \$199	39	—	39	37	37	—	25	25	—	18
\$200 to \$249	86	—	86	159	159	—	57	57	—	42 29
\$250 to \$299	65	—	49	140	140	—	78	78	—	18 30
\$300 to \$349	25	—	17	108	72	36	41	41	—	5 51
\$350 to \$399	11	—	11	15	3	12	23	23	—	17 35
\$400 to \$499	31	—	31	36	31	5	11	11	—	— 7
\$500 or more	4	—	4	—	—	—	11	11	—	— 21
No cash rent	31	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$244	...	\$238	\$250	\$243	\$337	\$256	\$256	—	\$231 \$316
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	515	80	435	790	712	78	433	433	—	154 319
Median income	\$14 131	\$13 750	\$14 191	\$16 111	\$15 793	\$21 875	\$15 801	\$15 801	—	\$11 771 \$20 096
Owner-occupied housing units	173	50	123	183	158	25	123	123	—	19 123
Median income	\$22 321	...	\$21 845	\$25 313	\$23 750	\$30 536	\$30 272	\$30 272	—	\$16 250 \$30 114
Renter-occupied housing units	342	30	312	607	554	53	310	310	—	135 196
Median income	\$11 277	...	\$11 500	\$13 934	\$13 456	\$17 321	\$11 474	\$11 474	—	\$11 406 \$15 000
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	— 17
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.3	3.3	—	— 13.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	— 17
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	70	—	55	100	95	5	96	96	—	31 26
Percent below poverty level	20.5	...	17.6	16.5	17.1	9.4	31.0	31.0	—	23.0 13.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	—	50	93	88	5	90	90	—	31 26
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	7	7	—	19	19	—	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	5	7	7	—	6	6	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.—Maine							
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Dover city	Manchester city	Nashua city	Portsmouth city	Rochester city
Occupied housing units	471	58	413	35	147	313	358	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	148	—	148	—	63	181	146	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Electricity	115	17	98	13	11	49	74	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	191	41	150	16	73	83	134	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	13	—	13	6	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	186	—	186	—	67	165	177	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	—	12	—	—	29	12	—
Electricity	192	45	147	13	13	67	123	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	81	13	68	22	67	52	46	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas	218	—	218	—	68	163	216	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	6	13	—	—
Electricity	241	58	183	35	73	137	137	—
Other	12	—	12	—	—	—	5	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	121	28	93	6	12	96	73	—
With a mortgage	95	12	83	6	6	79	65	—
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$250 to \$299	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$300 to \$349	12	—	12	—	—	14	5	—
\$350 to \$399	34	—	34	6	—	16	28	—
\$400 to \$449	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$450 to \$499	5	5	—	—	6	14	—	—
\$500 to \$599	9	—	9	—	—	24	9	—
\$600 to \$749	12	—	12	—	—	11	7	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$379	\$443	\$370	\$375	\$475	\$484	\$371	—
Not mortgaged	26	16	10	—	6	17	8	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$200 to \$249	6	6	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$250 or more	10	10	—	—	6	10	—	—
Median	\$225	\$260	\$184	—	\$350	\$257	\$188	—
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	308	30	278	24	135	190	248	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	7	—	7	—	5	—	7	—
\$60 to \$79	13	6	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$80 to \$99	7	—	7	—	5	—	7	—
\$100 to \$119	—	—	—	—	11	23	—	—
\$120 to \$149	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$150 to \$169	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$170 to \$199	32	—	32	—	18	—	26	—
\$200 to \$249	86	—	86	—	42	29	86	—
\$250 to \$299	65	16	49	7	18	30	42	—
\$300 to \$349	25	8	17	17	5	45	—	—
\$350 to \$399	11	—	11	—	17	35	11	—
\$400 to \$499	31	—	31	—	—	7	31	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
No cash rent	31	—	31	—	—	—	31	—
Median	\$245	\$289	\$239	\$315	\$231	\$314	\$232	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units	471	58	413	35	147	313	358	—
Median income	\$13 623	\$12 813	\$13 750	\$18 750	\$11 406	\$20 673	\$13 676	—
Owner-occupied housing units	140	28	112	11	12	123	87	—
Median income	\$21 310	\$30 500	\$21 190	\$30 417	\$15 000	\$30 114	\$21 964	—
Renter-occupied housing units	331	30	301	24	135	190	271	—
Median income	\$11 028	\$6 250	\$11 217	\$12 143	\$11 406	\$14 688	\$11 250	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	13.8	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	68	15	53	—	31	26	47	—
Percent below poverty level	20.5	50.0	17.6	—	23.0	13.7	17.3	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	63	15	48	—	31	26	42	—
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	—	5	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—

Table 82a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Towns/Townships:**
1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 83. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial Group]	SCSA's		
	Boston—Lowrence—Lowell, Mass.—N.H.		
	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)
Occupied housing units	1 758	1 721	37
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Utility gas	660	660	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33	33	—
Electricity	192	185	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	841	811	30
Coal or coke	—	—	—
Wood	6	6	—
Other fuel	8	8	—
No fuel used	18	18	—
WATER HEATING FUEL			
Utility gas	857	857	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	91	84	7
Electricity	281	262	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	492	481	11
Other	9	9	—
No fuel used	28	28	—
COOKING FUEL			
Utility gas	1 025	1 025	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	86	67	19
Electricity	633	615	18
Other	8	8	—
No fuel used	6	6	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS			
Specified owner-occupied housing units	361	342	19
With a mortgage	289	270	19
Less than \$100	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	6	6	—
\$200 to \$249	4	4	—
\$250 to \$299	15	15	—
\$300 to \$349	31	31	—
\$350 to \$399	21	21	—
\$400 to \$449	57	57	—
\$450 to \$499	51	51	—
\$500 to \$599	48	43	5
\$600 to \$749	44	37	7
\$750 or more	12	5	7
Median	\$460	\$451	\$682
Not mortgaged	72	72	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	14	14	—
\$200 to \$249	19	19	—
\$250 or more	39	39	—
Median	\$263	\$263	—
GROSS RENT			
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 209	1 203	...
Less than \$50	17	17	...
\$50 to \$59	8	8	...
\$60 to \$79	40	40	...
\$80 to \$99	37	37	...
\$100 to \$119	22	22	...
\$120 to \$149	62	62	...
\$150 to \$169	16	16	...
\$170 to \$199	61	61	...
\$200 to \$249	246	246	...
\$250 to \$299	225	225	...
\$300 to \$349	163	163	...
\$350 to \$399	153	153	...
\$400 to \$499	98	98	...
\$500 or more	42	42	...
No cash rent	19	13	...
Median	\$269	\$269	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979			
Occupied housing units	1 758	1 721	37
Median income	\$12 143	\$11 880	\$15 625
Owner-occupied housing units	524	493	31
Median income	\$22 985	\$23 302	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 234	1 228	6
Median income	\$9 000	\$8 944	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
Owner-occupied housing units	42	42	...
Percent below poverty level	8.0	8.5	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	42	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	386	386	...
Percent below poverty level	31.3	31.4	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	358	358	...
1.01 or more persons per room	56	56	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	28	...
1.01 or more persons per room	10	10	...

Table 83a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial Group]	SCSA's			SMSA's						Urbanized areas		
	Boston—Lawrence—Lowell, Mass.—N.H.			Lawrence—Haverhill, Mass.—N.H.			Lowell, Mass.—N.H.			Lowell, Mass.—N.H.		
	Total	Massachu- setts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachu- setts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachu- setts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachu- setts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)
Occupied housing units	12 471	12 376	95	289	204	85	352	342	10	276	276	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	4 412	4 412	—	62	62	—	209	209	...	185	185	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	255	255	—	7	7	—	8	8	...	8	8	—
Electricity	1 465	1 440	25	46	31	15	48	38	...	32	32	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 143	6 073	70	174	104	70	76	76	...	46	46	—
Coal or coke	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Wood	20	20	—	—	—	—	6	6	...	—	—	—
Other fuel	133	133	—	—	—	—	5	5	...	5	5	—
No fuel used	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	5 670	5 670	—	93	93	—	226	226	...	190	190	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	375	375	—	—	—	—	8	8	...	8	8	—
Electricity	1 865	1 840	25	55	40	15	71	61	...	37	37	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 381	4 311	70	135	65	70	42	42	...	36	36	—
Other	134	134	—	6	6	—	5	5	...	5	5	—
No fuel used	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	7 170	7 170	—	98	98	—	229	229	...	198	198	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	232	220	12	12	—	12	—	—	...	—	—	—
Electricity	4 908	4 825	83	173	100	73	123	113	...	78	78	—
Other	114	114	—	6	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
No fuel used	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 151	3 101	50	140	100	40	149	139	...	90	90	—
With a mortgage	2 725	2 675	50	129	89	40	131	121	...	84	84	—
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	14	14	—	—	—	—	7	7	...	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	84	84	—	12	12	—	8	8	...	8	8	—
\$300 to \$349	88	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	164	159	5	—	—	—	30	25	...	20	20	—
\$400 to \$449	215	209	6	24	18	6	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$450 to \$499	253	240	13	22	9	13	23	23	...	11	11	—
\$500 to \$599	607	586	21	42	26	16	11	6	...	6	6	—
\$600 to \$749	622	617	5	16	11	5	42	42	...	29	29	—
\$750 or more	671	671	—	13	13	—	10	10	...	10	10	—
Median	\$587	\$591	\$503	\$511	\$521	\$503	\$495	\$495	...	\$575	\$575	—
Not mortgaged	426	426	—	11	11	—	18	18	...	6	6	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	7	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	26	26	—	4	4	—	6	6	...	6	6	—
\$150 to \$199	44	44	—	—	—	—	6	6	...	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	95	95	—	—	—	—	6	6	...	—	—	—
\$250 or more	254	254	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Median	\$283	\$283	—	\$95	\$95	—	\$188	\$188	...	\$113	\$113	—
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 587	7 542	...	136	91	...	185	185	—	174	174	—
Less than \$50	59	59	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	41	41	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	195	195	...	14	14	...	7	7	—	7	7	—
\$80 to \$99	212	212	...	12	12	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119	153	153	...	5	5	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$120 to \$149	244	244	...	10	10	...	5	5	—	5	5	—
\$150 to \$169	163	163	...	—	—	...	6	6	—	6	6	—
\$170 to \$199	424	424	...	—	—	...	14	14	—	14	14	—
\$200 to \$249	1 518	1 508	...	32	22	...	40	40	—	35	35	—
\$250 to \$299	1 546	1 533	...	28	15	...	47	47	—	47	47	—
\$300 to \$349	1 065	1 053	...	25	13	...	48	48	—	48	48	—
\$350 to \$399	607	602	...	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	753	753	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	477	477	...	—	—	...	12	12	—	6	6	—
No cash rent	130	125	...	5	—	...	6	6	—	6	6	—
Median	\$271	\$271	...	\$224	\$207	...	\$275	\$275	—	\$275	\$275	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	12 471	12 376	95	289	204	85	352	342	10	276	276	—
Median income	\$17 203	\$17 176	\$20 795	\$22 396	\$23 000	\$21 458	\$19 015	\$19 015	...	\$17 000	\$17 000	—
Owner-occupied housing units	4 847	4 797	50	153	113	40	167	157	...	102	102	—
Median income	\$27 278	\$27 188	...	\$36 719	\$36 719	...	\$26 458	\$28 393	...	\$29 286	\$29 286	—
Renter-occupied housing units	7 624	7 579	45	136	91	45	185	185	...	174	174	—
Median income	\$12 030	\$12 011	...	\$6 795	\$6 078	...	\$12 042	\$12 042	...	\$11 583	\$11 583	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	250	250	...	7	7	...	8	8	...	8	8	—
Percent below poverty level	5.2	5.2	...	4.6	6.2	...	4.8	5.1	...	7.8	7.8	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	244	244	...	7	7	...	8	8	...	8	8	—
1.01 or more persons per room	16	16	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 731	1 724	...	57	50	...	38	38	...	38	38	—
Percent below poverty level	22.7	22.7	...	41.9	54.9	...	20.5	20.5	...	21.8	21.8	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 616	1 609	...	57	50	...	24	24	...	24	24	—
1.01 or more persons per room	399	399	...	29	29	...	6	6	...	6	6	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	115	115	...	—	—	...	14	14	...	14	14	—
1.01 or more persons per room	57	57	...	—	—	...	14	14	...	14	14	—

Table 84a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

SCSA's			SMSA's							
Boston-Lowrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.			Lowell, Mass.-N.H.			Manchester, N.H. Nashua, N.H.	
Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)		
24 752	24 653	99	3 507	3 415	92	1 388	1 381	7	399	303
10 963	10 963	—	1 952	1 952	—	957	957	...	86	155
593	579	14	210	196	14	—	—	...	5	—
2 106	2 099	7	218	218	—	63	56	...	53	48
10 776	10 706	70	969	899	70	349	349	...	227	100
21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
55	47	8	8	—	8	6	6	...	28	—
191	191	—	141	141	—	13	13	...	—	—
47	47	—	9	9	—	—	—	...	—	—
14 014	14 006	8	2 293	2 285	8	982	982	...	144	174
928	910	18	205	187	18	14	14	...	—	6
2 763	2 736	27	382	362	20	148	141	...	112	64
6 872	6 826	46	579	533	46	244	244	...	135	59
58	58	—	6	6	—	—	—	...	8	—
117	117	—	42	42	—	—	—	...	—	—
18 096	18 096	—	2 867	2 867	—	1 153	1 153	...	146	154
742	705	37	203	166	37	34	34	...	—	22
5 535	5 473	62	354	299	55	185	178	...	239	127
327	327	—	83	83	—	16	16	...	14	—
52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
2 918	2 855	63	243	187	56	189	182	...	118	130
2 443	2 386	57	221	171	50	163	156	...	90	121
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
26	26	—	—	—	—	7	7	...	—	—
50	43	7	30	23	7	11	11	...	9	—
120	120	—	—	—	—	30	30	...	—	18
275	275	—	50	50	—	—	—	...	7	—
242	237	5	18	13	5	6	6	...	15	3
319	319	—	6	6	—	14	14	...	5	4
243	236	7	33	26	7	20	20	...	8	35
451	446	5	28	23	5	26	26	...	32	25
422	389	33	48	22	26	43	36	...	—	29
278	278	—	8	8	—	6	6	...	14	7
\$485	\$483	\$609	\$460	\$398	\$602	\$484	\$475	...	\$504	\$505
475	469	6	22	16	6	26	26	...	28	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
7	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	...	—	—
18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
20	20	—	4	4	—	6	6	...	6	—
48	42	6	6	—	6	—	—	...	5	9
182	182	—	—	—	—	7	7	...	5	—
200	200	—	5	5	—	13	13	...	12	—
\$240	\$241	\$188	\$162	\$131	\$188	\$250	\$250	...	\$230	\$163
19 700	19 670	30	3 058	3 028	30	1 143	1 143	—	224	142
181	181	—	14	14	—	10	10	—	5	—
350	350	—	51	51	—	18	18	—	—	—
1 094	1 094	—	178	178	—	116	116	—	—	—
654	654	—	115	115	—	74	74	—	13	—
541	541	—	106	106	—	22	22	—	35	15
806	806	—	157	157	—	27	27	—	6	—
852	852	—	128	128	—	45	45	—	8	—
1 623	1 609	14	337	323	14	97	97	—	11	7
4 166	4 150	16	855	839	16	229	229	—	52	14
3 849	3 849	—	666	666	—	245	245	—	33	25
2 546	2 546	—	289	289	—	151	151	—	41	46
1 509	1 509	—	104	104	—	76	76	—	20	22
976	976	—	39	39	—	16	16	—	—	6
425	425	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	7
128	128	—	19	19	—	5	5	—	—	—
\$245	\$245	\$203	\$226	\$226	\$203	\$234	\$234	—	\$235	\$311
24 752	24 653	99	3 507	3 415	92	1 388	1 381	7	399	303
\$10 295	\$10 265	\$23 594	\$9 205	\$8 993	\$24 688	\$8 904	\$8 857	...	\$16 644	\$18 516
4 962	4 893	69	425	363	62	245	238	...	167	161
\$21 984	\$21 917	\$26 641	\$22 250	\$21 344	\$27 188	\$20 114	\$20 909	...	\$24 241	\$26 033
19 790	19 760	30	3 082	3 052	30	1 143	1 143	...	232	142
\$8 487	\$8 477	\$10 313	\$8 290	\$8 220	\$10 313	\$7 320	\$7 320	...	\$12 378	\$10 588
396	396	—	52	52	—	12	12	...	7	9
8.0	8.1	—	12.2	14.3	—	4.9	5.0	...	4.2	5.6
356	356	—	52	52	—	12	12	...	7	9
32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
8 037	8 037	—	1 349	1 349	—	595	595	...	61	59
40.6	40.7	—	43.8	44.2	—	52.1	52.1	...	26.3	41.5
7 691	7 691	—	1 289	1 289	—	568	568	...	37	59
1 548	1 548	—	280	280	—	95	95	...	8	—
346	346	—	60	60	—	27	27	...	24	—
48	48	—	—	—	—	10	10	...	9	—

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	66	—	66
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	—	8
Electricity	47	9	38
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	155	19	136
Coal or coke	—	—	—
Wood	8	3	5
Other fuel	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	81	—	81
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	12	13
Electricity	109	19	90
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	69	—	69
Other	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	78	—	78
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32	6	26
Electricity	166	25	141
Other	—	—	—
No fuel used	8	—	8

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	74	19	55
With a mortgage	68	13	55
Less than \$100	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	15	6	9
\$250 to \$299	9	—	9
\$300 to \$349	6	—	6
\$350 to \$399	15	—	15
\$400 to \$449	6	—	6
\$450 to \$499	12	7	5
\$500 to \$599	5	—	5
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—
Median	\$363	\$454	\$362
Not mortgaged	6	6	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—
\$250 or more	6	6	—
Median	\$350	\$350	—

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	154	9	145
Less than \$50	2	—	2
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119	—	—	—
\$120 to \$149	—	—	—
\$150 to \$169	14	—	14
\$170 to \$199	30	—	30
\$200 to \$249	38	9	29
\$250 to \$299	39	—	39
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	23	—	23
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—
No cash rent	8	—	8
Median	\$238	\$238	\$238

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	284	31	253
Median income	\$13 372	\$11 979	\$13 517
Owner-occupied housing units	115	19	96
Median income	\$16 250	\$18 750	\$15 000
Renter-occupied housing units	169	12	157
Median income	\$12 684	\$11 250	\$13 125

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	11	6	5
Percent below poverty level	9.6	31.6	5.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	6	5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	21	—	21
Percent below poverty level	12.4	—	13.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	—	21
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—

SMSA's—Con.

Urbanized areas

Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine

Lawrence—Haverhill, Mass.—N.H.

Lowell, Mass.—N.H.

	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Massachusetts (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Manchester, N.H.	Nashua, N.H.
Occupied housing units	284	31	253	3 409	3 354	55	1 280	1 280	—	345	248
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	66	—	66	1 935	1 935	—	888	888	—	86	152
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	—	8	210	196	14	—	—	—	5	—
Electricity	47	9	38	210	210	—	56	56	—	35	28
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	155	19	136	904	863	41	323	323	—	207	68
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	8	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	141	141	—	13	13	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	81	—	81	2 262	2 262	—	913	913	—	144	171
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	12	13	198	187	11	14	14	—	—	6
Electricity	109	19	90	368	354	14	114	114	—	66	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	69	—	69	533	503	30	239	239	—	135	41
Other	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	78	—	78	2 844	2 844	—	1 084	1 084	—	146	151
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32	6	26	196	166	30	26	26	—	—	22
Electricity	166	25	141	286	261	25	154	154	—	193	75
Other	—	—	—	83	83	—	16	16	—	6	—
No fuel used	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	74	19	55	163	136	27	106	106	—	105	91
With a mortgage	68	13	55	141	120	21	93	93	—	77	82
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	15	6	9	23	23	—	11	11	—	9	—
\$250 to \$299	9	—	9	—	—	—	30	30	—	—	18
\$300 to \$349	6	—	6	39	39	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399	15	—	15	7	7	—	6	6	—	15	3
\$400 to \$449	6	—	6	—	—	—	14	14	—	7	4
\$450 to \$499	12	7	5	26	19	7	—	—	—	8	29
\$500 to \$599	5	—	5	28	23	5	9	9	—	24	18
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	18	9	9	10	10	—	—	10
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	7	—
Median	\$363	\$454	\$362	\$453	\$347	\$535	\$297	\$297	—	\$453	\$478
Not mortgaged	6	6	—	22	16	6	13	13	—	28	9
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	5	9
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	5	—
\$250 or more	6	6	—	5	5	—	6	6	—	12	—
Median	\$350	\$350	—	\$162	\$131	\$188	\$246	\$246	—	\$230	\$163
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	154	9	145	3 040	3 018	22	1 129	1 129	—	197	129
Less than \$50	2	—	2	14	14	—	10	10	—	5	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	51	51	—	18	18	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	—	—	178	178	—	116	116	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	115	115	—	74	74	—	13	—
\$100 to \$119	—	—	—	106	106	—	22	22	—	35	15
\$120 to \$149	—	—	—	157	157	—	27	27	—	6	—
\$150 to \$169	14	—	14	128	128	—	45	45	—	8	—
\$170 to \$199	30	—	30	332	318	14	97	97	—	11	7
\$200 to \$249	38	9	29	847	839	8	229	229	—	46	14
\$250 to \$299	39	—	39	661	661	—	245	245	—	26	25
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	289	289	—	151	151	—	41	40
\$350 to \$399	23	—	23	104	104	—	68	68	—	6	22
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	39	39	—	16	16	—	—	6
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
No cash rent	8	—	8	19	19	—	5	5	—	—	—
Median	\$238	\$238	\$238	\$226	\$226	\$178	\$233	\$233	—	\$223	\$304
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	284	31	253	3 409	3 354	55	1 280	1 280	—	345	248
Median income	\$13 372	\$11 979	\$13 517	\$9 012	\$8 911	\$11 339	\$8 296	\$8 296	—	\$16 891	\$16 500
Owner-occupied housing units	115	19	96	345	312	33	151	151	—	140	119
Median income	\$16 250	\$18 750	\$15 000	\$20 750	\$20 562	\$22 250	\$24 306	\$24 306	—	\$24 875	\$24 375
Renter-occupied housing units	169	12	157	3 064	3 042	22	1 129	1 129	—	205	129
Median income	\$12 684	\$11 250	\$13 125	\$8 265	\$8 220	\$9 464	\$7 211	\$7 211	—	\$11 982	\$9 688
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	11	6	5	45	45	—	6	6	—	7	9
Percent below poverty level	9.6	31.6	5.2	13.0	14.4	—	4.0	4.0	—	5.0	7.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	6	5	45	45	—	6	6	—	7	9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	21	—	21	1 349	1 349	—	595	595	—	54	52
Percent below poverty level	12.4	—	13.4	44.0	44.3	—	52.7	52.7	—	26.3	40.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	—	21	1 289	1 289	—	568	568	—	30	52
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	280	280	—	95	95	—	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	60	60	—	27	27	—	24	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	9	—

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine							
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Dover city	Manchester city	Nashua city	Portsmouth city	Rochester city
Occupied housing units	242	22	220	54	327	241	105	20
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	60	—	60	5	86	152	55	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	—	8	—	5	—	8	—
Electricity	47	9	38	5	28	28	13	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	122	13	109	44	196	61	29	15
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	5	—	5	—	12	—	—	5
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	75	—	75	10	144	164	65	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	6	13	5	—	6	8	—
Electricity	95	16	79	8	54	30	32	11
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	53	—	53	31	129	41	—	9
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas	72	—	72	7	146	144	65	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	6	17	—	—	22	13	4
Electricity	139	16	123	47	175	75	27	16
Other	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
No fuel used	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	53	13	40	12	87	91	19	9
With a mortgage	47	7	40	12	70	82	19	9
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	9	—	9	—	9	—	5	4
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
\$300 to \$349	6	—	6	—	7	—	6	—
\$350 to \$399	15	—	15	7	15	3	8	—
\$400 to \$449	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
\$450 to \$499	12	7	5	—	8	29	—	5
\$500 to \$599	5	—	5	5	24	18	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Median	\$378	\$475	\$367	\$393	\$475	\$478	\$338	\$455
Not mortgaged	6	6	—	—	17	9	—	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Median	\$350	\$350	—	—	\$188	\$163	—	—
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	148	...	139	29	197	122	69	...
Less than \$50	2	...	2	2	5	—	—	...
\$50 to \$59	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$60 to \$79	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$80 to \$99	—	...	—	—	13	—	—	...
\$100 to \$119	—	...	—	—	35	15	—	...
\$120 to \$149	—	...	—	—	6	—	—	...
\$150 to \$169	14	...	14	6	8	—	—	...
\$170 to \$199	30	...	30	6	11	7	6	...
\$200 to \$249	38	...	29	—	46	7	22	...
\$250 to \$299	33	...	33	15	26	25	18	...
\$300 to \$349	—	...	—	—	41	40	—	...
\$350 to \$399	23	...	23	—	6	22	17	...
\$400 to \$499	—	...	—	—	—	6	—	...
\$500 or more	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	8	...	8	—	—	—	6	...
Median	\$235	...	\$233	\$251	\$223	\$309	\$265	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units	242	22	220	54	327	241	105	20
Median income	\$13 162	\$11 389	\$13 456	\$9 318	\$16 314	\$17 083	\$13 102	\$7 917
Owner-occupied housing units	82	13	69	25	122	119	24	15
Median income	\$15 714	...	\$15 536	\$4 844	\$24 000	\$24 375	\$25 357	...
Renter-occupied housing units	160	9	151	29	205	122	81	5
Median income	\$13 015	...	\$13 346	\$9 432	\$11 982	\$10 227	\$12 917	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	11	...	5	5	7	9	—	...
Percent below poverty level	13.4	...	7.2	20.0	5.7	7.6	—	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	...	5	5	7	9	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	21	...	21	6	54	52	10	...
Percent below poverty level	13.1	...	13.9	20.7	26.3	42.6	12.3	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	...	21	6	30	52	10	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	8	—	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	...	—	—	24	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	9	—	—	...

Table 85a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Towns/
Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Berlin city	Cloremont city	Concord city	Derry (CDP)	Keene city	Laconia city	Lebanon city	Somersworth city
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
Year-round housing units -----	5 483	5 963	12 100	4 857	7 934	6 179	4 733	4 016
1979 to March 1980 -----	47	203	272	81	99	63	76	70
1975 to 1978 -----	150	349	789	436	468	203	503	332
1970 to 1974 -----	262	571	1 478	1 294	845	755	577	617
1960 to 1969 -----	180	545	1 113	979	1 118	527	510	583
1950 to 1959 -----	638	528	838	359	975	568	366	549
1940 to 1949 -----	325	622	796	313	542	604	388	333
1939 or earlier -----	3 881	3 145	6 814	1 395	3 887	3 459	2 313	1 532
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 981	3 231	6 472	2 315	4 653	3 090	2 474	2 242
1979 to March 1980 -----	43	69	197	26	62	36	53	52
1975 to 1978 -----	124	146	344	167	171	123	307	216
1970 to 1974 -----	89	272	685	388	488	199	306	327
1960 to 1969 -----	137	400	638	575	779	339	353	268
1950 to 1959 -----	587	460	611	235	857	400	224	466
1940 to 1949 -----	128	412	419	196	325	289	199	244
1939 or earlier -----	1 873	1 472	3 578	728	1 971	1 704	1 032	669
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 047	2 422	4 999	2 215	2 948	2 542	2 030	1 580
1979 to March 1980 -----	4	115	43	33	17	21	20	-
1975 to 1978 -----	26	189	414	266	295	68	172	116
1970 to 1974 -----	173	281	721	778	328	309	246	253
1960 to 1969 -----	43	125	443	348	317	153	155	291
1950 to 1959 -----	51	57	191	110	80	134	115	78
1940 to 1949 -----	160	178	341	107	184	308	179	89
1939 or earlier -----	1 590	1 477	2 846	573	1 727	1 549	1 143	753
BEDROOMS								
Year-round housing units -----	5 483	5 963	12 100	4 857	7 934	6 179	4 733	4 016
None -----	90	81	308	125	171	130	92	110
1 -----	940	1 147	2 455	944	1 396	1 213	1 112	614
2 -----	1 951	2 119	4 170	1 873	2 328	2 221	1 489	1 394
3 -----	1 912	1 834	3 536	1 318	2 811	1 776	1 441	1 390
4 -----	454	635	1 258	523	992	618	498	388
5 or more -----	136	147	373	74	236	221	101	120
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 981	3 231	6 472	2 315	4 653	3 090	2 474	2 242
None -----	6	-	7	-	5	5	-	-
1 -----	155	145	306	99	161	192	180	104
2 -----	861	1 060	2 093	614	1 161	877	626	605
3 -----	1 477	1 355	2 711	1 076	2 218	1 288	1 171	1 095
4 -----	357	568	1 054	468	921	531	419	330
5 or more -----	125	103	301	58	187	197	78	108
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 047	2 422	4 999	2 215	2 948	2 542	2 030	1 580
None -----	59	73	246	120	126	89	92	83
1 -----	632	882	1 979	776	1 168	902	840	454
2 -----	916	934	1 825	1 093	1 038	1 017	783	724
3 -----	356	440	724	192	516	439	232	249
4 -----	78	53	171	28	69	82	70	58
5 or more -----	6	40	54	6	31	13	13	12
STORIES IN STRUCTURE								
Year-round housing units -----	5 483	5 963	12 100	4 857	7 934	6 179	4 733	4 016
1 to 3 -----	5 400	5 819	11 629	4 697	7 773	6 012	4 606	4 009
4 to 6 -----	83	144	288	160	156	66	127	7
7 to 12 -----	-	-	176	-	5	101	-	-
13 or more -----	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR								
Year-round housing units -----	5 483	5 963	12 100	4 857	7 934	6 179	4 733	4 016
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	83	144	471	160	161	167	127	7
With elevator -----	-	103	286	74	85	111	104	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
Year-round housing units -----	5 483	5 963	12 100	4 857	7 934	6 179	4 733	4 016
1, detached -----	2 362	2 721	5 635	2 149	4 137	2 734	2 132	1 850
1, attached -----	10	29	139	61	101	58	83	23
2 -----	1 154	851	1 842	451	1 099	952	641	639
3 and 4 -----	1 066	826	1 231	332	718	843	580	491
5 to 9 -----	646	520	829	272	677	600	520	234
10 to 49 -----	201	474	1 371	1 376	718	750	487	439
50 or more -----	-	200	316	75	128	176	76	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	44	342	737	141	356	66	214	340
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 981	3 231	6 472	2 315	4 653	3 090	2 474	2 242
1, detached -----	2 190	2 420	5 022	1 959	3 841	2 456	1 903	1 692
1, attached -----	5	18	37	31	38	39	20	-
2 -----	463	356	646	150	319	320	211	196
3 and 4 -----	242	146	115	44	66	131	124	57
5 or more -----	37	17	45	36	73	119	48	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	44	274	607	95	316	25	168	288
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 047	2 422	4 999	2 215	2 948	2 542	2 030	1 580
1, detached -----	89	246	448	85	204	198	201	110
1, attached -----	5	11	91	16	58	19	59	23
2 -----	560	405	1 073	286	751	581	355	389
3 and 4 -----	727	643	1 050	263	588	683	414	404
5 to 9 -----	490	424	718	232	599	500	454	211
10 to 49 -----	176	464	1 213	1 216	604	387	435	391
50 or more -----	-	200	309	75	128	151	76	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	-	29	97	42	16	23	36	52
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 039	2 411	4 937	2 215	2 920	2 506	1 999	1 580
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	86	275	574	143	250	204	265	185
Median gross rent -----	\$238	\$272	\$310	\$292	\$298	\$305	\$271	\$290
2 or more -----	1 953	2 136	4 363	2 072	2 670	2 302	1 734	1 395
Median gross rent -----	\$168	\$215	\$253	\$282	\$246	\$220	\$236	\$233

Table 86a. **Structural Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Derry town	Ourham town	Exeter town	Goffstown town	Hampton town	Hudson town	Londonderry town	Merrimack town	Salem town
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
Year-round housing units -----	7 068	2 124	4 406	3 378	4 437	4 369	4 581	4 492	8 425
1979 to March 1980 -----	394	51	108	168	211	268	312	69	178
1975 to 1978 -----	997	253	464	330	315	736	1 427	979	705
1970 to 1974 -----	1 728	305	707	351	688	676	1 431	1 405	1 378
1960 to 1969 -----	1 385	532	633	378	916	1 272	879	1 240	3 115
1950 to 1959 -----	513	332	518	547	941	516	159	279	1 463
1940 to 1949 -----	372	148	214	384	347	231	85	185	509
1939 or earlier -----	1 679	503	1 762	1 220	1 019	670	288	335	1 077
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 216	1 101	2 903	2 648	2 596	3 372	3 629	4 041	5 986
1979 to March 1980 -----	278	32	96	157	119	169	241	56	133
1975 to 1978 -----	676	151	396	290	184	626	1 207	910	473
1970 to 1974 -----	760	196	550	284	211	559	1 092	1 319	725
1960 to 1969 -----	949	262	503	337	574	1 058	671	1 149	2 337
1950 to 1959 -----	357	166	381	474	690	384	121	223	1 208
1940 to 1949 -----	246	102	109	322	243	168	73	150	388
1939 or earlier -----	950	192	868	784	575	408	224	234	722
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 417	991	1 286	650	1 490	849	745	343	2 117
1979 to March 1980 -----	56	10	6	—	34	11	6	—	11
1975 to 1978 -----	302	102	51	34	100	96	182	46	201
1970 to 1974 -----	836	103	140	61	404	117	280	70	576
1960 to 1969 -----	355	264	125	41	317	196	175	59	700
1950 to 1959 -----	132	166	92	65	210	120	32	56	214
1940 to 1949 -----	114	46	101	59	68	63	12	30	110
1939 or earlier -----	622	300	771	390	357	246	58	82	305
BEDROOMS									
Year-round housing units -----	7 068	2 124	4 406	3 378	4 437	4 369	4 581	4 492	8 425
None -----	125	172	147	40	256	16	14	5	93
1 -----	1 098	370	665	401	504	374	302	203	998
2 -----	2 495	374	1 631	876	1 573	1 048	1 694	554	2 797
3 -----	2 421	527	1 287	1 531	1 429	1 916	1 805	2 471	3 533
4 -----	816	504	525	433	502	906	688	1 028	873
5 or more -----	113	177	151	97	173	109	78	231	131
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 216	1 101	2 903	2 648	2 596	3 372	3 629	4 041	5 986
None -----	—	—	8	12	—	5	14	5	—
1 -----	231	12	195	161	94	89	158	137	273
2 -----	1 107	108	1 036	621	799	609	1 122	401	1 520
3 -----	2 072	421	1 070	1 357	1 127	1 711	1 628	2 306	3 225
4 -----	709	419	463	406	431	855	635	977	852
5 or more -----	97	141	131	91	145	103	72	215	116
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 417	991	1 286	650	1 490	849	745	343	2 117
None -----	120	172	106	28	183	11	—	—	88
1 -----	794	352	405	231	375	267	144	59	685
2 -----	1 190	260	511	231	633	393	459	130	1 087
3 -----	250	106	213	134	247	146	113	120	245
4 -----	57	65	43	20	45	32	23	24	5
5 or more -----	6	36	8	6	7	—	6	10	7
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
Year-round housing units -----	7 068	2 124	4 406	3 378	4 437	4 369	4 581	4 492	8 425
1 to 3 -----	6 908	2 080	4 375	3 378	4 364	4 369	4 581	4 492	8 382
4 to 6 -----	160	44	31	—	62	—	—	—	43
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
Year-round housing units -----	7 068	2 124	4 406	3 378	4 437	4 369	4 581	4 492	8 425
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	160	44	31	—	73	—	—	—	43
With elevator -----	74	12	6	—	31	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Year-round housing units -----	7 068	2 124	4 406	3 378	4 437	4 369	4 581	4 492	8 425
1, detached -----	3 989	1 121	2 255	2 673	2 595	3 408	2 846	4 117	5 762
1, attached -----	66	37	100	33	27	12	323	30	43
2 -----	571	220	335	314	368	464	126	120	374
3 and 4 -----	350	158	376	194	276	152	30	45	175
5 to 9 -----	279	245	320	66	216	75	408	64	217
10 to 49 -----	1 376	267	274	91	826	130	379	9	1 186
50 or more -----	75	67	9	—	40	7	6	—	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	362	9	737	7	89	121	463	107	646
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 216	1 101	2 903	2 648	2 596	3 372	3 629	4 041	5 986
1, detached -----	3 625	975	1 969	2 423	2 233	3 112	2 641	3 873	5 267
1, attached -----	31	19	47	23	14	6	243	24	35
2 -----	192	77	102	128	122	120	70	40	159
3 and 4 -----	62	15	53	34	38	12	6	—	7
5 or more -----	36	9	60	33	100	6	268	8	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	270	6	672	7	89	116	401	96	507
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 417	991	1 286	650	1 490	849	745	343	2 117
1, detached -----	193	126	192	216	249	197	95	166	352
1, attached -----	21	18	53	4	5	6	65	6	8
2 -----	351	143	224	159	188	320	56	68	196
3 and 4 -----	263	137	285	154	221	115	24	45	147
5 to 9 -----	239	239	249	55	178	69	160	52	210
10 to 49 -----	1 216	258	238	62	609	130	282	6	1 091
50 or more -----	75	67	9	—	40	7	6	—	17
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	59	3	36	—	—	5	57	—	96
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 401	959	1 260	607	1 476	822	700	336	2 080
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	257	115	255	177	240	181	172	165	419
Median gross rent -----	\$297	\$489	\$300	\$281	\$336	\$338	\$400	\$445	\$306
2 or more -----	2 144	844	1 005	430	1 236	641	528	171	1 661
Median gross rent -----	\$283	\$226	\$250	\$234	\$267	\$284	\$342	\$326	\$318

Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Berlin city	Claremont city	Concord city	Derry (CDP)	Keene city	Laconia city	Lebanon city	Somersworth city
Year-round housing units -----	5 483	5 963	12 100	4 857	7 934	6 179	4 733	4 016
Complete kitchen facilities -----	5 359	5 903	12 006	4 819	7 864	6 135	4 704	3 947
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	280	122	263	113	247	224	112	127
1 complete bathroom -----	4 338	4 677	9 010	3 724	5 918	4 290	3 403	3 088
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	597	569	1 673	681	953	858	683	490
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	268	595	1 154	339	816	807	535	311
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company -----	5 389	5 425	11 325	4 112	7 582	5 628	4 063	3 830
Individual drilled well -----	23	370	490	603	175	376	555	93
Individual dug well -----	48	129	248	131	145	115	76	56
Some other source -----	23	39	37	11	32	60	39	37
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer -----	5 245	4 605	10 087	3 442	7 440	5 444	3 553	2 990
Septic tank or cesspool -----	165	1 344	1 978	1 411	486	718	1 138	1 021
Other means -----	73	14	35	4	8	17	42	5
AIR CONDITIONING								
None -----	5 113	4 913	9 075	2 888	6 591	5 015	4 145	2 866
Central system -----	35	54	202	126	281	58	11	25
1 or more individual room units -----	335	996	2 823	1 843	1 262	1 106	577	1 125
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Year-round housing units -----	5 483	5 963	12 100	4 857	7 934	6 179	4 733	4 016
Steam or hot water system -----	3 460	2 649	5 928	2 625	3 763	3 357	1 742	2 356
Central warm-air furnace -----	768	1 465	3 251	962	2 445	1 319	1 398	699
Electric heat pump -----	83	62	168	144	110	61	98	73
Other built-in electric units -----	470	572	1 290	591	709	864	786	394
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	31	61	158	37	45	69	61	88
Room heaters with flue -----	264	424	605	103	233	120	210	94
Room heaters without flue -----	91	213	128	17	45	55	50	53
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	264	511	561	378	584	329	388	259
None -----	52	6	11	—	—	5	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 981	3 231	6 472	2 315	4 653	3 090	2 474	2 242
Steam or hot water system -----	1 898	1 422	3 056	1 033	2 044	1 696	885	1 326
Central warm-air furnace -----	561	1 028	2 267	637	1 743	806	887	407
Electric heat pump -----	11	16	23	20	6	26	21	30
Other built-in electric units -----	198	197	339	217	243	227	268	210
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	16	10	99	21	12	14	24	29
Room heaters with flue -----	66	107	159	35	66	33	45	18
Room heaters without flue -----	41	31	34	11	19	12	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	190	420	495	341	520	276	344	222
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 047	2 422	4 999	2 215	2 948	2 542	2 030	1 580
Steam or hot water system -----	1 275	1 133	2 487	1 333	1 566	1 467	769	939
Central warm-air furnace -----	178	376	887	295	592	455	445	275
Electric heat pump -----	65	32	135	124	91	22	74	33
Other built-in electric units -----	227	359	863	347	448	378	471	158
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	15	43	54	16	33	49	32	41
Room heaters with flue -----	161	298	417	68	152	87	156	64
Room heaters without flue -----	43	115	94	6	22	43	50	53
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	63	66	62	26	44	41	33	17
None -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	5 028	5 653	11 471	4 530	7 601	5 632	4 504	3 822
No telephone -----	331	569	588	293	379	587	242	272
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
Total:								
None -----	1 024	943	1 590	360	939	847	557	501
1 -----	2 493	2 802	5 261	1 941	3 561	2 689	2 038	1 771
2 -----	1 145	1 400	3 369	1 636	2 441	1 554	1 400	1 152
3 or more -----	366	508	1 251	593	660	542	509	398
Automobiles:								
None -----	1 211	1 109	1 842	433	1 076	935	615	573
1 -----	2 951	3 263	5 996	2 393	4 154	3 133	2 400	2 059
2 -----	777	1 058	2 951	1 396	2 051	1 280	1 313	1 026
3 or more -----	89	223	682	308	320	284	176	164
Trucks or vans:								
None -----	3 936	4 535	9 538	3 603	6 333	4 679	3 701	3 081
1 -----	972	1 020	1 717	861	1 220	880	724	679
2 -----	110	74	211	62	48	54	59	56
3 or more -----	10	24	5	4	—	19	20	6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 981	3 231	6 472	2 315	4 653	3 090	2 474	2 242
1979 to March 1980 -----	235	395	666	242	511	343	350	221
1975 to 1978 -----	476	756	1 637	672	1 066	729	710	589
1970 to 1974 -----	406	478	1 107	418	755	407	363	411
1960 to 1969 -----	548	676	1 300	566	1 089	617	457	483
1950 to 1959 -----	623	489	876	209	689	479	272	321
1949 or earlier -----	694	437	886	208	543	515	322	217
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 047	2 422	4 999	2 215	2 948	2 542	2 030	1 580
1979 to March 1980 -----	663	1 052	2 056	1 112	1 206	1 112	928	576
1975 to 1978 -----	552	722	1 838	712	1 020	835	647	532
1970 to 1974 -----	250	299	600	297	362	326	266	148
1960 to 1969 -----	211	160	289	54	189	166	95	207
1959 or earlier -----	371	189	216	40	171	103	94	117
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units -----	1 421	1 456	2 649	741	1 837	1 425	903	750
Owner-occupied housing units -----	719	780	1 572	312	1 099	835	495	304
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	48	40	32	13	63	46	28	7
No complete kitchen facilities -----	14	12	7	4	15	11	10	—
No vehicle available -----	604	511	785	189	524	436	372	293
No telephone -----	36	94	33	49	42	47	37	29
Lacking central heating system -----	202	156	205	46	65	36	77	69
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 326	1 135	1 936	478	1 492	1 183	803	594

Table 87a. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Derry town	Ourham town	Exeter town	Goffstown town	Hampton town	Hudson town	Londonderry town	Merrimack town	Salem town
Year-round housing units -----	7 068	2 124	4 406	3 378	4 437	4 369	4 581	4 492	8 425
Complete kitchen facilities -----	7 004	2 048	4 353	3 366	4 355	4 286	4 565	4 481	8 318
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	133	132	157	55	144	114	41	32	164
1 complete bathroom -----	4 958	958	2 832	2 292	2 705	2 372	2 120	2 308	6 082
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 310	304	743	655	752	1 062	1 603	1 034	1 277
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	667	730	674	376	836	821	817	1 118	902
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company -----	4 277	1 386	3 916	2 225	4 085	2 556	1 326	3 289	6 596
Individual drilled well -----	2 238	617	328	796	281	1 459	2 714	943	1 428
Individual dug well -----	517	116	157	357	71	333	504	248	339
Some other source -----	36	5	5	—	—	21	37	12	62
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer -----	3 496	1 327	3 765	1 615	3 471	1 759	851	786	3 708
Septic tank or cesspool -----	3 568	785	616	1 749	957	2 568	3 693	3 689	4 696
Other means -----	4	12	25	14	9	42	37	17	21
AIR CONDITIONING									
None -----	4 365	1 726	2 962	2 443	2 901	2 492	2 639	2 589	4 309
Central system -----	138	36	273	65	217	195	157	243	268
1 or more individual room units -----	2 565	362	1 171	870	1 319	1 682	1 785	1 660	3 848
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Year-round housing units -----	7 068	2 124	4 406	3 378	4 437	4 369	4 581	4 492	8 425
Steam or hot water system -----	3 380	872	2 043	1 333	1 895	1 658	1 103	1 435	4 738
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 540	193	1 472	991	1 198	1 185	1 065	1 201	1 956
Electric heat pump -----	231	154	45	72	118	62	166	121	138
Other built-in electric units -----	987	557	366	404	649	823	1 465	1 045	748
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	42	16	33	19	117	37	15	42	97
Room heaters with flue -----	136	28	174	85	285	249	128	91	165
Room heaters without flue -----	17	5	21	7	35	20	21	—	52
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	735	299	244	463	140	313	618	557	531
None -----	—	—	8	4	—	22	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 216	1 101	2 903	2 648	2 596	3 372	3 629	4 041	5 986
Steam or hot water system -----	1 705	426	1 202	989	1 298	1 304	1 017	1 249	3 375
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 112	121	1 210	773	777	959	900	1 125	1 510
Electric heat pump -----	52	25	33	69	14	18	114	107	60
Other built-in electric units -----	566	273	177	304	183	628	906	914	391
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	26	8	10	19	43	27	9	39	47
Room heaters with flue -----	54	—	55	63	143	141	87	68	109
Room heaters without flue -----	11	—	5	—	8	9	16	—	6
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	690	248	211	431	130	281	580	539	488
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 417	991	1 286	650	1 490	849	745	343	2 117
Steam or hot water system -----	1 383	446	700	304	456	304	155	1 180	1 180
Central warm-air furnace -----	357	72	224	202	302	183	98	42	353
Electric heat pump -----	147	123	12	—	104	37	52	14	74
Other built-in electric units -----	394	269	174	83	389	168	470	91	335
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	16	8	23	—	74	10	6	—	50
Room heaters with flue -----	82	28	96	22	128	99	30	23	56
Room heaters without flue -----	6	5	16	7	27	11	5	—	40
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	32	40	33	32	10	32	24	18	29
None -----	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	6 633	2 092	4 189	3 298	4 086	4 221	4 374	4 384	8 103
No telephone -----	319	65	220	53	317	84	89	17	222
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
Total:									
None -----	360	259	360	133	305	85	54	32	247
1 -----	2 494	790	2 002	1 089	1 760	1 327	1 267	1 119	3 006
2 -----	2 782	716	1 327	1 373	1 593	1 898	2 290	2 248	3 396
3 or more -----	997	327	500	703	428	911	763	985	1 454
Automobiles:									
None -----	467	282	471	197	330	149	115	102	333
1 -----	3 334	860	2 319	1 597	2 106	1 906	1 791	1 562	3 887
2 -----	2 342	697	1 166	1 255	1 403	1 721	2 071	2 174	3 012
3 or more -----	490	253	233	249	247	445	397	546	871
Trucks or vans:									
None -----	4 976	1 828	3 347	2 182	3 465	2 939	3 227	3 209	6 294
1 -----	1 541	253	803	973	567	1 150	1 046	1 042	1 690
2 -----	112	6	35	98	36	107	93	118	83
3 or more -----	4	5	4	45	18	25	8	15	36
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 216	1 101	2 903	2 648	2 596	3 372	3 629	4 041	5 986
1979 to March 1980 -----	699	124	390	336	357	439	630	517	582
1975 to 1978 -----	1 419	320	921	664	731	986	1 818	1 715	1 455
1970 to 1974 -----	749	198	519	441	426	698	598	905	1 169
1960 to 1969 -----	794	259	542	552	689	755	407	675	1 828
1950 to 1959 -----	298	125	252	343	259	304	88	142	624
1949 or earlier -----	257	75	279	312	134	190	88	87	328
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 417	991	1 286	650	1 490	849	745	343	2 117
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 239	639	488	227	857	433	427	223	1 150
1975 to 1978 -----	761	285	442	247	361	254	264	87	656
1970 to 1974 -----	311	33	212	100	161	74	29	20	156
1960 to 1969 -----	60	21	81	19	70	51	20	7	111
1959 or earlier -----	46	13	63	57	41	37	5	6	44
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units -----	907	316	1 071	583	814	419	300	277	1 274
Owner-occupied housing units -----	472	228	785	424	589	326	273	263	999
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	19	7	28	—	8	15	18	—	14
No complete kitchen facilities -----	4	—	—	6	11	21	5	—	—
No vehicle available -----	189	50	243	80	160	55	21	27	165
No telephone -----	49	6	34	7	21	5	21	7	12
Lacking central heating system -----	69	20	29	51	76	73	67	30	103
Lacking air conditioning -----	586	202	708	392	509	254	227	170	818

Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Berlin city	Claremont city	Concord city	Derry (COP)	Keene city	Laconia city	Lebanon city	Somersworth city
Occupied housing units	5 028	5 653	11 471	4 530	7 601	5 632	4 504	3 822
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	—	318	3 452	28	350	717	11	148
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24	155	130	114	144	150	418	208
Electricity	508	613	1 407	743	808	684	834	436
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	4 270	4 101	5 887	3 297	5 742	3 769	2 887	2 840
Coal or coke	—	—	11	10	38	17	—	—
Wood	206	454	504	328	511	290	354	190
Other fuel	—	12	80	10	8	5	—	—
No fuel used	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	21	519	4 058	28	574	895	66	191
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	85	386	320	265	356	288	764	265
Electricity	1 368	1 966	3 741	1 781	3 357	1 884	1 855	1 094
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	3 428	2 727	3 249	2 434	3 263	2 543	1 792	2 253
Other	96	55	90	18	45	22	27	19
No fuel used	30	—	13	4	6	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas	46	628	2 853	26	738	635	147	225
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	316	581	753	594	520	403	1 270	531
Electricity	4 559	4 356	7 797	3 890	6 317	4 553	3 045	3 004
Other	87	83	68	20	26	41	42	38
No fuel used	20	5	—	—	—	—	—	24
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 058	2 223	4 612	1 778	3 604	2 302	1 708	1 529
With a mortgage	1 174	1 346	2 840	1 372	2 482	1 409	1 134	1 036
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	5	11	—	—	12	6	—	—
\$150 to \$199	43	31	81	20	34	21	6	36
\$200 to \$249	119	128	116	69	95	81	69	56
\$250 to \$299	210	155	323	102	323	174	104	157
\$300 to \$349	236	187	369	144	415	282	153	189
\$350 to \$399	122	318	434	216	391	206	125	163
\$400 to \$449	153	146	444	172	403	215	156	149
\$450 to \$499	133	86	330	163	306	142	157	101
\$500 to \$599	115	155	389	253	315	144	184	100
\$600 to \$749	20	109	249	206	94	89	124	51
\$750 or more	18	20	105	27	94	49	56	34
Median	\$344	\$375	\$411	\$439	\$396	\$384	\$435	\$375
Not mortgaged	884	877	1 772	406	1 122	893	574	493
Less than \$50	—	—	7	—	—	—	17	—
\$50 to \$74	12	12	—	9	14	12	—	—
\$75 to \$99	39	24	37	10	6	11	39	—
\$100 to \$149	191	165	170	67	137	132	42	64
\$150 to \$199	286	391	505	121	350	301	203	186
\$200 to \$249	233	174	552	112	347	240	142	183
\$250 or more	123	111	501	87	268	197	131	60
Median	\$185	\$181	\$215	\$198	\$208	\$199	\$197	\$199
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 039	2 411	4 937	2 215	2 920	2 506	1 999	1 580
Less than \$50	14	6	12	—	21	48	22	35
\$50 to \$59	33	21	80	20	72	20	33	29
\$60 to \$79	107	80	178	44	79	79	52	51
\$80 to \$99	76	114	89	36	48	57	21	55
\$100 to \$119	123	99	111	35	77	97	47	51
\$120 to \$149	344	130	164	57	141	122	50	54
\$150 to \$169	273	149	101	19	128	155	86	72
\$170 to \$199	500	322	314	93	283	322	187	115
\$200 to \$249	324	677	1 154	249	553	607	617	380
\$250 to \$299	124	514	1 100	831	656	407	410	366
\$300 to \$349	30	105	741	490	420	282	260	187
\$350 to \$399	13	50	398	156	168	141	69	74
\$400 to \$499	7	49	231	110	126	61	78	23
\$500 or more	—	—	60	34	34	12	20	6
No cash rent	71	95	204	41	114	96	47	82
Median	\$171	\$220	\$257	\$287	\$250	\$229	\$238	\$238
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units	5 028	5 653	11 471	4 530	7 601	5 632	4 504	3 822
Median income	\$13 606	\$14 638	\$15 961	\$17 759	\$16 082	\$14 437	\$15 689	\$16 197
Owner-occupied housing units	2 981	3 231	6 472	2 315	4 653	3 090	2 474	2 242
Median income	\$18 017	\$18 054	\$20 161	\$21 776	\$20 171	\$20 106	\$20 617	\$21 181
Renter-occupied housing units	2 047	2 422	4 999	2 215	2 948	2 542	2 030	1 580
Median income	\$8 197	\$9 885	\$11 001	\$14 109	\$10 201	\$10 076	\$10 888	\$11 726
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	216	165	278	142	225	162	98	86
Percent below poverty level	7.2	5.1	4.3	6.1	4.8	5.2	4.0	3.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	208	165	278	142	220	156	98	72
1.01 or more persons per room	12	6	12	—	7	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	—	5	6	—	14
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	407	472	817	250	645	564	301	348
Percent below poverty level	19.9	19.5	16.3	11.3	21.9	22.2	14.8	22.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	371	455	782	250	568	520	288	348
1.01 or more persons per room	17	32	10	10	39	36	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	17	35	—	77	44	13	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—

Table 88a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Oerry town	Ourham town	Exeter town	Gaffstown town	Hampton town	Hudson town	Landanderry town	Merrimack town	Salem town
Occupied housing units -----	6 633	2 092	4 189	3 298	4 086	4 221	4 374	4 384	8 103
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	35	53	593	56	1 465	1 240	—	615	92
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	195	15	60	84	51	57	75	52	369
Electricity -----	1 209	705	405	456	721	869	1 573	1 132	896
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	4 497	1 032	2 867	2 226	1 707	1 739	2 129	2 047	6 261
Coal or coke -----	10	13	12	—	6	5	—	8	—
Wood -----	672	274	220	463	122	301	597	530	479
Other fuel -----	15	—	24	13	14	—	—	—	6
No fuel used -----	—	—	8	—	—	10	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	34	45	770	54	1 506	1 320	—	583	155
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	493	84	187	173	91	172	216	155	821
Electricity -----	2 815	1 030	1 825	1 692	1 315	1 581	2 755	2 291	2 288
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	3 240	907	1 396	1 345	1 162	1 100	1 388	1 343	4 830
Other -----	47	19	11	34	12	31	15	12	9
No fuel used -----	4	7	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	67	6	588	56	995	774	31	380	384
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 063	131	677	252	198	315	633	270	1 885
Electricity -----	5 452	1 920	2 884	2 983	2 886	3 108	3 662	3 701	5 771
Other -----	51	20	30	7	—	24	48	33	56
No fuel used -----	—	15	10	—	7	—	—	—	7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 245	877	1 758	2 116	2 068	2 813	2 457	3 617	4 861
With a mortgage -----	2 685	599	1 121	1 599	1 525	2 236	2 182	3 301	3 708
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	26	12
\$150 to \$199 -----	34	6	—	35	51	5	5	9	30
\$200 to \$249 -----	80	19	49	71	78	60	18	36	105
\$250 to \$299 -----	118	3	66	242	129	183	61	205	345
\$300 to \$349 -----	225	7	166	239	161	214	127	207	576
\$350 to \$399 -----	332	67	162	238	185	230	152	352	574
\$400 to \$449 -----	309	120	157	200	226	297	234	456	426
\$450 to \$499 -----	358	38	95	159	206	288	387	504	446
\$500 to \$599 -----	689	109	194	244	142	453	567	675	640
\$600 to \$749 -----	465	137	131	118	235	348	417	573	404
\$750 or more -----	75	93	101	42	104	153	214	258	150
Median -----	\$484	\$532	\$437	\$392	\$433	\$472	\$515	\$486	\$425
Not mortgaged -----	560	278	637	517	543	577	275	316	1 153
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	9	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	7
\$75 to \$99 -----	17	—	24	20	5	10	—	—	38
\$100 to \$149 -----	89	15	76	105	104	30	65	19	119
\$150 to \$199 -----	183	74	167	161	171	237	52	65	318
\$200 to \$249 -----	150	89	165	145	131	136	66	145	411
\$250 or more -----	112	100	192	86	132	164	86	87	260
Median -----	\$196	\$228	\$212	\$193	\$198	\$204	\$211	\$226	\$211
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 401	959	1 260	607	1 476	822	700	336	2 080
Less than \$50 -----	—	4	—	—	7	9	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 -----	20	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	10
\$60 to \$79 -----	44	7	44	—	—	—	—	—	43
\$80 to \$99 -----	36	14	25	—	23	7	—	—	15
\$100 to \$119 -----	35	35	20	—	9	20	—	—	13
\$120 to \$149 -----	57	133	66	32	52	4	10	8	8
\$150 to \$169 -----	19	56	45	32	34	3	6	—	46
\$170 to \$199 -----	93	127	70	78	142	46	13	—	88
\$200 to \$249 -----	293	128	254	158	262	159	42	23	128
\$250 to \$299 -----	844	159	266	112	353	175	100	48	477
\$300 to \$349 -----	503	80	136	54	282	130	180	46	476
\$350 to \$399 -----	161	8	67	40	114	74	141	55	384
\$400 to \$499 -----	165	69	103	32	88	87	132	85	241
\$500 or more -----	76	109	21	18	36	64	65	36	52
No cash rent -----	55	30	135	51	74	44	11	35	99
Median -----	\$289	\$234	\$261	\$245	\$272	\$290	\$348	\$373	\$317
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units -----	6 633	2 092	4 189	3 298	4 086	4 221	4 374	4 384	8 103
Median income -----	\$19 550	\$17 614	\$16 459	\$19 587	\$17 744	\$22 401	\$23 208	\$24 462	\$21 069
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 216	1 101	2 903	2 648	2 596	3 372	3 629	4 041	5 986
Median income -----	\$22 345	\$28 327	\$18 921	\$21 143	\$20 762	\$24 620	\$24 705	\$25 220	\$23 431
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 417	991	1 286	650	1 490	849	745	343	2 117
Median income -----	\$14 294	\$7 888	\$12 572	\$14 460	\$12 555	\$14 756	\$16 113	\$15 125	\$15 199
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	223	23	165	90	180	116	83	109	274
Percent below poverty level -----	5.3	2.1	5.7	3.4	6.9	3.4	2.3	2.7	4.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	223	23	165	77	180	116	78	109	274
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	13	—	—	5	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	263	437	174	34	216	65	68	24	242
Percent below poverty level -----	10.9	44.1	13.5	5.2	14.5	7.7	9.1	7.0	11.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	263	368	165	34	216	60	68	24	220
1.01 or more persons per room -----	10	31	8	5	34	6	—	—	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	69	9	—	—	5	—	—	22
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

Table 89a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

Table 90a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Durham (COP)	Exeter (COP)	Form- ington (COP)	Franklin city	Hampton (COP)	Hanover (COP)	Hudson (COP)	Joffrey (COP)	Littleton (COP)	Milford (COP)	New- market (COP)	Newport (COP)	Peterbor- ough (COP)	Plym- outh (COP)	Suncook (COP)	Tilton- North- field (COP)
Year-round housing units -----	1 418	3 655	1 268	3 076	2 654	1 516	2 021	1 185	1 965	2 380	1 658	1 691	1 123	924	1 811	1 000
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 346	3 613	1 268	2 984	2 641	1 476	1 987	1 174	1 947	2 362	1 645	1 672	1 101	885	1 765	994
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
1979 to March 1980 -----	10	57	62	67	116	32	23	25	72	59	72	39	11	42	24	17
1975 to 1978 -----	177	301	61	138	110	140	87	76	89	152	180	69	39	69	158	156
1970 to 1974 -----	157	605	56	216	362	115	171	122	164	440	222	59	72	122	115	71
1960 to 1969 -----	342	468	124	383	645	225	786	95	184	419	142	151	155	35	215	80
1940 to 1959 -----	381	564	147	491	902	359	507	204	325	184	216	271	176	122	272	89
1939 or earlier -----	351	1 660	818	1 781	519	645	447	663	1 131	1 126	826	1 102	670	534	1 027	587
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Steam or hot water system -----	735	1 751	430	1 380	1 422	822	777	628	1 060	1 040	734	603	616	550	857	515
Central warm-air furnace -----	86	1 254	472	817	682	279	761	327	548	514	368	494	210	83	303	300
Electric heat pump -----	137	38	16	47	48	22	23	9	17	97	12	20	28	11	10	-
Other built-in electric units -----	298	265	81	292	269	196	228	154	89	570	301	221	166	186	325	73
Other means or none -----	162	347	269	540	233	197	232	67	251	159	243	353	103	94	316	112
BEDROOMS																
None -----	157	139	24	37	43	36	4	26	32	25	24	11	17	26	46	14
1 -----	318	620	233	511	296	299	253	224	433	389	462	292	153	224	337	263
2 -----	295	1 325	413	977	867	419	541	469	649	860	567	520	394	330	643	281
3 -----	333	1 128	447	1 017	1 003	351	783	350	568	768	376	569	380	208	524	297
4 -----	225	335	110	417	341	260	385	98	186	265	167	225	108	94	222	107
5 or more -----	90	108	41	117	104	151	55	18	97	73	62	74	71	42	39	38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	582	2 431	870	1 848	1 821	874	1 521	655	1 103	1 223	732	951	651	336	1 026	491
2 to 4 -----	266	680	235	664	331	222	354	265	461	619	480	508	281	232	494	236
5 to 9 -----	245	270	80	212	78	226	54	144	216	145	142	121	108	144	175	104
10 to 49 -----	258	265	83	344	403	188	85	121	105	393	297	111	83	137	116	145
50 or more -----	67	9	-	8	21	6	7	-	80	-	7	-	-	75	-	24
BATHROOMS																
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	104	111	79	120	95	51	57	53	51	28	47	94	37	52	83	20
1 complete bathroom -----	748	2 516	1 014	2 275	1 501	609	1 316	930	1 441	1 682	1 379	1 250	635	680	1 333	784
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	208	566	134	405	536	200	448	100	274	482	144	227	184	130	238	84
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	358	462	41	276	522	656	200	102	199	188	88	120	267	62	157	112
AIR CONDITIONING																
None -----	1 179	2 422	1 105	2 641	1 615	1 334	1 093	1 122	1 827	1 385	1 433	1 532	983	848	1 371	904
Central system -----	7	208	8	13	153	29	109	-	20	102	12	14	50	-	10	7
1 or more individual room units -----	232	1 025	155	422	886	153	819	63	118	893	213	145	90	76	430	89
Occupied housing units -----	1 395	3 465	1 176	2 859	2 516	1 450	1 976	1 078	1 780	2 307	1 555	1 590	1 054	867	1 753	954
No telephone -----	60	198	145	368	93	38	46	68	211	75	98	154	51	109	187	113
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																
1979 to March 1980 -----	625	709	308	713	574	423	334	197	367	554	601	363	210	435	400	253
1975 to 1978 -----	372	1 114	277	718	679	396	455	375	537	660	404	385	301	151	552	298
1970 to 1974 -----	94	630	181	385	381	236	293	167	293	357	131	219	155	77	165	129
1960 to 1969 -----	154	507	155	420	510	225	518	122	288	351	140	240	178	88	263	114
1959 or earlier -----	150	505	255	623	372	170	376	217	295	385	279	383	210	116	373	160
HOUSE HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas -----	53	507	-	398	858	-	1 023	-	-	98	7	-	-	-	159	176
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	15	44	26	59	11	49	6	3	49	97	51	65	14	12	69	25
Electricity -----	438	297	86	293	310	237	256	150	112	630	296	241	171	187	335	73
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	787	2 448	890	1 828	1 246	995	643	876	1 493	1 424	1 053	1 147	786	592	1 092	626
Coal or coke -----	6	12	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood -----	96	125	164	281	71	157	43	49	126	58	148	137	83	76	92	48
Other fuel -----	-	24	5	-	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
No fuel used -----	-	8	-	-	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE																
None -----	253	352	170	374	184	146	70	171	373	160	135	276	45	186	167	154
1 -----	661	1 730	543	1 343	1 032	903	734	515	862	959	682	663	627	373	737	466
2 -----	349	1 026	313	848	1 016	306	803	298	384	898	569	470	239	212	542	209
3 or more -----	132	357	150	294	284	95	369	94	161	290	169	181	143	96	307	125
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER																
Occupied housing units -----	243	964	334	701	589	379	206	283	519	514	243	382	346	127	358	219
Owner-occupied housing units -----	160	678	211	436	415	254	147	185	324	347	157	268	264	61	236	86
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	28	9	12	8	-	5	10	14	-	17	5	4	-	-	-
No complete kitchen facilities -----	-	-	-	8	4	15	5	6	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available -----	44	243	109	241	127	62	45	75	163	86	70	142	11	46	121	80
No telephone -----	6	34	23	60	8	-	5	12	30	11	4	9	-	-	5	8
Lacking central heating system -----	14	29	32	94	40	14	29	-	56	12	36	41	16	12	38	-
Lacking air conditioning -----	143	644	312	607	353	314	127	255	481	347	217	330	287	108	301	200
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	444	1 402	603	1 296	1 504	631	1 256	404	725	969	447	714	483	238	814	338
With a mortgage -----	265	873	374	825	1 175	395	883	231	449	607	251	402	211	156	489	221
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
\$100 to \$199 -----	-	-	20	28	46	-	5	5	30	6	-	13	-	12	16	13
\$200 to \$299 -----	15	115	136	222	152	6	148	66	167	78	42	146	67	6	82	66
\$300 to \$399 -----	44	290	145	306	276	34	274	88	164	257	115	137	65	67	160	88
\$400 to \$599 -----	124	369	55	213	421	143	360	57	75	233	56	78	49	49	205	43
\$600 or more -----	82	99	15	46	280	212	96	15	13	33	38	28	30	22	25	6
Median -----	\$503	\$411	\$315	\$351	\$431	\$622	\$405	\$354	\$316	\$386	\$372	\$332	\$347	\$381	\$389	\$325
Not mortgaged -----	179	529	229	471	329	236	373	173	276	362	196	312	272	82	325	117
Median -----	\$230	\$214	\$148	\$174	\$190	\$360	\$197	\$186	\$165	\$202	\$197	\$206	\$197	\$210	\$178	\$220
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	847	1 167	377	1 076	792	629	489	480	696	1 028	849	645	418	548	692	482
Less than \$80 -----	7	52	28	39	7	6	9	14	39	27	10	42	11	26	39	54
\$80 to \$99 -----	14	25	7	32	-	-	-	9	27	5	-	8	-	17	15	27
\$100 to \$149 -----	168	86	62	105	22	40	9	14	78	28	66	52	5	53	32	44
\$150 to \$199 -----	175	115	102	254	74	35	44	91	254	67	139	106	36	89	143	79
\$200 to \$299 -----	240	505	116	518	345	216	225	287	195	544	420	347	220	228	366	230
\$300 to \$399 -----	71	174	56	72	257	151	109	38	49	245	153	69	49	32	67	21
\$400 or more -----	153	94	-	19	60	162	59	10	12	82	43	5	72	76	5	-
No cash rent -----	19	116	6	37	27	19	34	17	42	30	18	16	25	27	25	27
Median -----	\$229	\$253	\$195	\$215	\$286	\$305	\$272	\$237	\$186	\$276	\$247	\$221	\$277	\$238	\$230	\$208
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Occupied housing units -----	\$11 686	\$15 687	\$11 204	\$14 393	\$18 864	\$22 990	\$20 126	\$14 283	\$11 786	\$17 149	\$13 928	\$15 571	\$14 727	\$10 417	\$15 898	\$12 9

Table 91a. Selected Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Towns/Townships	Allens-town town	Amherst town	Atkinson town	Auburn town	Barrington town	Bedford town	Belmont town	Boscawen town	Bow town	Candia town	Charles-town town	Chesterfield town	Conway town	Enfield town	Epping town	Epsom town
Year-round housing units	1 552	2 555	1 428	936	1 651	2 847	1 502	1 114	1 284	992	1 685	1 003	3 450	1 218	1 181	1 067
Complete kitchen facilities	1 541	2 516	1 422	930	1 590	2 841	1 492	1 091	1 267	984	1 641	985	3 405	1 189	1 127	1 032
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
1979 to March 1980	18	80	108	36	119	177	83	28	49	50	58	42	236	71	99	26
1975 to 1978	227	474	372	156	400	661	217	19	207	233	220	105	426	151	201	227
1970 to 1974	455	640	351	143	376	417	270	184	307	94	313	141	527	169	170	235
1960 to 1969	253	583	231	200	301	560	282	285	352	169	253	157	540	119	112	182
1940 to 1959	177	247	186	129	234	602	255	161	148	125	248	219	417	153	135	101
1939 or earlier	422	531	180	272	221	430	395	437	221	321	593	339	1 304	555	464	296
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Steam or hot water system	433	1 096	956	315	309	1 093	342	344	369	309	414	127	1 077	256	228	213
Central warm-air furnace	655	574	184	202	562	665	625	360	249	268	694	385	982	494	401	420
Electric heat pump	18	39	13	27	6	35	—	13	26	5	24	34	43	22	23	5
Other built-in electric units	221	526	109	121	247	652	169	171	351	135	161	104	684	97	165	131
Other means or none	225	320	166	271	527	402	366	226	289	275	392	353	664	349	364	298
BEDROOMS																
None	41	—	23	—	15	13	24	25	—	—	17	11	101	19	19	10
1	234	100	176	97	155	101	157	96	17	52	155	116	591	155	75	91
2	608	414	211	273	643	527	660	365	284	290	642	282	1 135	374	469	445
3	549	903	705	448	630	1 157	497	457	597	435	612	385	1 081	463	442	344
4	107	936	258	106	160	889	104	132	331	175	210	143	439	173	153	149
5 or more	13	202	55	12	48	160	60	39	55	40	49	66	103	34	23	28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 194	2 432	1 249	872	1 478	2 702	1 347	870	1 231	929	1 413	875	2 391	975	970	949
2 to 4	216	108	24	39	85	131	102	158	39	37	206	70	577	170	127	48
5 to 9	59	15	7	14	28	7	46	55	14	26	39	44	153	62	49	34
10 to 49	83	—	148	11	60	7	7	31	—	—	27	14	329	11	35	36
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BATHROOMS																
No bathroom or only a half bath	26	39	13	4	70	14	15	15	19	10	74	35	69	35	71	47
1 complete bathroom	1 206	670	639	626	1 046	879	1 190	918	573	584	1 192	613	2 327	864	820	760
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	194	520	375	155	310	705	143	95	219	203	214	187	499	183	135	158
2 or more complete bathrooms	126	1 326	401	151	225	1 249	154	86	473	195	205	168	555	136	155	102
AIR CONDITIONING																
None	1 202	1 677	643	701	1 276	1 825	1 315	925	964	749	1 436	888	3 034	1 146	967	850
Central system	24	93	33	25	16	144	27	—	26	15	13	9	21	5	18	24
1 or more individual room units	326	785	752	210	359	878	160	189	294	228	236	106	395	67	196	193
Occupied housing units	1 511	2 446	1 383	922	1 515	2 790	1 430	1 045	1 247	942	1 581	916	2 890	1 102	1 127	976
No telephone	114	18	12	17	87	21	93	45	21	18	148	62	186	82	66	58
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																
1979 to March 1980	331	363	295	128	275	388	284	195	127	127	293	175	796	283	230	220
1975 to 1978	554	922	545	285	664	999	490	294	397	330	513	274	955	348	364	351
1970 to 1974	219	579	229	200	291	488	263	142	230	167	304	161	453	153	155	191
1960 to 1969	163	396	166	174	143	466	197	210	289	166	221	155	391	136	157	108
1959 or earlier	244	186	148	135	142	449	196	204	204	152	250	151	295	182	221	106
HOUSE HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas	86	60	—	—	—	6	10	83	76	—	—	—	6	5	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35	81	34	10	61	22	109	—	34	15	20	83	201	158	66	20
Electricity	239	547	113	148	239	651	153	176	370	116	164	133	555	95	188	133
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 044	1 495	1 127	530	771	1 768	911	609	519	587	1 069	434	1 752	597	617	597
Coal or coke	—	21	—	12	—	—	3	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	8	8
Wood	101	242	109	222	444	330	244	177	248	217	319	259	361	247	248	218
Other fuel	6	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE																
None	90	26	14	38	30	33	53	84	6	31	67	31	247	69	80	42
1	679	556	308	190	457	623	605	437	295	240	785	311	1 298	452	422	356
2	538	1 338	804	502	676	1 475	455	345	588	408	488	356	977	409	416	394
3 or more	204	526	257	192	352	659	317	179	358	263	241	218	368	172	209	184
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER																
Occupied housing units	253	273	171	122	153	366	332	137	166	163	381	170	610	215	231	217
Owner-occupied housing units	175	257	137	111	141	349	262	130	155	145	323	159	408	194	213	186
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7	—	—	6	8	—	—	6	—	18	10	14	16	12	11
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	6	6	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	10	5	5
No vehicle available	64	26	14	20	21	27	35	27	6	28	44	20	160	34	56	27
No telephone	10	10	—	7	3	8	26	—	11	2	10	10	21	15	16	8
Lacking central heating system	25	22	5	5	23	26	37	18	34	33	83	47	56	60	53	27
Lacking air conditioning	204	168	67	87	116	246	295	124	137	131	328	141	527	204	182	149
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	569	1 887	1 046	645	695	2 269	616	527	1 004	610	741	536	1 303	510	581	395
With a mortgage	333	1 641	832	469	559	1 766	425	359	724	480	484	395	903	343	397	278
Less than \$100	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	10	26	—	26	30	6	29	—	16	8	11	12	48	7	—	2
\$200 to \$299	80	37	71	70	89	117	124	124	128	71	124	82	221	118	124	49
\$300 to \$399	81	171	182	129	189	254	180	129	158	128	193	137	300	114	85	72
\$400 to \$599	153	537	384	199	199	647	85	78	282	213	139	123	245	82	175	135
\$600 or more	9	870	195	37	52	742	7	—	140	60	17	41	89	22	13	20
Median	\$394	\$626	\$497	\$401	\$385	\$561	\$329	\$314	\$429	\$427	\$361	\$374	\$366	\$350	\$389	\$413
Not mortgaged	236	246	214	176	136	503	191	168	280	130	257	141	400	167	184	117
Median	\$183	\$247	\$204	\$169	\$157	\$226	\$168	\$181	\$175	\$191	\$171	\$176	\$180	\$148	\$184	\$157
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	370	212	186	100	211	146	232	234	53	62	327	133	939	213	181	183
Less than \$80	39	—	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	16	2	21	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	20	—	—	7
\$100 to \$149	27	7	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	3	28	—	69	—	24	—
\$150 to \$199	72	16	83	—	25	20	7	28	8	3	43	7	157	39	18	9
\$200 to \$299	146	22	75	69	118	22	123	172	21	18	165	71	404	116	113	87
\$300 to \$399	43	74	3	—	23	46	37	22	9	15	42	22	134	21	26	44
\$400 or more	7	63	12	11	13	16	15	—	5	13	—	9	31	18	—	20
No cash rent	21	30	—	20	24	42	14	12	10							

Table 91a. Selected Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Forming- ton town	Gilford town	Gorham town	Hamp- stead town	Honover town	Hoverhill town	Henniker town	Hills- borough town	Hinsdale town	Hollis town	Hooksett town	Hopkin- ton town	Joffrey town	Kingston town	Longster town
Year-round housing units -----	1 685	1 830	1 298	1 319	2 298	1 451	1 060	1 660	1 357	1 521	2 492	1 396	1 770	1 518	1 344
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 678	1 830	1 250	1 307	2 252	1 405	1 025	1 643	1 357	1 514	2 486	1 362	1 752	1 512	1 314
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1979 to March 1980 -----	108	25	20	33	47	5	53	81	45	50	103	90	53	45	9
1975 to 1978 -----	89	280	175	234	211	96	122	118	157	273	180	164	137	141	70
1970 to 1974 -----	179	423	120	146	250	171	180	283	235	241	513	134	204	189	145
1960 to 1969 -----	179	513	161	330	415	98	125	237	336	279	740	258	178	353	78
1940 to 1959 -----	191	276	255	283	511	149	179	215	173	314	415	162	290	323	176
1939 or earlier -----	939	313	567	293	864	932	401	726	411	364	541	588	908	467	866
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water system -----	490	597	536	559	1 038	599	256	499	320	501	1 006	511	856	525	553
Central warm-air furnace -----	667	564	397	441	514	386	261	389	673	502	633	383	498	571	364
Electric heat pump -----	23	56	—	24	28	7	12	13	—	26	46	—	16	6	18
Other built-in electric units -----	98	238	117	121	352	58	173	143	112	224	411	147	234	94	111
Other means or none -----	407	375	248	174	366	401	358	616	252	268	396	355	166	322	298
BEDROOMS															
None -----	24	—	18	13	36	20	21	42	13	7	10	15	32	10	—
1 -----	265	116	195	150	390	176	166	230	155	56	268	121	269	250	192
2 -----	573	596	479	385	586	408	371	611	463	333	898	248	658	359	333
3 -----	624	697	446	535	642	594	384	524	484	545	959	544	536	573	485
4 -----	139	357	131	191	443	195	99	199	163	443	317	343	204	280	191
5 or more -----	60	64	29	45	201	58	19	54	79	137	40	125	71	46	143
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 265	1 705	901	1 213	1 538	1 047	759	1 281	1 146	1 424	1 885	1 264	1 135	1 320	962
2 to 4 -----	250	76	270	33	279	322	174	290	111	74	241	101	320	88	267
5 to 9 -----	87	24	68	16	247	23	86	60	57	16	49	24	161	85	74
10 to 49 -----	83	25	52	57	228	59	41	29	18	7	317	7	154	25	41
50 or more -----	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
BATHROOMS															
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	126	12	37	30	57	54	58	54	34	7	63	43	68	44	30
1 complete bathroom -----	1 312	875	1 010	678	998	978	700	1 236	1 056	554	1 620	635	1 217	989	948
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	169	329	170	291	311	223	153	195	174	324	508	290	211	292	227
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	78	614	81	320	932	196	149	175	93	636	301	428	274	193	139
AIR CONDITIONING															
None -----	1 471	1 571	1 158	909	2 026	1 312	933	1 536	1 077	1 030	1 513	1 141	1 665	1 103	1 196
Central system -----	14	12	13	56	35	8	10	11	31	150	63	13	7	24	16
1 or more individual room units -----	200	247	127	354	237	131	117	113	249	341	916	242	98	391	132
Occupied housing units -----	1 563	1 747	1 234	1 277	2 210	1 252	987	1 275	1 287	1 480	2 411	1 331	1 635	1 415	1 240
No telephone -----	204	28	71	30	38	89	101	104	119	18	77	19	81	42	57
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT															
1979 to March 1980 -----	396	313	208	198	596	175	252	280	312	183	509	206	275	191	201
1975 to 1978 -----	416	595	446	457	596	338	347	375	289	550	569	428	525	432	313
1970 to 1974 -----	256	320	166	252	385	239	170	177	254	257	471	246	253	316	271
1960 to 1969 -----	211	327	147	233	349	251	94	211	240	242	485	207	246	277	207
1959 or earlier -----	284	192	267	137	284	249	124	232	192	248	377	244	336	199	248
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas -----	—	15	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	179	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	40	83	22	92	85	146	35	34	64	60	47	12	3	116	77
Electricity -----	110	281	102	145	383	56	171	166	116	370	436	151	237	93	137
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 124	1 088	987	908	1 447	858	493	811	942	875	1 455	891	1 255	973	859
Coal or coke -----	5	5	—	—	—	14	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	279	275	123	132	283	165	288	246	156	175	288	277	133	233	167
Other fuel -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE															
None -----	177	47	136	42	165	134	38	121	114	30	103	40	187	53	190
1 -----	669	682	649	368	1 181	591	374	619	543	303	933	386	731	448	474
2 -----	473	817	297	538	673	407	417	358	416	800	926	598	520	563	445
3 or more -----	244	201	152	329	191	120	158	177	214	347	449	307	197	351	131
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER															
Occupied housing units -----	365	397	342	213	522	379	121	345	367	226	377	287	436	265	241
Owner-occupied housing units -----	228	367	261	199	376	235	109	240	299	203	303	240	308	247	143
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20	6	6	—	—	—	6	13	14	—	6	6	16	8	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	—	4	6	15	—	6	5	—	—	6	6	13	—	—
No vehicle available -----	116	16	52	30	70	88	21	68	64	22	61	33	82	34	127
No telephone -----	35	12	—	6	—	19	6	30	26	—	6	13	13	13	12
Lacking central heating system -----	48	39	32	34	31	76	43	47	60	26	51	18	22	53	49
Lacking air conditioning -----	336	302	318	148	439	339	91	296	284	140	280	253	408	213	203
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	750	1 074	577	887	994	576	392	692	634	1 083	1 366	854	679	914	593
With a mortgage -----	486	816	330	667	650	323	247	357	403	844	1 010	610	416	679	350
Less than \$100 -----	3	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	26	11	12	11	—	41	11	17	35	8	12	—	5	36	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	167	94	90	46	25	100	26	102	107	57	227	110	97	110	89
\$300 to \$399 -----	182	208	129	131	68	127	82	116	155	127	352	169	133	148	169
\$400 to \$599 -----	86	271	85	312	249	30	98	99	86	321	343	204	139	279	86
\$600 or more -----	22	232	14	167	308	18	30	17	20	331	76	127	42	106	6
Median -----	\$321	\$462	\$346	\$463	\$585	\$310	\$406	\$348	\$333	\$547	\$376	\$420	\$375	\$425	\$343
Not mortgaged -----	264	258	247	220	344	253	145	335	231	239	356	244	263	235	243
Median -----	\$149	\$181	\$182	\$153	\$302	\$163	\$167	\$186	\$169	\$235	\$187	\$213	\$197	\$192	\$195
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	418	200	352	173	843	343	263	307	300	113	554	146	569	200	343
Less than \$80 -----	28	—	27	—	6	6	16	7	35	—	—	—	14	—	20
\$80 to \$99 -----	7	—	13	—	—	6	—	7	18	—	—	—	9	10	7
\$100 to \$149 -----	64	—	79	—	40	45	20	36	18	—	32	—	18	—	65
\$150 to \$199 -----	106	19	72	51	42	124	40	75	20	10	27	34	96	20	61
\$200 to \$299 -----	130	85	116	61	259	111	124	143	136	33	178	57	338	71	142
\$300 to \$399 -----	60	33	14	12	253	14	33	7	31	32	267	27	52	55	15
\$400 or more -----	5	50	6	16	209	5	14	10	10	12	20	12	10	28	3
No cash rent -----	18	13	25	33	34	32	16	22	32	26	30	16	32	16	30
Median -----	\$198	\$266	\$186	\$228	\$321	\$194	\$251	\$214	\$228	\$302	\$306	\$227	\$237	\$255	\$202
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units -----	\$12 324	\$19 966	\$12 266	\$20 852	\$22 928	\$13 147	\$15 701	\$14 966	\$15 989	\$25 264	\$18 695	\$20 646	\$15 768	\$20 579	\$14 531
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$15 856	\$21 333	\$14 707	\$21 392	\$29 812	\$15 821	\$20 446	\$16 932	\$17 462	\$25 928	\$20 332	\$21 916	\$18 357	\$21 959	\$17 559
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$8 733	\$11 900	\$8 924	\$15 820	\$13 556	\$7 457	\$7 630								

Table 91a. Selected Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Litchfield town	Littleton town	Meredith town	Milford town	New London town	New-market town	Newport town	Newton town	Northfield town	North Hampton town	North-umber-land town	Pelham town	Pembroke town	Peterborough town	Pittsfield town
Year-round housing units -----	1 319	2 376	1 881	3 238	1 262	1 832	2 403	1 073	1 099	1 255	927	2 384	1 828	1 952	1 042
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 311	2 349	1 819	3 214	1 250	1 819	2 357	1 062	1 080	1 249	917	2 373	1 788	1 922	1 013
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1979 to March 1980 -----	75	89	78	160	19	76	52	39	43	12	10	93	40	38	66
1975 to 1978 -----	546	139	195	294	152	212	129	222	163	123	63	219	131	155	89
1970 to 1974 -----	256	239	227	600	257	230	150	103	214	124	61	617	211	279	75
1960 to 1969 -----	275	272	288	632	244	194	301	179	122	380	123	822	303	289	81
1940 to 1959 -----	57	368	334	260	150	249	389	172	112	271	156	356	333	266	101
1939 or earlier -----	110	1 269	759	1 292	440	871	1 382	358	445	345	514	277	810	925	630
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water system -----	368	1 103	497	1 220	436	809	713	447	260	603	516	824	786	896	354
Central warm-air furnace -----	250	673	607	792	264	406	816	329	476	405	193	617	376	408	248
Electric heat pump -----	11	17	22	109	14	12	20	44	—	17	3	61	—	66	14
Other built-in electric units -----	437	125	254	757	411	305	263	76	95	120	45	560	315	277	92
Other means or none -----	253	458	501	360	137	300	591	177	268	110	170	322	351	305	334
BEDROOMS															
None -----	2	41	16	25	—	24	11	—	8	26	26	—	5	24	18
1 -----	47	463	199	448	111	500	359	117	126	81	116	115	210	216	159
2 -----	385	766	647	1 219	328	623	756	287	343	321	280	675	717	653	346
3 -----	661	765	745	1 051	415	408	857	486	424	502	386	1 036	578	603	315
4 -----	186	230	207	378	277	206	318	140	142	230	90	438	263	300	162
5 or more -----	38	111	67	117	131	71	102	43	56	95	29	120	55	156	42
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 099	1 495	1 516	1 890	1 035	892	1 599	897	867	1 123	699	2 040	1 285	1 360	712
2 to 4 -----	137	480	245	693	152	494	544	24	114	71	117	228	367	289	220
5 to 9 -----	51	216	76	145	54	142	121	66	44	38	45	—	143	141	76
10 to 49 -----	32	105	44	510	21	297	139	86	67	23	55	108	33	130	34
50 or more -----	—	80	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	11	8	—	32	—
BATHROOMS															
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	12	66	108	28	7	61	138	53	43	13	62	37	73	54	83
1 complete bathroom -----	775	1 753	1 199	2 215	429	1 484	1 830	732	795	572	670	1 260	1 282	943	742
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	358	333	292	617	147	164	283	222	116	282	126	601	306	357	123
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	174	224	282	378	679	123	152	66	145	388	69	486	167	598	94
AIR CONDITIONING															
None -----	825	2 192	1 663	1 969	1 209	1 544	2 183	699	974	844	890	1 418	1 328	1 710	957
Central system -----	26	20	—	147	7	12	22	14	9	49	—	73	5	57	—
1 or more individual room units -----	468	164	218	1 122	46	276	198	360	116	362	37	893	495	185	85
Occupied housing units	1 283	2 164	1 741	3 136	1 036	1 722	2 239	1 007	1 040	1 207	863	2 336	1 748	1 838	982
No telephone -----	23	236	95	86	5	98	231	31	94	74	90	46	128	97	124
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT															
1979 to March 1980 -----	282	436	387	768	170	612	483	165	237	213	160	351	382	339	249
1975 to 1978 -----	637	659	483	958	384	455	532	347	290	315	200	638	496	582	260
1970 to 1974 -----	193	353	299	471	237	155	342	142	216	213	107	521	229	315	112
1960 to 1969 -----	115	373	234	483	139	193	360	224	131	287	214	566	354	306	128
1959 or earlier -----	56	343	338	456	106	307	522	129	166	179	182	260	287	296	233
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas -----	12	—	—	98	—	7	3	—	113	—	—	5	86	—	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	8	59	63	113	29	58	97	36	34	27	7	40	98	14	83
Electricity -----	428	135	257	823	296	300	277	110	99	134	39	647	306	310	103
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	629	1 681	1 066	1 910	607	1 170	1 555	761	639	961	717	1 412	1 091	1 274	638
Coal or coke -----	4	7	24	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	3	—	—	8	15
Wood -----	202	282	326	192	104	187	307	94	155	74	97	215	167	232	138
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE															
None -----	21	394	140	191	45	135	308	71	103	24	126	52	91	58	118
1 -----	391	978	673	1 254	504	719	926	281	394	428	397	498	607	915	403
2 -----	643	543	662	1 221	360	663	711	415	375	494	238	1 075	654	565	336
3 or more -----	228	249	266	470	127	205	294	240	168	261	102	711	396	300	125
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER															
Occupied housing units -----	89	574	457	655	377	261	518	201	188	237	182	219	335	494	237
Owner-occupied housing units -----	74	371	387	441	299	175	395	144	146	219	120	166	279	402	166
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4	23	18	—	—	17	13	29	7	—	7	10	—	4	17
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	21	11	12	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	9
No vehicle available -----	11	178	79	110	36	70	147	53	41	24	72	38	71	24	75
No telephone -----	—	39	12	22	5	4	17	18	—	7	20	7	5	15	26
Lacking central heating system -----	4	73	56	36	25	44	77	23	19	—	19	28	33	43	41
Lacking air conditioning -----	68	536	393	427	370	225	435	157	163	156	182	158	249	428	200
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	840	934	895	1 327	500	550	1 005	623	475	750	469	1 647	924	905	419
With a mortgage -----	773	609	500	907	288	314	625	446	375	521	301	1 367	628	522	238
Less than \$100 -----	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	4	43	32	6	3	—	13	11	20	—	40	12	11	—	22
\$200 to \$299 -----	24	211	94	106	14	46	239	67	61	49	160	161	116	101	56
\$300 to \$399 -----	118	224	175	290	67	130	207	102	145	115	64	403	199	149	101
\$400 to \$599 -----	479	109	159	402	125	88	129	195	114	198	28	573	256	154	46
\$600 or more -----	146	13	40	103	79	50	37	71	30	159	9	218	46	118	13
Median -----	\$500	\$318	\$372	\$427	\$477	\$386	\$331	\$424	\$364	\$484	\$273	\$432	\$394	\$411	\$359
Not mortgaged -----	67	325	395	420	212	236	380	177	100	229	168	280	296	383	181
Median -----	\$188	\$163	\$149	\$207	\$211	\$205	\$198	\$191	\$170	\$221	\$155	\$216	\$184	\$204	\$165
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	230	736	379	1 209	228	870	726	217	264	174	233	356	499	566	311
Less than \$80 -----	—	39	8	33	4	10	42	8	36	—	40	—	—	11	16
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	34	—	5	—	—	8	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	4	86	42	28	10	66	52	5	13	—	14	—	5	5	41
\$150 to \$199 -----	7	254	70	67	21	139	115	30	8	12	61	—	91	43	78
\$200 to \$299 -----	63	211	142	579	110	434	370	27	163	93	64	94	299	287	121
\$300 to \$399 -----	96	58	37	358	35	153	106	103	28	21	22	136	57	110	38
\$400 or more -----	45	12	27	109	23	43	8	4	—	36	4	92	21	80	—
No cash rent -----	15	42	53	30	25	25	25	23	16	12	22	34	26	30	17
Median -----	\$322	\$187	\$215	\$284	\$263	\$246	\$224	\$307	\$243	\$266	\$186	\$347	\$240	\$278	\$213
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units -----	\$22 777	\$12 106	\$15 411	\$17 445	\$21 576	\$14 676	\$15 441	\$20 161	\$15 693	\$20 569	\$14 460	\$22 465	\$18 497	\$17 449	\$14 132
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$24 592	\$14 597	\$16 907	\$19 532	\$25 875	\$18 592	\$17 432	\$21 801	\$17 615	\$22 598	\$17 202	\$23 929	\$21 582	\$21 835	\$16 500
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$15 156	\$8 207	\$9 536	\$15 127	\$11 324	\$11 336	\$10 989	\$12 460	\$9 235	\$12 768	\$8 125	\$17 500	\$12 230	\$13 137	\$9 144

Table 91a. Selected Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Plaistow town	Plymouth town	Raymond town	Rindge town	Rye town	Seabrook town	Strotham town	Swansey town	Tilton town	Wolpole town	Weare town	Willton town	Winchester town	Windham town	Wolfeboro town
Year-round housing units -----	1 827	1 555	1 985	985	1 812	2 523	844	1 894	1 308	1 288	1 243	904	1 342	1 726	1 735
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 819	1 501	1 971	957	1 804	2 494	838	1 876	1 289	1 282	1 208	895	1 283	1 707	1 695
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1979 to March 1980 -----	6	62	74	34	59	44	64	32	23	30	45	34	104	116	53
1975 to 1978 -----	157	165	397	115	136	358	188	132	219	108	183	54	76	359	105
1970 to 1974 -----	321	213	440	229	150	856	111	299	187	70	290	45	202	422	186
1960 to 1969 -----	405	123	373	146	257	553	167	245	150	153	214	81	205	357	221
1940 to 1959 -----	419	189	285	230	591	328	99	476	130	217	158	119	126	179	400
1939 or earlier -----	519	803	416	231	619	384	215	710	599	710	353	571	629	293	770
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water system -----	969	734	252	201	740	632	307	542	527	346	161	395	395	804	756
Central warm-air furnace -----	559	309	917	352	653	949	202	776	438	527	390	255	497	460	331
Electric heat pump -----	27	11	17	5	33	75	13	23	—	17	18	11	14	19	65
Other built-in electric units -----	84	224	339	103	242	490	179	110	126	97	177	57	80	170	227
Other means or none -----	188	277	460	324	144	377	143	443	217	301	497	186	356	273	356
BEDROOMS															
None -----	—	33	—	19	36	57	1	7	6	6	16	5	7	—	9
1 -----	151	298	284	132	159	359	51	219	269	175	133	42	180	48	224
2 -----	489	568	853	351	436	1 186	195	594	503	325	524	252	461	319	568
3 -----	911	408	686	284	702	709	389	709	332	417	410	360	517	863	610
4 -----	259	182	132	129	358	179	162	278	139	255	127	154	143	403	258
5 or more -----	17	66	30	70	121	33	46	87	59	110	33	91	34	93	66
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 468	901	1 772	871	1 570	1 601	735	1 559	892	945	1 105	669	1 098	1 648	1 412
2 to 4 -----	320	279	103	49	94	162	100	176	165	235	124	187	150	78	181
5 to 9 -----	39	144	60	29	62	126	9	78	107	72	6	11	80	—	117
10 to 49 -----	—	156	50	36	86	309	—	81	119	36	4	37	14	—	25
50 or more -----	—	75	—	—	—	325	—	—	25	—	4	—	—	—	—
BATHROOMS															
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	23	88	79	49	18	96	20	66	29	36	111	16	108	12	66
1 complete bathroom -----	1 265	1 135	1 544	606	941	1 885	324	1 324	1 013	897	841	517	978	708	924
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	312	222	238	188	329	379	260	255	122	150	165	164	173	402	325
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	227	110	124	142	524	163	240	249	144	205	126	207	83	604	420
AIR CONDITIONING															
None -----	1 005	1 398	1 464	857	1 490	1 213	611	1 669	1 190	1 127	1 088	747	1 174	1 139	1 498
Central system -----	72	12	55	8	55	225	9	13	12	6	11	—	19	82	6
1 or more individual room units -----	750	145	466	120	267	1 085	224	212	106	155	144	157	149	505	231
Occupied housing units -----	1 783	1 421	1 888	948	1 722	2 394	805	1 836	1 253	1 184	1 105	869	1 214	1 670	1 565
No telephone -----	58	119	132	55	74	198	7	46	122	75	69	55	170	15	50
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT															
1979 to March 1980 -----	213	532	298	242	397	545	163	265	311	190	213	184	318	246	208
1975 to 1978 -----	530	326	851	360	407	829	311	554	410	330	400	223	295	729	477
1970 to 1974 -----	351	202	358	158	250	449	114	346	191	158	204	149	218	388	319
1960 to 1969 -----	398	149	217	58	276	266	125	279	143	230	170	115	151	172	268
1959 or earlier -----	291	212	164	130	392	305	92	392	198	276	118	198	232	135	293
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas -----	59	—	—	—	14	352	2	18	159	—	—	8	—	—	11
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	16	25	74	43	69	60	17	66	48	57	45	26	106	18	63
Electricity -----	111	225	322	110	270	542	186	128	132	97	173	68	101	208	272
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 437	983	1 232	529	1 297	1 341	477	1 279	778	807	513	640	764	1 194	974
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	15	7	—	13	6	6	12	6	—	21	—
Wood -----	160	188	255	266	57	87	123	332	124	217	362	121	237	229	239
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6
No fuel used -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE															
None -----	54	212	96	22	25	86	13	55	99	152	49	28	117	13	112
1 -----	635	612	763	355	612	1 106	223	811	626	501	360	327	537	311	673
2 -----	719	453	746	367	817	834	398	560	353	359	485	345	370	963	548
3 or more -----	375	144	283	204	268	368	171	410	175	172	211	169	190	383	232
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER															
Occupied housing units -----	299	258	444	163	411	428	105	374	300	319	192	267	223	163	489
Owner-occupied housing units -----	214	161	396	132	368	329	91	275	194	253	166	197	172	150	376
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	29	3	15	—	16	21	2	11	—	5
No complete kitchen facilities -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	11	—	8	—	14
No vehicle available -----	54	72	59	5	6	41	11	44	67	79	23	18	60	4	77
No telephone -----	24	—	10	—	15	7	—	12	16	9	16	7	22	—	4
Lacking central heating system -----	—	20	49	35	20	42	6	55	14	46	44	44	36	15	40
Lacking air conditioning -----	194	207	333	148	354	239	79	295	267	282	163	237	198	124	448
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 174	501	870	512	1 082	802	521	1 037	491	601	541	434	511	1 346	933
With a mortgage -----	801	327	720	375	625	492	419	655	308	387	347	268	277	1 152	508
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	12	23	18	15	16	40	2	38	8	43	—	12	13	8	24
\$200 to \$299 -----	121	78	125	47	129	157	38	173	88	88	93	41	104	42	135
\$300 to \$399 -----	231	90	263	110	139	166	78	182	108	106	84	54	88	170	103
\$400 to \$599 -----	347	102	282	172	202	116	168	211	70	107	138	144	60	589	210
\$600 or more -----	90	34	32	31	139	13	133	44	34	43	32	17	12	337	36
Median -----	\$413	\$343	\$388	\$416	\$417	\$331	\$483	\$369	\$344	\$351	\$397	\$425	\$328	\$500	\$392
Not mortgaged -----	373	174	150	137	457	310	102	382	183	214	194	166	234	194	425
Median -----	\$206	\$150	\$162	\$176	\$178	\$145	\$168	\$185	\$203	\$164	\$168	\$193	\$181	\$168	\$184
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	327	649	339	192	393	950	103	404	428	292	164	196	291	134	317
Less than \$80 -----	—	26	—	—	—	—	1	—	18	11	—	—	15	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	27	25	—	8	21	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	10	53	11	5	7	12	1	15	31	28	—	6	24	—	42
\$150 to \$199 -----	18	110	31	32	9	14	5	14	92	16	25	17	53	9	35
\$200 to \$299 -----	92	275	137	47	143	534	19	230	208	133	65	124	94	25	136
\$300 to \$399 -----	146	39	86	51	82	245	38	96	20	36	49	28	80	51	36
\$400 or more -----	43	83	24	34	108	67	23	19	—	7	—	8	4	40	10
No cash rent -----	18	46	44	23	44	78	16	30	32	36	25	5	—	9	58
Median -----	\$338	\$238	\$263	\$301	\$314	\$273	\$340	\$277	\$213	\$237	\$283	\$252	\$238	\$340	\$234
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units -----	\$21 753	\$12 030	\$14 594	\$17 842	\$19 558	\$16 902	\$22 558	\$16 626	\$13 831	\$15 662	\$16 713	\$15 335	\$12 984	\$26 637	\$14 706
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$23 725	\$18 069	\$15 496	\$19 241	\$21 409	\$16 953	\$24 028	\$19 279	\$16 334	\$18 100	\$17 748	\$18 042	\$14 563	\$27 597	\$16 671
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$15 918	\$8 172	\$11 890	\$11 667	\$15 484	\$16 824	\$15 583	\$12 125	\$9 737	\$11 875	\$13 264	\$12 328	\$8 030	\$17 159	\$9 069

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

Table 92a. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Belknap	Carroll	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Stratford	Sullivan
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
Year-round housing units	17 002	14 039	23 274	14 499	27 819	100 047	37 170	69 375	30 736	15 211
1979 to March 1980	463	656	601	273	890	3 485	1 132	2 466	918	654
1975 to 1978	1 536	1 658	1 763	1 067	2 765	9 589	3 374	8 899	2 912	1 510
1970 to 1974	2 439	2 118	2 895	1 267	3 904	13 903	5 373	11 750	4 072	1 836
1960 to 1969	2 543	2 159	3 247	1 142	3 593	17 560	5 442	13 741	4 922	1 717
1950 to 1959	1 409	1 084	2 438	1 334	2 236	10 780	2 982	8 916	3 677	1 362
1940 to 1949	1 337	972	1 658	982	1 775	7 443	2 163	4 476	2 440	1 182
1939 or earlier	7 275	5 392	10 672	8 434	12 656	37 287	16 704	19 127	11 795	6 950
Owner-occupied housing units	11 107	8 618	15 429	8 877	15 813	60 048	24 306	46 765	18 682	9 195
1979 to March 1980	321	337	375	213	468	2 070	803	1 775	643	253
1975 to 1978	1 141	1 053	1 225	786	1 695	7 597	2 390	6 856	2 108	777
1970 to 1974	1 573	1 294	2 006	796	2 199	8 021	3 665	7 109	2 297	1 167
1960 to 1969	1 937	1 267	2 415	845	2 249	12 928	4 035	10 205	3 021	1 280
1950 to 1959	1 052	683	1 958	1 044	1 351	8 135	2 231	6 324	2 914	1 044
1940 to 1949	851	547	1 072	484	988	4 264	1 308	2 683	1 625	780
1939 or earlier	4 232	3 437	6 378	4 709	6 863	17 033	9 874	11 813	6 074	3 894
Renter-occupied housing units	4 466	2 456	6 403	4 061	7 408	35 772	10 368	19 186	10 422	4 111
1979 to March 1980	59	83	136	26	102	913	192	251	101	175
1975 to 1978	285	191	458	222	499	1 691	749	1 752	684	343
1970 to 1974	515	254	724	373	836	5 293	1 455	4 130	1 566	415
1960 to 1969	381	390	705	185	656	4 159	1 114	3 065	1 660	272
1950 to 1959	264	187	362	130	538	2 424	576	2 236	659	154
1940 to 1949	443	236	469	346	541	2 964	679	1 539	750	287
1939 or earlier	2 519	1 115	3 549	2 779	4 236	18 328	5 603	6 213	5 002	2 465
BEDROOMS										
Year-round housing units	17 002	14 039	23 274	14 499	27 819	100 047	37 170	69 375	30 736	15 211
None	218	248	387	256	490	1 371	574	1 123	577	164
1	2 359	1 751	3 264	2 208	4 386	15 071	5 302	8 673	4 645	2 145
2	6 081	4 485	7 255	4 745	8 639	31 197	12 254	22 789	10 680	4 967
3	5 544	4 789	8 106	5 000	9 069	35 361	12 506	25 763	10 193	5 374
4	2 094	2 028	3 163	1 581	3 784	13 897	4 986	8 929	3 543	1 961
5 or more	706	738	1 099	709	1 451	3 150	1 548	2 098	1 098	600
Owner-occupied housing units	11 107	8 618	15 429	8 877	15 813	60 048	24 306	46 765	18 682	9 195
None	45	53	79	18	86	76	50	71	36	21
1	631	555	755	492	1 034	2 744	1 205	2 469	846	542
2	3 632	2 732	4 420	2 508	4 347	14 407	7 217	13 158	5 581	2 788
3	4 453	3 209	6 517	3 980	6 424	27 697	10 308	21 354	8 248	3 782
4	1 766	1 544	2 793	1 273	2 909	12 357	4 220	7 877	3 056	1 598
5 or more	580	525	865	606	1 013	2 767	1 306	1 836	915	464
Renter-occupied housing units	4 466	2 456	6 403	4 061	7 408	35 772	10 368	19 186	10 422	4 111
None	122	133	252	148	308	1 187	397	855	445	110
1	1 477	713	2 250	1 311	2 501	11 414	3 609	5 610	3 424	1 324
2	1 777	881	2 234	1 657	2 804	15 098	4 122	8 267	4 414	1 624
3	818	486	1 257	689	1 218	6 587	1 605	3 560	1 600	798
4	208	161	290	212	394	1 175	491	713	381	185
5 or more	64	82	120	44	183	311	144	181	158	70
STORIES IN STRUCTURE										
Year-round housing units	17 002	14 039	23 274	14 499	27 819	100 047	37 170	69 375	30 736	15 211
1 to 3	16 804	14 009	23 099	14 408	27 522	97 793	36 564	68 132	30 317	15 052
4 to 6	97	30	170	91	297	1 520	423	1 203	419	159
7 to 12	101	—	5	—	—	713	176	40	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR										
Year-round housing units	17 002	14 039	23 274	14 499	27 819	100 047	37 170	69 375	30 736	15 211
Structures with 4 or more stories	198	30	175	91	297	2 254	606	1 243	419	159
With elevator	111	—	85	2	112	1 149	292	837	186	103
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
Year-round housing units	17 002	14 039	23 274	14 499	27 819	100 047	37 170	69 375	30 736	15 211
1, detached	10 780	10 938	15 275	8 452	17 094	57 186	23 341	44 257	17 093	9 457
1, attached	136	196	212	107	368	1 470	361	1 755	302	162
2	1 492	582	2 198	1 997	2 318	11 427	3 520	4 174	3 142	1 426
3 and 4	1 120	611	1 311	1 531	1 939	9 788	2 484	3 799	3 185	1 288
5 to 9	899	471	1 305	1 039	1 947	6 986	1 779	3 288	1 886	736
10 to 49	1 014	467	1 105	385	1 680	9 960	2 474	6 175	2 149	763
50 or more	209	—	153	35	282	1 095	331	456	—	200
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 352	774	1 715	953	2 191	2 135	2 880	5 150	2 523	1 179
Owner-occupied housing units	11 107	8 618	15 429	8 877	15 813	60 048	24 306	46 765	18 682	9 195
1, detached	8 995	7 536	12 937	6 924	12 739	51 823	19 844	39 322	14 974	7 428
1, attached	98	108	113	49	87	651	213	556	147	70
2	512	175	751	810	758	3 713	1 414	1 524	955	528
3 and 4	201	126	147	313	352	1 268	317	381	367	199
5 or more	219	121	149	92	324	747	197	637	157	32
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 082	552	1 332	689	1 553	1 846	2 321	4 345	2 082	938
Renter-occupied housing units	4 466	2 456	6 403	4 061	7 408	35 772	10 368	19 186	10 422	4 111
1, detached	1 053	1 105	1 541	633	1 951	3 648	2 036	3 231	1 471	735
1, attached	35	47	81	41	113	713	117	1 117	149	43
2	905	303	1 326	969	1 202	7 063	1 888	2 426	1 969	719
3 and 4	872	353	1 035	1 083	1 217	7 946	1 982	3 162	2 626	1 029
5 to 9	719	270	1 099	789	1 308	6 203	1 501	2 487	1 603	602
10 to 49	558	287	937	338	1 106	8 952	2 126	5 390	1 936	646
50 or more	180	—	146	32	218	1 021	324	753	438	200
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	144	91	238	176	293	226	394	620	230	137
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 267	2 181	5 950	3 930	6 950	35 051	9 907	18 591	10 155	3 952
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 033	968	1 407	719	1 899	3 866	2 086	4 373	1 583	756
Median gross rent	\$276	\$256	\$273	\$231	\$274	\$329	\$273	\$299	\$272	\$267
2 or more	3 234	1 213	4 543	3 211	5 051	31 185	7 821	14 218	8 572	3 196
Median gross rent	\$220	\$224	\$241	\$170	\$224	\$260	\$243	\$271	\$238	\$218

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Belknap	Carroll	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Strafford	Sullivan
Year-round housing units -----	17 002	14 039	23 274	14 499	27 819	100 047	37 170	69 375	30 736	15 211
Complete kitchen facilities -----	16 712	13 632	22 823	14 062	27 093	98 826	36 476	68 552	30 188	14 855
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	743	786	1 099	855	1 278	2 676	1 356	1 726	1 170	730
1 complete bathroom -----	11 276	8 484	16 256	10 816	18 357	66 096	25 232	45 314	22 304	10 648
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	2 323	2 039	3 009	1 734	3 621	16 588	5 416	12 287	3 993	1 662
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 660	2 730	2 910	1 094	4 563	14 687	5 166	10 048	3 269	2 171
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company -----	9 203	5 808	13 981	10 571	16 814	77 791	23 737	40 192	22 910	9 804
Individual drilled well -----	5 072	3 682	5 767	1 145	4 900	15 733	8 553	20 582	4 911	2 429
Individual dug well -----	2 238	3 644	2 836	1 245	4 495	6 097	4 405	8 066	2 630	2 282
Some other source -----	489	905	690	1 538	1 610	426	475	535	285	696
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer -----	7 394	1 961	10 582	9 392	13 446	66 201	18 879	28 723	18 468	7 610
Septic tank or cesspool -----	9 318	11 659	12 029	4 577	13 565	33 196	17 652	40 186	11 988	7 216
Other means -----	290	419	663	530	808	650	639	466	280	385
AIR CONDITIONING										
None -----	14 599	12 545	20 278	13 605	25 519	65 107	29 761	45 804	23 743	13 513
Central system -----	142	83	186	78	169	4 632	433	2 036	470	126
1 or more individual room units -----	2 261	1 411	2 810	816	2 131	30 308	6 976	21 535	6 523	1 572
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Year-round housing units -----	17 002	14 039	23 274	14 499	27 819	100 047	37 170	69 375	30 736	15 211
Steam or hot water system -----	6 168	3 478	7 852	6 431	8 614	44 169	13 671	28 018	12 939	4 454
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 908	4 062	8 081	3 539	7 816	24 744	10 282	21 048	8 199	4 427
Electric heat pump -----	186	173	241	133	310	1 649	399	1 248	473	163
Other built-in electric units -----	2 070	2 357	1 828	1 168	3 869	11 628	4 847	8 904	3 866	1 913
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	316	339	189	202	413	1 028	501	849	548	208
Room heaters with flue -----	467	448	784	634	1 253	7 140	1 449	1 953	961	759
Room heaters without flue -----	112	57	87	166	202	1 370	404	389	247	282
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	2 737	3 084	4 173	2 129	5 230	8 146	5 521	6 925	3 477	2 944
None -----	38	41	39	97	112	173	96	41	26	61
Owner-occupied housing units -----	11 107	8 618	15 429	8 877	15 813	60 048	24 306	46 765	18 682	9 195
Steam or hot water system -----	3 716	2 221	4 867	3 824	4 673	26 968	8 578	19 501	7 763	2 620
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 609	2 731	5 826	2 534	5 150	17 578	7 520	14 514	5 606	3 169
Electric heat pump -----	86	51	60	24	69	759	139	499	125	54
Other built-in electric units -----	1 006	1 086	815	580	1 209	6 681	2 427	4 443	1 663	664
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	206	213	84	110	224	501	335	495	294	116
Room heaters with flue -----	226	296	372	282	549	1 329	553	1 002	274	289
Room heaters without flue -----	46	31	31	58	58	259	162	180	23	59
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	2 203	1 979	3 372	1 436	3 868	5 928	4 590	6 124	2 927	2 224
None -----	9	10	2	5	13	45	2	7	7	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 466	2 456	6 403	4 061	7 408	35 772	10 368	19 186	10 422	4 111
Steam or hot water system -----	2 110	683	2 548	2 138	2 992	15 279	4 303	7 165	4 703	1 647
Central warm-air furnace -----	930	604	1 672	636	1 684	6 300	2 143	5 476	2 076	857
Electric heat pump -----	49	80	152	97	172	816	220	643	300	75
Other built-in electric units -----	712	503	916	455	1 132	4 513	1 943	3 998	1 973	636
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	75	67	96	64	133	493	141	335	209	77
Room heaters with flue -----	211	80	356	283	489	5 456	816	848	601	386
Room heaters without flue -----	66	10	52	61	130	1 075	220	190	192	143
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	313	427	600	300	676	1 772	582	517	366	290
None -----	-	2	11	27	-	68	-	14	2	-
Occupied housing units -----	15 573	11 074	21 832	12 938	23 221	95 820	34 674	65 951	29 104	13 306
No telephone -----	1 160	728	1 331	947	1 746	4 691	2 087	2 882	2 049	1 180
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total: -----										
None -----	1 336	677	1 880	1 895	2 231	9 699	2 981	3 657	2 856	1 479
1 -----	6 628	4 678	9 121	5 900	10 159	38 121	14 021	24 439	12 226	5 903
2 -----	5 296	4 019	7 446	3 726	7 688	34 476	12 122	26 858	9 801	4 086
3 or more -----	2 313	1 700	3 385	1 417	3 143	13 524	5 550	10 997	4 221	1 838
Automobiles: -----										
None -----	1 752	1 129	2 476	2 385	2 794	11 117	3 832	4 803	3 447	1 922
1 -----	8 538	6 375	11 914	7 669	13 231	46 340	18 227	32 370	15 095	7 442
2 -----	4 375	2 997	6 099	2 573	6 023	31 439	10 138	23 359	8 733	3 295
3 or more -----	908	573	1 343	311	1 173	6 924	2 477	5 419	1 829	647
Trucks or vans: -----										
None -----	11 238	7 326	15 489	9 127	16 873	76 731	25 112	48 836	22 076	9 547
1 -----	3 888	3 332	5 813	3 444	5 789	17 386	8 516	15 679	6 371	3 400
2 -----	381	326	465	315	476	1 430	944	1 291	568	304
3 or more -----	66	90	65	52	83	273	102	145	89	55
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	11 107	8 618	15 429	8 877	15 813	60 048	24 306	46 765	18 682	9 195
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 390	1 167	1 718	894	1 900	6 874	2 773	5 556	2 049	1 041
1975 to 1978 -----	3 256	2 617	4 017	2 046	4 408	17 257	6 848	14 984	5 140	2 397
1970 to 1974 -----	2 048	1 708	2 835	1 562	3 190	10 186	4 634	8 838	3 375	1 726
1960 to 1969 -----	1 990	1 522	3 119	1 637	2 851	12 587	4 747	9 649	3 678	1 739
1950 to 1959 -----	1 140	639	1 802	1 256	1 569	7 102	2 514	4 338	2 355	1 112
1949 or earlier -----	1 283	965	1 938	1 482	1 895	6 042	2 790	3 400	2 085	1 180
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 466	2 456	6 403	4 061	7 408	35 772	10 368	19 186	10 422	4 111
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 044	1 093	2 755	1 516	3 590	14 349	4 716	9 178	4 813	1 880
1975 to 1978 -----	1 449	793	2 188	1 202	2 181	11 955	3 594	6 556	3 395	1 273
1970 to 1974 -----	478	269	704	472	750	4 478	1 021	1 976	977	409
1960 to 1969 -----	287	178	333	368	448	2 574	522	889	771	231
1959 or earlier -----	208	123	423	503	439	2 416	515	587	466	318
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units -----	3 781	2 986	5 013	3 210	5 294	17 888	7 303	11 380	5 801	3 192
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 819	2 458	3 656	2 027	3 875	10 593	5 307	8 638	3 837	2 249
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	134	99	214	119	203	567	191	294	148	136
No complete kitchen facilities -----	66	41	96	55	122	250	91	102	47	34
No vehicle available -----	741	454	1 055	1 066	1 225	5 301	1 664	2 111	1 505	826
No telephone -----	148	117	169	136	239	824	250	396	264	187
Lacking central heating system -----	396	501	645	549	905	2 437	918	996	517	589
Lacking air conditioning -----	3 209	2 647	4 288	3 020	4 771	12 501	5 895	7 919	4 461	2 701

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Belknap	Carroll	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Strofford	Sullivan
Occupied housing units	15 573	11 074	21 832	12 938	23 221	95 820	34 674	65 951	29 104	13 306
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	910	23	385	9	63	25 019	4 513	5 706	1 223	326
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	693	692	792	219	1 454	1 524	896	1 909	802	561
Electricity	1 927	1 742	1 992	1 176	2 642	13 445	4 822	9 920	4 136	1 454
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	9 572	6 222	14 719	9 847	14 604	49 084	19 284	41 783	19 760	8 492
Cool or coke	64	13	81	13	66	104	57	143	54	22
Wood	2 385	2 348	3 825	1 637	4 359	6 422	5 010	6 393	3 078	2 428
Other fuel	13	22	25	5	20	109	90	76	42	23
No fuel used	9	12	13	32	13	113	2	21	9	-
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 076	39	639	38	157	29 174	5 109	6 564	1 654	549
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 332	1 591	2 116	685	4 022	3 463	1 932	5 334	1 870	1 684
Electricity	7 552	6 317	10 997	5 401	10 015	32 344	16 393	27 550	12 801	6 209
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	5 325	2 762	7 578	6 319	8 306	30 174	10 551	25 993	12 363	4 541
Other	179	220	268	384	517	419	449	354	314	230
No fuel used	109	145	234	111	204	246	240	156	102	93
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	839	117	955	160	520	22 459	3 778	6 193	1 949	724
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 206	3 461	4 563	2 103	8 210	6 242	5 242	11 934	4 536	3 037
Electricity	11 249	7 227	15 831	10 271	13 912	66 271	25 093	47 171	22 136	9 202
Other	274	266	460	356	545	742	551	613	411	330
No fuel used	5	3	23	48	34	106	10	40	72	13
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 316	5 810	10 610	5 777	9 963	46 738	16 280	34 553	12 913	5 885
With a mortgage	4 705	3 360	6 968	3 485	6 154	34 386	10 749	25 558	8 571	3 669
Less than \$100	5	11	13	7	37	28	22	22	13	5
\$100 to \$149	38	75	63	32	73	85	33	78	39	43
\$150 to \$199	163	185	272	214	287	418	353	373	262	117
\$200 to \$249	388	396	614	465	657	1 265	749	1 054	655	401
\$250 to \$299	616	521	944	635	929	3 031	1 473	2 230	1 251	533
\$300 to \$349	843	502	1 145	652	994	3 803	1 670	3 015	1 409	556
\$350 to \$399	676	454	1 101	481	743	4 268	1 606	3 458	1 258	726
\$400 to \$449	530	364	944	357	669	4 560	1 520	3 364	1 055	414
\$450 to \$499	393	260	663	260	447	4 047	1 042	3 070	827	239
\$500 to \$599	528	315	696	259	604	6 154	1 194	4 375	868	360
\$600 to \$749	283	180	316	57	431	4 213	734	3 127	620	198
\$750 or more	242	97	197	66	283	2 514	353	1 392	314	77
Median	\$372	\$349	\$370	\$330	\$357	\$447	\$383	\$438	\$376	\$362
Not mortgaged	2 611	2 450	3 642	2 292	3 809	12 352	5 531	8 995	4 342	2 216
Less than \$50	24	39	27	20	48	14	31	29	29	21
\$50 to \$74	63	54	90	47	79	83	51	115	42	43
\$75 to \$99	125	233	148	140	277	185	203	363	205	109
\$100 to \$149	616	782	713	592	1 093	1 448	1 077	1 594	966	474
\$150 to \$199	854	724	1 259	684	1 103	3 705	1 830	2 853	1 423	846
\$200 to \$249	535	343	794	476	624	3 755	1 410	2 245	997	412
\$250 or more	394	275	611	333	585	3 162	929	1 796	680	311
Median	\$176	\$157	\$183	\$172	\$167	\$210	\$188	\$192	\$185	\$177
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 267	2 181	5 950	3 930	6 950	35 051	9 907	18 591	10 155	3 952
Less than \$50	56	-	23	48	44	282	27	16	85	9
\$50 to \$59	22	18	86	55	47	359	122	133	129	42
\$60 to \$79	99	26	147	179	122	764	284	266	252	120
\$80 to \$99	84	35	125	139	106	574	146	256	161	138
\$100 to \$119	136	35	121	191	160	729	214	285	275	132
\$120 to \$149	223	138	250	551	327	1 197	341	487	621	200
\$150 to \$169	252	158	243	407	477	1 456	307	420	486	207
\$170 to \$199	481	166	520	823	820	2 782	871	1 212	876	478
\$200 to \$249	1 028	503	1 322	770	1 579	6 841	2 455	3 468	2 333	1 098
\$250 to \$299	705	353	1 278	309	1 190	6 939	2 096	4 083	2 566	813
\$300 to \$349	420	160	791	101	633	5 981	1 331	2 910	1 099	253
\$350 to \$399	229	141	309	42	346	3 148	607	1 656	379	117
\$400 to \$499	158	72	255	30	271	2 016	385	1 316	254	74
\$500 or more	33	6	56	-	243	898	119	537	186	13
No cash rent	341	370	424	285	585	1 085	602	1 546	453	258
Median	\$232	\$233	\$248	\$179	\$234	\$265	\$248	\$275	\$243	\$224
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	15 573	11 074	21 832	12 938	23 221	95 820	34 674	65 951	29 104	13 306
Median income	\$15 255	\$13 563	\$16 008	\$13 735	\$14 511	\$18 603	\$16 734	\$18 839	\$16 058	\$15 293
Owner-occupied housing units	11 107	8 618	15 429	8 877	15 813	60 048	24 306	46 765	18 682	9 195
Median income	\$17 918	\$14 879	\$18 429	\$16 426	\$16 919	\$22 813	\$19 464	\$21 448	\$19 761	\$17 374
Renter-occupied housing units	4 466	2 456	6 403	4 061	7 408	35 772	10 368	19 186	10 422	4 111
Median income	\$10 413	\$9 664	\$10 925	\$8 654	\$10 366	\$12 387	\$10 970	\$13 172	\$10 487	\$10 648
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	775	861	1 026	844	1 243	2 340	1 314	2 483	1 115	665
Percent below poverty level	7.0	10.0	6.6	9.5	7.9	3.9	5.4	5.3	6.0	7.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	702	782	919	793	1 132	2 231	1 214	2 391	1 036	578
1.01 or more persons per room	11	35	34	33	33	32	43	26	12	29
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	79	107	51	111	109	100	92	79	87
1.01 or more persons per room	11	4	15	5	7	13	6	11	9	9
Renter-occupied housing units	925	425	1 253	939	1 490	5 452	1 766	2 528	2 373	776
Percent below poverty level	20.7	17.3	19.6	23.1	20.1	15.2	17.0	13.2	22.8	18.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	862	398	1 100	844	1 396	5 101	1 668	2 422	2 199	715
1.01 or more persons per room	57	31	56	31	26	234	54	117	83	55
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	63	27	153	95	94	351	98	106	174	61
1.01 or more persons per room	-	6	10	3	6	37	8	23	41	-

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980 -----	567	—	2 910	37	36	20	—	1 998	19	9	—	—
1975 to 1978 -----	2 176	—	9 140	57	75	59	8	8 470	77	44	27	13
1970 to 1974 -----	3 022	7	13 100	94	78	137	7	11 055	80	69	57	18
1960 to 1969 -----	2 875	9	16 919	108	42	115	27	13 070	80	86	68	5
1950 to 1959 -----	1 858	18	10 405	86	19	86	—	8 451	89	—	50	—
1940 to 1949 -----	1 509	6	7 185	24	—	38	22	4 120	92	4	8	17
1939 or earlier -----	11 022	11	35 047	127	64	257	81	17 807	129	27	113	65

BEDROOMS

None -----	389	5	1 235	14	14	18	—	918	6	—	21	15
1 -----	3 481	6	13 949	129	25	108	18	7 900	103	45	47	21
2 -----	7 100	10	29 138	166	70	216	58	21 096	192	55	113	52
3 -----	7 602	13	33 926	164	140	250	41	24 528	217	118	81	15
4 -----	3 273	7	13 413	43	55	111	25	8 512	48	21	30	13
5 or more -----	1 184	10	3 045	17	10	9	3	2 017	—	—	31	2

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached -----	14 596	28	55 025	188	186	300	91	42 168	179	138	147	42
1, attached -----	200	—	1 320	25	19	19	—	1 570	81	10	37	—
2 -----	1 933	—	10 707	21	22	75	17	3 880	50	7	34	13
3 and 4 -----	1 551	8	9 152	22	17	74	3	3 465	67	4	2	23
5 to 9 -----	1 447	11	6 351	115	16	78	11	2 806	52	21	7	16
10 to 49 -----	1 241	2	9 085	146	52	127	11	5 424	109	59	61	15
50 or more -----	226	—	1 011	13	—	13	—	709	28	—	9	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 835	2	2 055	3	2	26	12	4 949	—	—	26	9

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 844	35	34 437	337	93	365	57	18 057	350	92	142	68
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 878	14	3 827	33	—	38	18	4 284	65	4	39	6
Median gross rent -----	\$273	\$363	\$329	\$358	—	\$346	\$231	\$300	\$278	\$225	\$221	\$375
2 or more -----	4 966	21	30 610	304	93	327	39	13 773	285	88	103	62
Median gross rent -----	\$224	\$255	\$260	\$261	\$287	\$252	\$200	\$270	\$258	\$291	\$278	\$188

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath -----	903	3	2 357	7	8	47	—	1 506	27	—	30	8
1 complete bathroom -----	15 449	23	62 289	373	135	464	119	42 271	411	140	228	85
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	3 140	8	15 845	125	96	113	23	11 636	85	33	37	25
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	3 537	17	14 215	28	75	88	3	9 558	43	66	28	—

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company -----	14 017	36	73 528	501	231	632	98	37 246	501	190	227	108
Individual drilled well -----	3 982	5	14 928	30	65	74	31	19 530	43	45	59	5
Individual dug well -----	3 740	10	5 858	2	18	6	16	7 693	22	4	37	5
Some other source -----	1 290	—	392	—	—	—	—	502	—	—	—	—

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system -----	7 599	18	41 801	243	100	331	43	26 351	153	106	126	60
Central warm-air furnace -----	6 790	13	23 600	162	77	147	69	19 642	237	48	112	23
Electric heat pump -----	241	—	1 548	14	7	12	—	1 129	7	6	8	14
Other built-in electric units -----	2 307	10	11 032	58	74	70	11	8 212	134	65	36	11
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	357	—	994	—	—	10	—	816	10	4	—	5
Room heaters with flue -----	1 025	—	6 632	43	42	103	5	1 829	12	—	15	—
Room heaters without flue -----	188	—	1 328	—	—	7	9	359	4	7	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	4 509	10	7 658	13	14	32	8	6 612	9	3	26	5
None -----	13	—	113	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone -----	1 722	13	4 580	48	7	82	21	2 788	58	2	9	21
No complete kitchen facilities -----	466	5	1 023	13	—	3	—	673	9	—	20	8
Lacking air conditioning -----	20 876	51	60 979	318	169	468	117	42 580	395	143	183	102
Lacking public sewer -----	11 778	12	32 096	88	116	139	56	38 812	98	95	127	18
No vehicle available -----	2 199	9	9 512	98	14	155	16	3 555	81	21	21	28

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units -----	15 735	16	59 549	196	220	339	85	46 342	193	147	166	50
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 888	...	6 759	32	69	73	3	5 498	32	14	20	5
1975 to 1978 -----	4 376	...	17 032	82	101	137	32	14 795	83	78	47	16
1970 to 1974 -----	3 171	...	10 103	41	38	63	31	8 746	36	40	40	17
1960 to 1969 -----	2 840	...	12 555	24	—	43	6	9 596	34	8	49	4
1950 to 1959 -----	1 565	...	7 082	10	—	6	—	4 314	8	—	—	—
1949 or earlier -----	1 895	...	6 018	7	12	17	13	3 393	—	7	10	8
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 294	35	35 157	337	94	373	60	18 629	373	92	157	68
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 525	...	13 995	177	72	231	23	8 887	174	53	85	34
1975 to 1978 -----	2 162	...	11 762	121	22	90	13	6 341	150	39	64	28
1970 to 1974 -----	733	...	4 427	28	—	52	18	1 950	24	—	6	6
1960 to 1969 -----	443	...	2 569	5	—	—	6	877	12	—	2	—
1959 or earlier -----	431	...	2 404	6	—	—	—	574	13	—	—	—

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units -----	5 282	—	17 808	46	10	55	19	11 310	49	12	33	23
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 865	—	10 569	9	10	32	14	8 589	28	12	27	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	203	—	546	—	8	6	—	282	12	—	8	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	122	—	243	7	—	—	—	99	3	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	1 223	—	5 257	37	—	39	7	2 075	26	10	—	15
No telephone -----	237	—	811	7	—	6	—	386	10	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system -----	903	—	2 423	6	8	4	—	993	3	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning -----	4 760	—	12 446	40	10	29	10	7 878	36	2	1	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Grafton		Hillsborough			Merrimack		Rockingham			Stratford	
	Race		Race			Spanish origin ¹		Race			Spanish origin ¹	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Occupied housing units	23 029	51	94 706	533	314	712	145	64 971	566	239	323	118
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	63	—	24 580	250	102	241	21	5 519	148	14	61	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 440	—	1 508	—	3	21	—	1 889	4	—	22	—
Electricity	2 608	10	13 250	78	81	91	11	9 656	157	77	44	25
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 495	31	48 651	197	120	333	107	41 300	248	145	175	83
Cool or coke	66	—	104	—	—	—	—	140	—	—	—	—
Wood	4 324	10	6 391	8	8	26	6	6 370	9	3	21	5
Other fuel	20	—	109	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	13	—	113	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	156	—	28 726	238	110	318	28	6 335	185	19	87	10
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 986	6	3 423	29	5	6	14	5 280	21	—	30	5
Electricity	9 959	12	32 069	113	118	163	48	27 190	210	99	106	48
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 210	30	29 831	151	81	222	55	25 662	146	121	92	55
Other	517	—	417	2	—	—	—	354	—	—	8	—
No fuel used	201	3	240	—	—	3	—	150	4	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	510	—	22 034	237	84	300	15	5 924	231	13	81	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 143	12	6 191	22	4	44	7	11 836	19	27	59	7
Electricity	13 797	39	65 643	264	226	362	123	46 565	311	199	175	96
Other	545	—	732	10	—	6	—	606	5	—	8	—
No fuel used	34	—	106	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	8
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 922	...	46 371	157	152	263	76	34 234	144	125	107	23
With a mortgage	6 116	...	34 058	134	146	233	48	25 273	123	112	100	23
Less than \$100	37	...	28	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	73	...	85	—	—	—	—	78	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	285	...	418	—	—	—	—	373	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	654	...	1 265	—	—	9	6	1 028	15	8	12	4
\$250 to \$299	927	...	3 031	—	—	18	14	2 215	8	—	9	—
\$300 to \$349	990	...	3 780	16	—	7	—	2 987	5	7	16	—
\$350 to \$399	735	...	4 235	16	12	18	7	3 421	28	9	13	7
\$400 to \$449	669	...	4 556	—	—	8	5	3 350	2	12	10	—
\$450 to \$499	447	...	3 991	34	22	46	—	3 046	7	15	9	5
\$500 to \$599	597	...	6 083	39	24	59	7	4 298	25	43	5	5
\$600 to \$749	426	...	4 121	23	52	45	9	3 081	28	12	26	2
\$750 or more	276	...	2 465	6	36	23	—	1 374	5	6	—	—
Median	\$356	...	\$446	\$503	\$636	\$525	\$379	\$438	\$475	\$508	\$400	\$455
Not mortgaged	3 806	...	12 313	23	6	30	28	8 961	21	13	7	—
Less than \$50	48	...	14	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	79	...	83	—	—	—	—	115	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	275	...	185	—	—	—	—	360	1	2	—	—
\$100 to \$149	1 092	...	1 448	—	—	6	6	1 590	2	2	1	—
\$150 to \$199	1 103	...	3 695	—	—	16	9	2 845	8	—	6	—
\$200 to \$249	624	...	3 742	7	6	—	7	2 231	5	9	—	—
\$250 or more	585	...	3 146	16	—	8	6	1 791	5	—	—	—
Median	\$167	...	\$210	\$272	\$225	\$175	\$172	\$192	\$198	\$214	\$185	—
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 844	35	34 437	337	93	365	57	18 057	350	92	142	68
Less than \$50	44	—	282	—	—	5	—	16	—	—	—	2
\$50 to \$59	47	—	354	5	—	—	—	126	7	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	119	3	757	—	—	—	5	259	7	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	106	—	563	5	—	13	—	249	7	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119	160	—	663	34	6	50	—	285	—	—	—	—
\$120 to \$149	327	—	1 184	6	7	6	—	487	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$169	462	—	1 442	8	—	8	—	420	—	—	—	14
\$170 to \$199	812	—	2 743	18	14	18	12	1 179	33	—	20	24
\$200 to \$249	1 564	9	6 739	73	7	60	22	3 345	88	21	38	7
\$250 to \$299	1 179	5	6 842	50	17	51	2	3 983	54	30	40	15
\$300 to \$349	621	5	5 830	56	28	87	8	2 805	36	27	—	—
\$350 to \$399	340	6	3 087	52	9	28	—	1 619	32	5	34	6
\$400 to \$499	261	—	2 002	9	5	16	1	1 263	49	4	—	—
\$500 or more	238	—	877	21	—	7	—	531	6	—	2	—
No cash rent	564	7	1 072	—	—	16	7	1 490	31	5	8	—
Median	\$233	\$285	\$265	\$262	\$281	\$261	\$213	\$275	\$267	\$291	\$258	\$185
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	23 029	51	94 706	533	314	712	145	64 971	566	239	323	118
Median income	\$14 516	\$13 125	\$18 620	\$16 738	\$22 969	\$16 824	\$13 603	\$18 896	\$16 042	\$16 979	\$14 226	\$15 357
Owner-occupied housing units	15 735	16	59 549	196	220	339	85	46 342	193	147	166	50
Median income	\$16 907	...	\$22 791	\$27 778	\$24 451	\$23 566	\$16 875	\$21 441	\$25 478	\$27 841	\$25 437	\$15 714
Renter-occupied housing units	7 294	35	35 157	337	94	373	60	18 629	373	92	157	68
Median income	\$10 308	...	\$12 383	\$13 227	\$15 227	\$12 134	\$10 536	\$13 173	\$13 125	\$8 056	\$12 725	\$14 643
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 233	...	2 304	17	3	16	13	2 466	5	9	—	5
Percent below poverty level	7.8	...	3.9	8.7	1.4	4.7	15.3	5.3	2.6	6.1	—	10.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 122	...	2 201	17	3	16	13	2 377	2	9	—	5
1.01 or more persons per room	33	...	32	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	111	...	103	—	—	—	—	89	3	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	7	...	13	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 468	...	5 302	61	14	113	8	2 436	58	34	17	11
Percent below poverty level	20.1	...	15.1	18.1	14.9	30.3	13.3	13.1	15.5	37.0	10.8	16.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 374	...	4 982	61	14	89	8	2 335	53	34	17	11
1.01 or more persons per room	21	...	221	5	—	8	—	113	—	4	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	94	...	320	—	—	24	—	101	5	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	6	...	28	—	—	9	—	18	5	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Belknap	Carrall	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Strafford	Sullivan
Total housing units -----	203 463	16 724	22 854	16 245	10 521	23 049	31 248	21 038	44 696	8 260	8 828
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	35 718	6 380	8 815	2 090	1 505	4 368	1 054	2 262	6 326	1 647	1 271
Year-round housing units -----	167 745	10 344	14 039	14 155	9 016	18 681	30 194	18 776	38 370	6 613	7 557
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Persons											
Total persons -----	440 488	26 083	27 931	37 983	22 063	39 703	91 553	51 665	108 555	17 834	17 118
Persons in occupied housing units -----	434 214	25 946	27 752	36 818	21 863	39 183	90 643	49 532	107 819	17 821	16 837
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.88	2.74	2.51	2.80	2.76	3.17	3.17	2.88	2.96	2.95	2.78
Owner-occupied housing units -----	368 551	22 314	22 720	29 731	17 508	30 717	80 012	42 764	93 232	15 209	14 344
Renter-occupied housing units -----	65 663	3 632	5 032	7 087	4 355	8 466	10 631	6 768	14 587	2 612	2 493
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	122 168	7 825	8 618	10 192	5 896	11 124	24 272	14 163	30 010	5 049	5 019
White -----	121 492	7 808	8 594	10 154	5 878	11 070	24 093	14 070	29 810	5 011	5 004
Black -----	180	—	—	—	—	—	50	31	63	14	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	319	11	24	35	16	15	93	26	75	—	19
Renter-occupied housing units -----	28 476	1 657	2 456	2 961	2 014	3 496	4 349	3 055	6 455	989	1 044
White -----	28 238	1 640	2 432	2 930	2 003	3 458	4 315	3 029	6 407	987	1 037
Black -----	60	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	14	2	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	120	—	8	5	1	13	33	20	37	—	3
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units -----	17 101	862	2 965	1 002	1 106	4 061	1 573	1 558	1 905	575	1 494
For sale only -----	2 363	171	340	161	107	350	280	217	490	121	126
Vacant less than 6 months -----	1 343	92	232	87	53	127	175	85	351	78	63
Median price asked -----	\$46 700	\$44 400	\$33 300	\$38 000	\$27 500	\$32 800	\$74 400	\$51 500	\$58 200	\$29 900	\$60 600
For rent -----	2 725	114	403	187	192	664	272	255	507	63	68
Vacant less than 2 months -----	1 166	68	128	81	69	253	142	119	259	27	20
Median rent asked -----	\$200	\$173	\$178	\$197	\$147	\$182	\$230	\$211	\$237	\$168	\$229
Other vacants -----	12 013	577	2 222	654	807	3 047	1 021	1 086	908	391	1 300
Plumbing Facilities											
Year-round housing units -----	167 745	10 344	14 039	14 155	9 016	18 681	30 194	18 776	38 370	6 613	7 557
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	162 186	9 947	13 469	13 478	8 540	17 824	29 610	18 057	37 790	6 347	7 124
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 559	397	570	677	476	857	584	719	580	266	433
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	667	17	21	74	89	90	86	98	135	30	27
Same but not all plumbing facilities -----	3 320	261	393	382	265	463	380	380	350	159	287
No plumbing facilities -----	1 572	119	156	221	122	304	118	241	95	77	119
Occupied housing units -----	150 644	9 482	11 074	13 153	7 910	14 620	28 621	17 218	36 465	6 038	6 063
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	146 593	9 171	10 690	12 582	7 638	14 086	28 144	16 701	35 966	5 852	5 763
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 051	311	384	571	272	534	477	517	499	186	300
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	580	17	21	70	89	62	76	76	117	27	25
Same but not all plumbing facilities -----	2 481	216	262	332	127	316	306	282	316	121	203
No plumbing facilities -----	990	78	101	169	56	156	95	159	66	38	72
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	82 294	4 870	5 810	6 602	3 719	6 661	18 480	8 949	21 313	2 942	2 948
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 318	106	128	154	222	226	108	87	174	52	61
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 819	225	299	455	547	683	376	382	466	176	210
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	8 482	662	794	1 115	887	1 262	842	870	1 216	320	514
\$30,000 to \$49,999 -----	28 050	1 928	2 230	2 985	1 590	2 699	4 664	3 616	5 978	1 047	1 313
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	35 895	1 745	2 011	1 757	454	1 597	10 790	3 624	11 989	1 170	758
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	3 675	140	282	124	15	137	1 380	259	1 120	147	71
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	678	41	34	10	2	28	200	95	233	21	14
\$200,000 or more -----	377	23	32	2	2	29	120	16	137	9	7
Median -----	\$49 700	\$44 800	\$45 300	\$40 100	\$31 800	\$37 500	\$58 500	\$47 700	\$55 900	\$47 400	\$39 400
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	25 532	1 498	2 181	2 550	1 891	3 078	3 833	2 682	6 085	838	896
Median -----	\$203	\$196	\$177	\$184	\$139	\$171	\$225	\$195	\$242	\$203	\$197
Rooms											
Year-round housing units -----	167 745	10 344	14 039	14 155	9 016	18 681	30 194	18 776	38 370	6 613	7 557
1 room -----	1 686	51	221	160	150	266	174	150	397	54	63
2 rooms -----	3 341	179	463	286	311	514	424	308	601	129	126
3 rooms -----	10 857	722	1 222	1 150	803	1 672	1 163	1 198	1 936	425	566
4 rooms -----	30 828	2 304	2 782	2 577	1 739	3 666	4 191	3 373	7 520	1 328	1 348
5 rooms -----	35 908	2 368	2 995	3 111	2 074	4 017	5 482	4 265	8 367	1 476	1 753
6 rooms -----	32 358	1 915	2 589	2 633	1 546	3 360	6 310	3 518	7 609	1 236	1 642
7 rooms -----	23 187	1 297	1 628	1 905	1 076	2 241	5 061	2 687	5 606	706	980
8 or more rooms -----	29 580	1 508	2 139	2 333	1 317	2 945	7 389	3 277	6 334	1 259	1 079
Median, year-round housing units -----	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units -----	150 644	9 482	11 074	13 153	7 910	14 620	28 621	17 218	36 465	6 038	6 063
1 person -----	26 290	1 836	2 745	2 459	1 720	3 207	3 611	2 902	5 786	932	1 092
2 persons -----	48 192	3 291	4 077	4 479	2 503	4 874	7 992	5 607	11 279	1 941	2 149
3 persons -----	27 016	1 713	1 750	2 307	1 314	2 563	5 316	3 160	6 726	1 118	1 049
4 persons -----	27 679	1 485	1 456	2 175	1 308	2 298	6 476	3 145	7 193	1 138	1 005
5 persons -----	13 485	750	695	1 067	635	1 101	3 211	1 544	3 449	596	437
6 persons -----	5 345	252	229	424	282	410	1 406	565	1 370	203	204
7 persons -----	1 925	100	107	163	107	128	476	222	456	70	96
8 or more persons -----	712	55	15	79	41	39	133	73	206	40	31
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.53	2.38	2.18	2.42	2.39	2.34	3.01	2.53	2.67	2.63	2.40
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.72	2.44	2.28	2.53	2.62	2.79	3.18	2.69	2.86	2.79	2.46
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.04	2.03	1.78	2.05	1.76	1.97	2.22	2.09	2.09	2.12	2.08
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units -----	150 644	9 482	11 074	13 153	7 910	14 620	28 621	17 218	36 465	6 038	6 063
1.00 or less -----	147 140	9 258	10 831	12 767	7 706	14 278	28 073	16 767	35 661	5 925	5 874
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2 789	184	183	270	160	275	458	398	637	75	149
1.51 or more -----	715	40	60	116	44	67	90	53	167	38	40
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	146 593	9 171	10 690	12 582	7 638	14 086	28 144	16 701	35 966	5 852	5 763
1.00 or less -----	143 525	8 977	10 469	12 274	7 456	13 805	27 656	16 298	35 230	5 753	5 607
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2 561	171	174	245	147	228	427	371	595	72	131
1.51 or more -----	507	23	47	63	35	53	61	32	141	27	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	The State	Belknap	Corroll	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Strofford	Sullivan
Occupied housing units -----	2 115	104	76	199	198	302	368	329	310	97	132
PERSONS											
Total persons -----	6 640	363	233	551	680	896	1 218	980	1 002	285	432
Persons in occupied housing units -----	6 640	363	233	551	680	896	1 218	980	1 002	285	432
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.14	3.49	3.07	2.77	3.43	2.97	3.31	2.98	3.23	2.94	3.27
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 903	350	192	483	603	793	1 076	887	862	245	412
Renter-occupied housing units -----	737	13	41	68	77	103	142	93	140	40	20
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 837	100	63	173	170	276	314	288	252	76	125
White -----	1 830	100	63	...	170	...	...	288	...	76	125
Black -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	278	4	13	26	28	26	54	41	58	21	7
White -----	276	4	13	...	28	...	...	41	...	21	7
Black -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 837	100	63	173	170	276	314	288	252	76	125
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 769	...	59	153	170	271	307	283	248	71	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	68	...	4	20	...	5	7	5	4	5	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	22	...	...	9	...	...	5	3	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	35	...	4	9	...	5	...	2	2	3	...
No plumbing facilities -----	11	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	2	2	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	278	4	13	26	28	26	54	41	58	21	7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	255	...	13	26	21	26	52	38	48	21	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23	...	...	...	7	...	2	3	10	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	9	...	...	...	7	...	2	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	...	...
No plumbing facilities -----	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
ROOMS											
1 room -----	9	...	2	...	...	2	2	1	2	...	...
2 rooms -----	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...
3 rooms -----	76	...	2	...	2	13	...	35	13	...	11
4 rooms -----	120	5	2	7	7	10	28	19	35	7	...
5 rooms -----	264	14	9	12	18	36	61	47	47	4	16
6 rooms -----	353	14	13	41	34	31	67	60	40	8	45
7 rooms -----	304	23	13	33	35	54	45	50	28	8	15
8 or more rooms -----	985	48	35	106	102	155	164	117	143	70	45
Median, occupied housing units -----	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.1	6.5	7.1	8.5+	6.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	7.4	...	7.3	7.6	7.5	8.0	7.3	6.9	7.6	8.5+	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	5.8	...	7.1	7.0	8.0	5.2	5.4	3.5	4.4	8.5+	...
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	271	14	4	36	14	33	39	64	42	4	21
2 persons -----	678	40	36	63	47	97	127	105	96	33	34
3 persons -----	411	19	7	54	49	85	56	40	57	16	28
4 persons -----	378	12	20	17	38	56	58	79	53	23	22
5 persons -----	203	7	5	14	24	18	42	24	39	15	15
6 persons -----	106	10	2	12	10	10	29	7	14	3	9
7 persons -----	45	...	2	2	5	3	15	8	7	...	3
8 or more persons -----	23	2	...	1	11	...	2	2	2	3	...
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.76	2.45	2.44	2.51	3.28	2.75	2.82	2.46	2.80	3.22	2.89
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.84	...	2.57	2.44	3.37	2.75	3.08	2.71	2.92	3.00	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.41	...	2.22	2.77	2.95	3.00	2.19	1.48	2.39	3.35	...
PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 837	100	63	173	170	276	314	288	252	76	125
0.50 or less -----	1 324	...	44	135	115	217	216	210	168	60	...
0.51 to 0.75 -----	304	...	12	17	29	48	57	47	56	2	...
0.76 to 1.00 -----	169	...	5	16	17	9	37	23	26	11	...
1.01 to 1.50 -----	36	...	2	5	9	2	...	8	2	3	...
1.51 or more -----	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	278	4	13	26	28	26	54	41	58	21	7
0.50 or less -----	200	...	9	24	18	13	41	33	33	21	...
0.51 to 0.75 -----	44	...	4	...	8	2	8	2	17	...	...
0.76 to 1.00 -----	30	...	...	2	2	11	5	6	4	...	...
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
1.51 or more -----	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 024	101	72	179	191	297	359	321	296	92	116
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 769	...	59	153	170	271	307	283	248	71	...
1.00 or less -----	1 738	...	57	152	161	269	305	275	246	68	...
1.01 to 1.50 -----	29	...	2	1	9	2	...	8	2	3	...
1.51 or more -----	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	255	...	13	26	21	26	52	38	48	21	...
1.00 or less -----	253	...	13	26	21	26	52	38	46	21	...
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
1.51 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	The State	Belknap	Carroll	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Strafford	Sullivan
Year-round housing units	167 745	10 344	14 039	14 155	9 016	18 681	30 194	18 776	38 370	6 613	7 557
Complete kitchen facilities	164 090	10 098	13 632	13 785	8 703	18 081	29 835	18 320	37 921	6 435	7 280
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	128 561	7 950	11 134	10 677	6 187	13 088	25 256	14 460	28 948	4 900	5 961
2 or more	24 454	1 120	2 131	2 202	1 920	3 770	3 552	2 469	5 821	667	802
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	14 730	1 274	774	1 276	909	1 823	1 386	1 847	3 601	1 046	794
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	125 652	7 537	10 409	10 001	6 661	13 049	23 433	13 547	31 399	4 659	4 957
Room heaters with flue	5 605	332	448	542	370	924	807	583	1 234	143	222
Room heaters without flue	943	57	57	42	75	123	123	135	233	39	59
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	35 048	2 385	3 084	3 531	1 865	4 480	5 738	4 451	5 477	1 755	2 282
None	497	33	41	39	45	105	93	60	27	17	37
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	7 247	394	656	477	226	668	1 428	738	1 892	356	412
1975 to 1978	23 636	1 245	1 658	1 219	917	1 964	5 494	2 160	6 893	994	1 092
1970 to 1974	28 390	1 668	2 118	1 928	1 005	2 926	5 874	3 238	7 155	1 272	1 206
1960 to 1969	28 998	1 967	2 159	2 034	962	2 639	5 847	3 499	7 630	1 240	1 021
1940 to 1959	23 885	1 553	2 056	2 375	1 353	2 451	3 808	2 500	5 742	924	1 123
1939 or earlier	55 589	3 517	5 392	6 122	4 553	8 033	7 743	6 641	9 058	1 827	2 703
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	60 259	3 108	5 808	5 244	5 182	8 426	10 006	6 663	11 812	1 122	2 888
Individual drilled well	65 395	4 684	3 682	5 562	1 122	4 291	14 203	7 714	18 633	3 547	1 957
Individual dug well	34 900	2 123	3 644	2 691	1 197	4 400	5 594	3 965	7 458	1 762	2 066
Some other source	7 191	429	905	658	1 515	1 564	391	434	467	182	646
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	30 100	1 492	1 961	2 092	4 147	5 641	3 835	3 925	5 060	319	1 628
Septic tank or cesspool	133 202	8 579	11 659	11 424	4 412	12 286	25 864	14 317	32 965	6 112	5 584
Other means	4 443	273	419	639	457	754	495	534	345	182	345
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	136 376	9 156	12 545	12 565	8 492	17 365	21 962	15 738	26 013	5 472	7 068
Central system	2 914	77	83	124	43	109	987	160	1 179	94	58
1 or more individual room units	28 455	1 111	1 411	1 466	481	1 207	7 245	2 878	11 178	1 047	431
Occupied housing units	150 644	9 482	11 074	13 153	7 910	14 620	28 621	17 218	36 465	6 038	6 063
No telephone	7 777	523	728	884	616	1 146	824	836	1 410	353	457
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	29 101	1 879	2 260	2 559	1 512	2 987	5 271	3 305	7 098	1 119	1 111
1975 to 1978	49 147	2 963	3 410	3 744	2 221	4 148	10 294	5 351	13 034	2 175	1 807
1970 to 1974	27 274	1 734	1 977	2 255	1 378	2 705	5 310	3 165	6 463	1 148	1 139
1960 to 1969	23 231	1 448	1 700	2 052	1 246	2 146	4 378	2 815	5 683	869	894
1959 or earlier	21 891	1 458	1 727	2 543	1 553	2 634	3 368	2 582	4 187	727	1 112
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	2 464	130	23	35	9	52	874	218	1 110	5	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 226	538	692	645	195	926	729	601	1 292	267	341
Electricity	21 825	1 212	1 742	1 034	668	1 272	5 683	2 628	6 092	894	600
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	88 969	5 472	6 222	8 101	5 577	8 637	16 078	9 685	22 728	3 225	3 244
Coal or coke	479	47	13	43	13	66	99	46	101	29	22
Wood	30 442	2 072	2 348	3 265	1 431	3 646	5 081	4 034	5 113	1 615	1 837
Other fuel	132	2	22	17	5	15	37	4	16	3	11
No fuel used	107	9	12	13	12	6	40	2	13	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	6 583	419	677	770	871	969	709	706	1 060	142	260
1	52 763	3 692	4 678	5 045	3 407	5 983	8 080	6 062	11 537	1 841	2 438
2	61 853	3 649	4 019	4 707	2 581	5 386	13 301	6 956	16 417	2 621	2 216
3 or more	29 445	1 722	1 700	2 631	1 051	2 282	6 531	3 494	7 451	1 434	1 149
Trucks or vans:											
None	98 836	6 186	7 326	8 341	5 191	9 606	19 073	10 909	24 797	3 635	3 772
1	46 398	2 928	3 332	4 340	2 472	4 584	8 494	5 561	10 538	2 114	2 035
2	4 667	327	326	407	205	371	880	651	1 031	239	230
3 or more	743	41	90	65	42	59	174	97	99	50	26
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	28 521	2 225	2 986	2 893	1 789	3 366	4 072	3 326	5 636	874	1 354
Owner-occupied housing units	24 142	1 944	2 458	2 372	1 308	2 741	3 457	2 872	4 990	799	1 201
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 145	88	99	141	71	161	124	147	165	58	91
No complete kitchen facilities	541	55	41	75	41	85	58	76	67	21	22
No vehicle available	4 056	253	454	456	462	582	486	458	630	102	173
No telephone	1 242	93	117	115	100	172	154	152	196	59	84
Lacking central heating system	5 086	360	501	580	347	746	690	566	726	178	392
Lacking air conditioning	23 885	1 909	2 647	2 541	1 694	3 065	3 155	2 821	4 095	722	1 236
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	82 294	4 870	5 810	6 602	3 719	6 661	18 480	8 949	21 313	2 942	2 948
With a mortgage	58 477	3 219	3 360	4 255	2 311	4 020	14 743	6 224	16 264	2 160	1 921
Less than \$100	137	5	11	13	7	37	28	7	22	2	5
\$100 to \$199	2 178	174	260	284	198	312	192	236	324	93	105
\$200 to \$299	10 532	714	917	1 074	771	1 234	1 397	1 418	2 067	435	505
\$300 to \$399	14 761	995	956	1 352	775	1 194	2 776	1 897	3 576	600	640
\$400 to \$599	21 134	944	939	1 222	475	956	6 324	2 027	7 008	691	548
\$600 or more	9 735	387	277	310	85	287	4 026	639	3 267	339	118
Median	\$412	\$369	\$349	\$355	\$322	\$331	\$487	\$375	\$452	\$392	\$356
Not mortgaged	23 817	1 651	2 450	2 347	1 408	2 641	3 737	2 725	5 049	782	1 027
Median	\$173	\$162	\$157	\$170	\$165	\$154	\$210	\$174	\$181	\$165	\$165
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	25 532	1 498	2 181	2 550	1 891	3 078	3 833	2 682	6 085	838	896
Less than \$80	419	12	44	70	128	35	17	49	25	17	22
\$80 to \$99	326	-	35	68	63	41	29	10	58	6	16
\$100 to \$149	1 390	109	173	139	275	219	143	110	137	34	51
\$150 to \$199	3 252	185	324	261	457	646	323	353	491	104	108
\$200 to \$299	9 918	624	856	1 104	631	1 103	1 373	1 214	2 232	408	373
\$300 to \$399	4 827	221	301	474	100	418	980	461	1 619	107	146
\$400 or more	2 374	118	78	141	23	166	605	184	948	78	33
No cash rent	3 026	229	370	293	214	450	363	301	575	84	147
Median	\$255	\$247	\$233	\$248	\$192	\$231	\$290	\$249	\$290	\$248	\$241
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$17 746	\$15 872	\$13 563	\$16 161	\$13 795	\$14 467	\$21 955	\$17 798	\$20 312	\$18 189	\$15 806
Owner-occupied housing units	\$19 403	\$17 081	\$14 879	\$17 667	\$15 672	\$15 824	\$23 740	\$19 258	\$21 494	\$19 613	\$16 789
Renter-occupied housing units	\$11 998	\$11 324	\$9 664	\$11 457	\$9 233	\$10 781	\$14 054	\$11 237	\$14 448	\$12 541	\$11 783

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Belknap	Carroll	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Strafford	Sullivan
Occupied housing units	2 115	104	76	199	198	302	368	329	310	97	132
Complete kitchen facilities	2 080	104	74	197	196	299	363	325	298	95	129
No telephone	46	—	2	—	3	2	7	5	17	5	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	1 800	91	76	171	179	268	308	266	235	91	115
2 or more	269	11	—	27	17	29	54	57	53	6	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	46	2	—	1	2	5	6	6	22	—	2
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	1 322	72	36	134	136	185	260	192	170	64	73
Room heaters with flue	53	—	—	11	—	8	1	—	30	—	3
Room heaters without flue	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	734	32	40	54	62	107	107	133	110	33	56
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	21	2	5	—	11	—	3	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	108	2	2	14	5	16	22	14	28	—	5
1970 to 1974	102	2	9	—	9	9	9	22	28	7	7
1960 to 1969	197	3	2	18	4	21	31	39	50	2	27
1940 to 1959	177	4	8	32	10	16	49	30	17	5	6
1939 or earlier	1 510	91	50	135	159	240	254	224	187	83	87
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	245	—	5	14	31	62	20	56	37	2	18
Individual drilled well	998	72	33	110	55	77	167	177	202	49	56
Individual dug well	585	27	27	53	22	69	171	73	60	43	40
Some other source	287	5	11	22	90	94	10	23	11	3	18
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	37	—	—	—	16	4	—	6	11	—	—
Septic tank or cesspool	1 973	101	74	185	158	277	362	318	280	92	126
Other means	105	3	2	14	24	21	6	5	19	5	6
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	1 825	85	74	170	193	286	293	284	237	75	128
Central system	17	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	10	—	—
1 or more individual room units	273	19	2	29	5	16	70	43	63	22	4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	149	3	15	22	14	21	15	24	24	7	4
1975 to 1978	434	22	13	40	42	52	68	55	92	20	30
1970 to 1974	343	8	20	20	17	25	60	68	74	19	32
1960 to 1969	365	22	9	21	27	71	77	70	33	16	19
1959 or earlier	824	49	19	96	98	133	148	112	87	35	47
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50	7	—	9	—	15	1	2	5	2	9
Electricity	102	10	4	1	17	4	20	22	13	4	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 238	55	32	133	119	176	247	174	184	56	62
Coal or coke	20	—	—	9	—	4	2	—	—	5	—
Wood	702	32	40	47	62	103	96	131	107	30	54
Other fuel	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	27	—	—	7	—	—	11	2	3	—	4
1	453	23	6	28	53	59	99	84	59	11	31
2	848	41	48	84	81	144	88	157	112	32	61
3 or more	787	40	22	80	64	99	170	86	136	54	36
Trucks or vans:											
None	658	23	11	65	43	81	146	126	96	35	32
1	1 124	67	48	101	115	197	143	158	163	52	80
2	245	14	15	14	24	23	54	33	42	10	16
3 or more	88	—	2	19	16	1	25	12	9	—	4
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	481	29	15	69	20	64	96	84	64	12	28
Owner-occupied housing units	443	28	13	62	18	64	84	73	62	12	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	—	—	14	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	5	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—	—
No vehicle available	23	—	—	7	—	—	9	—	3	—	4
No telephone	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system	118	—	2	18	5	26	24	14	23	—	6
Lacking air conditioning	407	29	13	57	20	62	70	69	51	10	26
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	147	2	15	14	1	14	25	36	24	2	14
With a mortgage	100	2	11	2	—	10	20	22	21	2	10
Less than \$100	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	27	—	2	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	32	—	9	—	—	2	9	4	1	—	2
\$300 to \$399	18	—	—	—	—	4	—	12	5	2	—
\$400 to \$599	15	2	—	2	—	—	2	4	6	—	2
\$600 or more	347	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	6
Median	47	\$425	\$235	\$425	—	\$275	\$356	\$321	\$488	\$325	\$658
Not mortgaged	47	—	4	12	1	4	5	14	3	—	4
Median	196	—	\$150	\$213	\$188	\$225	\$188	\$215	\$325	—	\$87
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	129	...	—	8	9	10	26	32	40	2	...
Less than \$80	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$80 to \$99	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$149	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$150 to \$199	37	...	—	—	—	—	5	30	2	—	...
\$200 to \$299	23	...	—	—	—	—	11	—	10	2	...
\$300 to \$399	12	...	—	—	—	3	—	—	9	—	...
\$400 or more	5	...	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	...
No cash rent	52	...	—	8	9	7	8	2	16	—	...
Median	\$219	...	—	—	—	\$325	\$242	\$158	\$300	\$213	...
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$17 910	\$19 750	\$17 308	\$16 477	\$14 079	\$16 012	\$18 750	\$17 452	\$20 978	\$30 179	\$18 462
Owner-occupied housing units	\$18 692	...	\$18 125	\$18 750	\$14 211	\$16 184	\$19 167	\$18 913	\$22 115	\$32 000	...
Renter-occupied housing units	\$13 750	...	\$15 625	\$11 000	\$11 250	\$14 500	\$15 000	\$4 830	\$19 167	\$17 125	...

Table 102. **Selected Characteristics of American Indian Reservations: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table B-1. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban							Rural				
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Year-round housing units (number) -----	349 172	181 427	108 272	87 962	20 310	47 249	25 906	167 745	19 211	2 115	168 502	180 670
Year structure built -----	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.7	6.5	7.3	6.4	7.3	7.7	2.4	7.4	7.2
1979 to March 1980 -----	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
1975 to 1978 -----	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	—	0.6	0.6
1970 to 1974 -----	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.0
1960 to 1969 -----	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.0
1950 to 1959 -----	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6
1940 to 1949 -----	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	—	0.5	0.5
1939 or earlier -----	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.1	1.5	4.0	3.8	2.6	4.9	1.3	3.1	3.2
Heating equipment -----	9.6	7.9	7.9	7.7	8.7	8.1	8.0	11.4	11.4	8.2	8.6	10.5
Steam or hot water system -----	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.3	3.9	3.6	2.7	4.5	1.4	3.7	2.9
Central warm-air furnace -----	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.0	3.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.7
Electric heat pump -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other built-in electric units -----	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	0.2
Room heaters with flue -----	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.4
Room heaters without flue -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	3.9	2.8	3.8	1.3	3.4
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms -----	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.5	5.0	4.7	6.0	6.5	1.8	5.2	5.8
None -----	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.8
1 -----	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9
2 -----	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.2	1.5	1.7
3 -----	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.6
4 -----	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	—	0.4	0.6
5 or more -----	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Units in structure -----	6.3	5.5	5.2	5.4	4.4	5.6	6.6	7.1	7.4	3.6	5.4	7.0
1, detached -----	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.5	4.1	2.6	2.3	2.0	3.6
1, attached -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—
2 -----	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
3 and 4 -----	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6
5 to 9 -----	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.5	—	0.8	0.8
10 to 49 -----	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.2	—	1.1	0.9
50 or more -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	—	0.1	0.2
Bathrooms -----	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.6	5.9	3.0	4.9	5.6
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.6
1 complete bathroom -----	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.9	0.4	2.4	2.8
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.6
Kitchen facilities -----	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	5.1	5.0	1.5	4.2	4.6
Complete kitchen facilities -----	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	2.8	3.3	3.1	4.7	4.8	1.5	4.0	4.2
No complete kitchen facilities -----	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	0.2	0.4
Air conditioning -----	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.0	3.8	3.3	4.8	5.1	1.4	4.2	4.5
None -----	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.0	2.9	2.5	4.0	4.4	1.1	2.9	3.9
Central system -----	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.2	—
1 or more individual room units -----	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.5
Source of water -----	5.5	5.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	4.0	3.9	5.7	4.1	2.8	6.4	4.6
Public system or private company -----	4.2	5.1	6.0	6.1	5.7	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.7	0.3	5.7	2.8
Individual drilled well -----	0.7	0.1	0.1	—	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.5	1.0
Individual dug well -----	0.4	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.7
Some other source -----	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	0.2
Sewage disposal -----	6.3	5.9	6.8	6.7	7.4	4.6	4.8	6.8	7.2	1.0	7.2	5.5
Public sewer -----	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.2	6.5	4.0	4.4	4.1	5.8	—	6.2	3.4
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	2.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.7
Other means -----	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	—	0.1	0.3
Stories in structure -----	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.4	2.8	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	1.8	3.9	3.6
1 to 3 -----	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.3	2.8	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.8	1.8	3.8	3.5
4 to 6 -----	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger elevator in structures with 4 or more stories -----	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
With elevator -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
No elevator -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Occupied housing units (number) -----	323 493	172 849	104 026	84 388	19 638	44 419	24 404	150 644	17 545	2 115	161 516	161 977
Vehicles available -----	11.6	11.7	12.5	12.9	10.8	11.0	9.3	11.5	10.9	9.6	12.3	10.9
None -----	4.5	5.4	6.1	6.4	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.4	4.0	2.0	5.3	3.6
1 -----	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.0	5.9	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.6
2 -----	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4
3 or more -----	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Telephone in housing unit -----	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.4	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.6	3.7	2.3
With telephone -----	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.9	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.6	3.4	2.1
No telephone -----	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	0.3	0.2
House heating fuel -----	12.7	9.9	10.1	9.8	11.5	10.0	8.9	16.0	11.5	23.9	12.3	13.1
Utility gas -----	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	—	—	1.3	0.3
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.6
Electricity -----	4.5	3.8	4.4	4.1	6.0	2.9	2.7	5.3	3.0	1.8	5.8	3.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6.4	4.3	3.5	3.3	4.6	5.9	5.0	8.7	7.0	19.4	4.7	8.0
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.9
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Water heating fuel -----	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	3.2	4.6	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.1	4.5	4.0
Cooking fuel -----	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	2.3	3.2	2.5	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.0
Year householder moved into unit -----	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.7	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.9	6.0	13.7	6.2	5.8
1979 to March 1980 -----	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.0
1975 to 1978 -----	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2
1970 to 1974 -----	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.								

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or more
Counties**

Year-round housing units												Occupied housing units						
Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations					
	Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kit- chen facil- ities	Bath- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Star- ies in struc- ture	Pos- senger ele- vator	Air condi- tioning		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Ve- hicles avail- able	Tele- phone in haus- ing unit
349 172	7.3	9.6	6.3	5.5	4.4	5.2	5.5	6.3	3.7	0.1	4.4	323 493	12.7	4.2	3.3	6.0	11.6	3.0
181 427	7.3	7.9	5.5	5.1	3.8	4.9	5.3	5.9	3.8	0.2	3.9	172 849	9.9	4.5	3.3	6.1	11.7	3.4
108 272	7.5	7.9	5.2	5.2	4.1	5.0	6.2	6.8	4.1	0.2	4.1	104 026	10.1	4.7	3.5	6.5	12.5	4.0
87 962	7.7	7.7	5.4	5.4	4.3	5.3	6.2	6.7	4.4	0.3	4.4	84 388	9.8	5.0	3.8	6.7	12.9	4.4
20 310	6.5	8.7	4.4	4.5	3.1	4.0	6.1	7.4	2.8	—	3.0	19 638	11.5	3.2	2.3	5.4	10.8	2.6
73 155	7.0	8.0	5.9	4.9	3.3	4.7	3.9	4.7	3.5	0.1	3.6	68 823	9.6	4.2	2.9	5.5	10.4	2.3
47 249	7.3	8.1	5.6	5.0	3.4	4.7	4.0	4.6	3.2	0.2	3.8	44 419	10.0	4.6	3.2	5.7	11.0	2.5
25 906	6.4	8.0	6.6	4.7	3.2	4.7	3.9	4.8	3.9	0.1	3.3	24 404	8.9	3.5	2.5	5.2	9.3	2.1
167 745	7.3	11.4	7.1	6.0	5.1	5.6	5.7	6.8	3.6	—	4.8	150 644	16.0	4.0	3.3	5.9	11.5	2.6
19 211	7.7	11.4	7.4	6.5	5.0	5.9	4.1	7.2	3.8	—	5.1	17 545	11.5	3.8	3.0	6.0	10.9	2.3
148 534	7.2	11.4	7.0	5.9	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.7	3.5	—	4.8	133 099	16.6	4.0	3.3	5.9	11.6	2.6
2 115	2.4	8.2	3.6	1.8	1.5	3.0	2.8	1.0	1.8	—	1.4	2 115	23.9	3.1	3.4	13.7	9.6	1.6
168 502	7.4	8.6	5.4	5.2	4.2	4.9	6.4	7.2	3.9	0.2	4.2	161 516	12.3	4.5	3.5	6.2	12.3	3.7
122 676	7.6	7.9	5.3	5.3	4.1	5.0	6.4	7.2	4.0	0.2	4.2	117 643	10.3	4.6	3.5	6.4	12.5	3.9
87 962	7.7	7.7	5.4	5.4	4.3	5.3	6.2	6.7	4.4	0.3	4.4	84 388	9.8	5.0	3.8	6.7	12.9	4.4
34 714	7.2	8.6	4.8	5.0	3.6	4.3	7.0	8.5	3.2	0.1	3.7	33 255	11.5	3.8	2.6	5.6	11.4	2.8
45 826	6.8	10.5	5.9	5.0	4.2	4.4	6.3	7.2	3.4	—	4.3	43 873	17.8	4.0	3.6	5.5	11.7	3.2
180 670	7.2	10.5	7.0	5.8	4.6	5.6	4.6	5.5	3.6	0.1	4.5	161 977	13.1	4.0	3.0	5.8	10.9	2.3
58 751	6.7	7.9	6.1	4.8	3.1	4.7	2.9	3.3	3.4	0.1	3.4	55 206	9.1	4.1	2.9	5.4	9.9	2.2
121 919	7.4	11.7	7.5	6.3	5.4	6.0	5.4	6.6	3.7	—	5.0	106 771	15.2	3.9	3.1	6.0	11.4	2.4
278 146	7.3	8.2	5.5	6.1	4.7	5.1	3.4	4.6	5.6	1.2	4.6	219 603	5.4	3.8	2.6	5.4	9.0	2.7
194 902	7.4	8.2	5.6	6.3	4.8	5.2	3.4	4.4	5.8	1.3	4.7	139 076	5.3	3.8	2.6	5.5	9.0	2.7
83 244	4.4	8.1	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.5	6.6	2.7	0.1	3.2	80 527	7.3	2.7	2.5	4.3	8.6	2.1
258 446	7.2	8.2	5.5	6.1	4.7	5.1	3.3	4.5	5.6	1.2	4.6	200 629	5.3	3.8	2.6	5.4	8.9	2.7
186 889	7.4	8.2	5.6	6.3	4.8	5.2	3.3	4.4	5.8	1.3	4.7	131 347	5.3	3.8	2.6	5.5	9.0	2.7
71 557	4.0	7.4	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	6.3	2.6	0.1	2.9	69 282	5.5	2.3	2.1	3.8	7.5	1.7
19 700	8.0	11.2	5.5	5.1	4.7	5.0	6.9	8.0	3.3	—	4.7	18 974	15.5	4.7	4.0	7.0	14.5	4.2
8 013	9.2	9.4	4.0	4.7	3.9	4.4	6.0	7.4	3.0	—	4.0	7 729	11.9	3.8	2.9	6.4	13.0	3.6
11 687	7.2	12.5	6.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	7.4	8.5	3.6	—	5.1	11 245	18.0	5.3	4.8	7.3	15.6	4.6
104 486	7.2	8.1	4.7	5.4	4.6	4.9	3.3	4.3	3.9	0.4	4.4	98 825	7.3	4.0	3.0	6.2	10.9	3.1
86 688	7.4	7.6	4.5	5.6	4.6	5.0	2.9	3.9	4.0	0.5	4.4	81 714	6.5	4.0	2.9	6.4	10.7	3.0
17 798	6.0	10.6	5.6	4.4	4.2	4.3	5.0	6.3	3.2	—	4.1	17 111	10.9	3.9	3.3	5.4	11.5	3.2
87 170	6.9	7.3	4.5	5.4	4.5	4.8	2.5	3.6	4.0	0.5	4.3	82 187	5.9	3.8	2.8	6.1	10.1	2.8
78 950	7.2	7.4	4.5	5.7	4.7	5.0	2.6	3.6	4.1	0.5	4.5	74 260	6.0	4.0	2.9	6.4	10.5	3.0
8 220	4.0	7.1	3.7	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.6	3.1	2.5	—	2.3	7 927	5.0	1.7	1.3	3.1	5.9	1.2
17 316	8.5	11.8	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.2	7.0	8.2	3.4	—	4.9	16 638	13.9	4.9	4.1	7.1	14.9	4.4
7 738	9.3	9.5	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.5	6.0	7.3	3.0	—	4.0	7 454	11.3	3.7	2.9	6.5	13.1	3.6
9 578	7.8	13.6	7.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	7.8	9.0	3.7	—	5.6	9 184	16.0	5.8	5.0	7.5	16.4	5.0
77 354	8.3	8.9	4.0	5.5	5.0	5.1	2.6	5.0	3.2	0.2	4.7	74 270	6.8	4.3	3.9	7.3	13.2	3.7
69 005	8.7	9.2	4.1	5.8	5.3	5.4	2.4	5.0	3.3	0.3	5.0	66 142	6.3	4.5	3.9	7.5	13.7	3.9
8 349	4.5	6.3	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.8	5.5	2.0	—	2.6	8 128	11.6	2.9	3.4	5.6	9.3	2.3
74 970	8.4	8.9	4.0	5.5	5.1	5.2	2.5	5.0	3.2	0.3	4.8	71 934	6.2	4.3	3.9	7.3	13.3	3.8
68 730	8.7	9.2	4.1	5.8	5.3	5.4	2.4	4.9	3.3	0.3	5.0	65 867	6.2	4.5	3.9	7.5	13.7	3.9
6 240	4.5	5.9	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.6	3.1	5.3	1.7	—	2.5	6 067	6.4	2.8	3.3	5.4	8.3	2.1
2 384	4.9	7.3	4.2	2.8	2.5	3.5	5.8	6.6	2.7	—	3.0	2 336	27.1	3.3	3.9	6.2	11.9	3.1
275	5.8	6.2	6.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.5	10.5	2.2	—	4.0	275	29.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	10.2	4.0
2 109	4.7	7.4	3.9	2.6	2.3	3.4	5.7	6.1	2.8	—	2.8	2 061	26.8	3.2	3.9	6.5	12.1	3.0
59 573	7.6	7.9	4.4	4.6	3.4	4.5	7.8	8.2	3.5	0.2	3.4	57 099	12.5	4.1	3.1	5.8	11.3	3.2
45 759	7.9	7.1	4.0	4.6	3.2	4.6	7.6	8.0	3.4	0.2	3.1	43 841	9.9	4.1	2.8	5.9	11.3	3.1
13 814	6.7	10.4	5.6	4.4	4.0	4.3	8.6	8.8	3.7	—	4.4	13 258	20.8	3.9	3.8	5.6	11.3	3.4
40 068	7.9	10.1	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.7	4.8	5.5	5.4	0.2	6.6	38 676	11.9	6.6	5.8	8.1	17.0	6.6
30 112	9.1	10.6	7.6	8.2	7.3	7.9	5.5	6.3	6.2	0.2	7.9	29 056	10.1	7.8	6.8	9.6	19.3	8.0
9 956	4.4	8.8	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.0	—	2.7	9 620	17.4	3.2	2.9	3.5	9.8	2.4
61 022	6.5	8.2	5.8	5.0	3.8	4.4	5.4	6.6	3.4	0.2	3.6	57 639	10.7	3.0	1.9	4.8	8.7	1.8
45 339	6.1	7.3	5.3	4.4	3.5	4.1	5.5	6.7	3.5	0.3	3.2	42 922	9.9	3.0	1.8	4.7	8.6	1.8
15 683	7.8	10.8	7.2	6.8	4.8	5.1	5.1	6.5	3.3	0.1	4.8	14 717	13.0	3.1	2.2	5.1	8.9	1.9
11 861	7.4	11.7	6.2	7.0	6.5	6.9	3.8	4.9	4.2	0.2	5.8	10 872	8.3	2.9	1.8	5.2	8.3	1.7
6 547	8.6	11.3	6.1	7.8	7.5	8.0	3.4	4.9	4.6	—	6.8	5 905	5.8	3.4	2.1	5.4	9.1	2.0
5 314	5.8	12.1	6.4	6.0	5.3	5.5	4.4	4.9	3.6	0.3	4.7	4 967	11.3	2.2	1.5	4.9	7.3	1.2
49 161	6.3	7.3	5.7	4.6														

Table B-2. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Berlin city	5 483	5.9	5.9	3.7	2.8	2.3	4.1	1.2	2.0	2.7	-	1.4	5 028	11.6	4.5	1.8	8.8	9.8	1.7
Cloremont city	5 963	8.8	11.1	6.4	6.8	4.5	6.6	3.1	3.5	4.3	0.2	6.6	5 653	13.2	8.8	7.4	9.3	18.3	5.7
Concord city	12 100	6.7	7.2	6.9	4.5	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.8	3.5	0.3	2.9	11 471	6.0	2.7	1.8	3.9	8.0	1.2
Derry (CDP)	4 857	13.7	10.8	5.5	7.9	6.8	6.3	16.5	18.8	3.9	-	6.4	4 530	15.5	6.6	5.0	6.9	15.9	4.9
Dover city	8 711	6.1	6.3	5.4	3.8	3.0	3.6	7.7	8.4	2.8	0.1	3.0	8 372	10.8	3.1	1.9	5.1	8.2	2.2
Durham (CDP)	1 418	4.0	3.7	7.4	11.3	2.0	3.9	3.7	7.6	1.3	-	1.2	1 395	16.9	1.9	-	1.6	3.8	0.4
Exeter (CDP)	3 655	9.2	11.0	11.6	6.7	4.9	6.8	8.2	8.3	6.9	-	4.8	3 465	8.2	3.4	2.2	5.7	7.4	2.0
Formington (CDP)	1 268	8.6	8.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	4.6	3.8	5.6	2.8	-	5.4	1 176	9.9	3.3	1.4	5.6	7.0	1.3
Franklin city	3 076	6.4	6.9	5.6	3.6	2.2	3.0	2.0	3.5	3.3	-	1.6	2 859	7.2	2.6	2.9	5.7	8.0	1.2
Hampton (CDP)	2 654	3.9	8.9	5.4	3.6	3.3	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.3	0.8	2.6	2 516	5.4	2.7	1.5	4.1	11.8	1.2
Hanover (CDP)	1 516	5.9	8.0	6.6	4.4	2.1	4.2	1.5	1.2	5.8	-	2.1	1 450	7.0	4.5	3.3	3.7	5.4	2.6
Hudson (CDP)	2 021	4.1	9.2	3.0	2.3	3.4	3.7	4.5	4.5	3.1	-	1.1	1 976	9.8	3.1	1.3	4.6	6.7	2.3
Joffrey (CDP)	1 185	8.7	11.5	10.7	6.6	6.8	8.3	6.4	7.0	6.9	-	6.4	1 078	11.7	5.9	4.6	9.6	17.8	4.6
Keene city	7 934	5.8	7.5	5.0	4.7	2.5	5.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	-	3.5	7 601	8.5	3.2	2.1	3.6	9.7	1.4
Laconia city	6 179	6.4	7.1	5.6	5.7	3.1	5.1	4.7	5.0	2.7	0.6	4.3	5 632	12.8	6.3	4.8	6.7	12.0	3.5
Lebanon city	4 733	5.5	8.2	4.6	3.5	2.4	3.7	1.9	2.5	3.1	-	2.8	4 504	7.4	2.6	1.3	3.3	6.9	0.8
Littleton (CDP)	1 965	4.5	7.1	5.6	5.3	1.3	5.9	1.1	0.9	1.1	-	2.6	1 780	6.4	2.6	2.2	4.7	7.4	1.5
Manchester city	35 827	7.7	6.7	3.7	4.4	3.0	4.6	6.7	6.8	3.5	0.3	2.9	34 334	8.7	4.1	2.7	5.9	10.6	3.0
Milford (CDP)	2 380	7.0	8.9	4.6	7.1	3.3	4.9	2.8	8.0	2.8	-	6.3	2 307	9.1	6.0	4.7	6.8	14.0	3.3
Nashua city	25 414	9.8	10.9	8.4	8.9	8.1	8.6	5.9	6.3	6.9	0.3	8.7	24 489	10.0	8.4	7.5	10.4	20.9	9.0
Newmarket (CDP)	1 658	6.3	5.3	8.2	3.9	4.0	3.4	4.9	5.7	5.0	-	4.0	1 555	10.4	2.5	1.5	5.3	8.7	3.0
Newport (CDP)	1 691	8.9	8.9	2.1	4.0	3.0	4.9	3.1	2.8	3.4	-	4.1	1 590	13.4	5.9	3.0	4.3	10.7	3.0
Peterborough (CDP)	1 123	2.8	6.0	6.7	2.8	2.2	4.5	1.9	4.2	2.1	-	0.9	1 054	5.7	1.2	0.4	1.3	5.9	1.4
Plymouth (CDP)	924	4.0	6.4	9.3	6.5	2.6	4.5	1.2	3.1	1.5	-	2.1	867	5.9	4.3	3.0	5.2	12.2	2.7
Portsmouth city	9 877	6.6	5.4	5.4	3.4	2.6	3.1	6.2	6.6	3.5	0.9	2.5	9 424	9.7	3.5	2.0	4.5	9.3	1.7
Rochester city	8 133	4.2	6.3	3.9	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.4	5.0	3.1	-	1.4	7 769	12.8	2.4	1.4	3.6	7.3	1.3
Somersworth city	4 016	5.8	9.8	4.7	5.2	3.4	4.7	8.6	11.3	3.5	-	3.7	3 822	9.6	3.6	2.7	6.2	9.3	2.2
Suncook (CDP)	1 811	3.8	3.9	3.9	1.5	1.5	2.0	4.7	5.1	2.8	-	0.8	1 753	16.9	2.8	1.9	5.1	8.6	2.1
Tilton-Northfield (CDP)	1 000	7.2	5.7	5.5	1.5	1.4	2.9	1.9	1.5	2.0	-	0.7	954	8.8	0.6	1.0	4.6	5.3	

COUNTIES

Belknap	17 002	8.6	11.4	7.9	8.1	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.0	4.0	0.2	6.2	15 573	15.3	5.6	4.4	6.7	12.9
Carroll	14 039	16.6	18.8	8.1	14.4	11.9	13.2	9.1	10.1	4.7	—	12.6	11 074	19.1	4.9	3.8	7.0	13.1
Cheshire	23 274	5.7	9.3	6.4	4.4	3.6	4.6	3.7	4.3	3.1	—	3.6	21 832	11.6	3.7	2.6	4.8	11.1
Coos	14 499	5.4	7.2	5.6	3.4	2.7	4.2	2.1	2.8	3.1	—	1.9	12 938	13.7	3.7	1.8	7.0	9.7
Grafton	27 819	6.1	10.1	7.5	6.0	4.4	5.5	4.1	5.7	3.3	—	3.6	23 221	11.6	3.8	3.0	5.1	10.9
Hillsborough	100 047	7.1	8.7	5.5	5.3	4.4	5.3	5.4	5.7	4.2	0.2	4.4	95 820	11.7	5.1	4.2	6.9	13.6
Merrimack	37 170	6.2	8.8	6.3	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.3	0.1	3.1	34 674	10.6	2.7	2.0	4.6	8.3
Rockingham	69 375	8.0	10.0	6.4	5.4	4.5	4.9	7.5	9.2	3.8	0.2	4.5	65 951	14.2	4.0	3.2	6.0	12.0
Strafford	30 736	5.6	7.6	5.7	4.3	3.0	3.7	5.5	6.9	2.9	—	2.8	29 104	12.1	2.9	1.9	4.6	8.0
Sullivan	15 211	6.9	10.5	6.5	5.0	3.9	5.0	3.1	3.7	3.8	0.1	4.8	13 306	14.4	5.9	4.6	7.3	13.3

Table B-2a. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Year-round housing units													Occupied housing units					
Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations					
	Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kit- chen facili- ties	Both- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Stor- ies in struc- ture	Pas- senger ele- vator	Air con- dition- ing		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Ve- hicles avail- able	Tele- phone in hous- ing unit
1 552	6.6	10.7	4.7	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.8	4.4	4.7	—	3.5	1 511	17.5	3.0	2.6	6.4	12.4	2.8
2 555	3.4	9.5	2.8	4.0	4.5	3.3	2.5	2.7	3.8	—	3.5	2 446	12.6	3.9	3.3	1.9	8.4	2.1
1 428	3.8	12.3	5.5	5.7	4.9	4.6	9.7	13.8	3.2	—	5.3	1 383	17.4	9.3	7.2	7.6	16.6	7.2
936	3.8	10.1	4.6	1.8	2.9	1.8	5.2	4.0	1.8	—	1.8	922	18.1	1.8	1.8	3.6	7.9	1.8
1 651	4.5	11.0	8.5	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.6	7.7	3.6	—	4.9	1 515	13.5	2.8	1.9	2.6	7.8	1.3
2 847	5.7	12.4	5.4	4.5	3.8	4.6	4.4	3.2	3.7	—	4.1	2 790	21.1	3.6	4.2	6.6	11.9	2.8
1 502	9.0	10.2	10.7	9.0	6.7	6.9	7.7	6.5	4.1	—	7.3	1 430	16.4	6.6	5.7	7.1	20.3	5.0
1 114	13.9	8.6	5.8	5.6	3.0	4.4	3.0	5.9	3.6	—	3.9	1 045	11.2	1.3	1.3	8.6	8.6	1.3
1 284	2.3	9.7	3.0	—	0.5	—	1.9	1.1	—	—	0.3	1 247	9.9	—	0.5	3.4	5.0	—
992	10.3	14.0	6.9	5.5	6.0	5.9	7.4	6.6	4.1	—	5.0	942	17.9	1.7	2.5	6.6	10.0	2.0
1 685	4.3	12.4	5.5	5.2	3.7	4.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	—	5.9	1 581	9.4	1.6	2.3	4.6	10.0	0.8
1 003	3.1	10.2	5.1	5.1	3.5	3.8	8.1	8.1	3.2	—	4.5	916	16.4	2.8	3.3	3.6	18.0	2.3
3 450	12.7	12.9	10.4	11.0	9.1	9.5	8.0	16.2	5.9	—	9.7	2 890	21.5	4.8	3.5	6.7	13.2	3.1
7 068	11.8	10.6	5.5	6.7	6.0	5.4	12.4	13.9	3.8	—	5.7	6 633	16.4	5.3	4.1	6.3	13.4	4.5
2 124	3.5	5.2	9.5	8.9	1.8	4.1	3.3	5.8	1.3	—	1.3	2 092	19.2	2.1	0.5	2.2	3.8	0.6
1 218	8.9	15.3	6.5	7.0	6.7	4.0	5.7	9.0	2.0	—	2.7	1 102	11.7	2.4	2.5	1.7	18.0	1.1
1 181	5.7	11.4	7.7	6.4	5.6	5.3	6.4	7.9	4.1	—	4.3	1 127	19.5	4.9	4.7	9.8	14.5	1.8
1 067	9.3	14.1	10.8	6.4	5.5	5.9	9.9	11.2	4.2	—	5.2	976	13.5	2.4	2.8	3.9	7.9	1.8
4 406	9.0	10.7	10.9	7.0	5.2	6.9	7.6	8.3	6.5	—	5.2	4 189	9.4	3.4	2.4	5.6	9.0	2.2
1 685	9.3	9.2	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.8	4.0	6.1	3.1	—	5.6	1 563	10.6	4.6	2.8	5.7	8.4	1.9
1 830	10.4	17.5	8.9	8.7	7.9	8.4	8.9	9.3	4.4	—	8.7	1 747	18.0	7.6	6.8	10.4	14.4	5.7
3 378	3.7	7.0	5.8	3.6	2.0	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.9	—	2.3	3 298	13.8	3.1	3.0	5.6	15.9	3.2
1 298	2.5	4.5	4.5	—	0.4	1.0	—	0.5	3.7	—	0.9	1 234	9.6	3.5	1.1	4.4	8.4	1.0
1 319	8.7	10.4	5.8	4.9	5.7	4.0	8.2	8.6	4.2	—	3.6	1 277	15.5	2.8	1.8	6.4	10.6	3.8
4 437	11.7	10.2	6.4	8.7	4.4	5.6	6.4	6.6	3.3	0.5	5.5	4 086	9.1	3.1	2.1	5.9	12.1	2.1
2 298	4.2	5.4	5.1	2.9	1.4	3.0	1.7	1.7	3.8	—	1.4	2 210	7.4	2.9	2.2	3.1	5.7	1.7
1 451	13.8	14.3	5.4	10.1	5.0	8.7	5.6	9.8	3.9	—	5.2	1 252	8.5	1.4	1.6	5.4	6.5	1.8
1 060	4.2	10.2	10.6	2.4	2.1	3.9	6.6	5.7	2.1	—	3.5	987	11.2	3.4	2.9	1.9	7.7	1.2
1 660	3.9	12.8	4.1	2.8	3.4	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.0	—	1.1	1 275	11.0	4.1	3.0	5.0	8.8	—
1 357	5.2	5.9	9.2	1.7	2.9	2.1	1.3	1.8	4.0	—	2.1	1 287	5.8	1.2	2.7	5.6	10.4	0.9
1 521	5.3	8.2	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.4	—	4.0	1 480	15.9	4.9	4.0	8.9	13.7	6.6
2 492	8.5	10.4	5.9	5.4	4.7	6.1	11.5	11.6	3.7	—	4.9	2 411	15.7	3.6	2.2	4.9	7.9	2.2
1 396	5.4	8.2	4.8	4.6	3.7	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	—	3.5	1 331	11.7	5.0	3.5	4.8	9.3	2.3
4 369	4.4	7.6	3.0	2.2	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.8	2.9	—	1.6	4 221	15.2	3.5	2.7	5.0	10.3	3.1
1 770	7.2	10.1	11.5	5.2	5.9	6.2	6.9	6.2	4.9	—	5.2	1 635	14.1	5.9	4.5	8.1	15.6	3.9
1 518	8.0	15.0	10.6	6.5	5.6	5.4	9.7	10.3	4.3	—	4.3	1 415	13.4	4.1	1.6	3.5	14.1	2.4
1 344	5.9	9.0	7.4	1.8	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.6	2.2	—	2.2	1 240	13.5	1.9	0.9	6.8	4.9	1.4
1 319	2.1	8.5	3.3	1.0	0.7	1.1	6.6	6.2	1.7	—	1.1	1 283	18.2	1.0	0.5	2.1	8.0	0.5
2 376	4.8	8.7	7.0	5.7	1.6	5.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	—	3.0	2 164	8.3	3.0	2.8	4.8	8.4	1.8
4 581	6.1	8.5	6.1	3.9	3.6	4.0	15.4	17.3	3.0	—	4.4	4 374	25.1	4.8	5.0	5.6	11.8	3.7
1 881	8.1	14.5	10.1	7.4	6.6	8.9	8.6	7.2	5.9	—	7.1	1 741	16.3	4.9	2.1	4.5	11.2	1.6
4 492	5.0	9.8	3.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	—	2.6	4 384	19.7	2.6	2.2	3.0	8.8	2.0
3 238	5.7	8.2	5.5	5.8	2.6	3.8	3.3	7.7	3.0	—	5.0	3 136	10.4	5.2	4.2	6.4	13.2	3.0
1 262	3.2	1.6	4.7	—	0.5	—	2.6	3.8	0.5	—	—	1 036	6.2	0.6	0.9	4.0	3.5	0.5
1 832	6.5	5.9	8.0	4.1	4.3	3.7	5.1	5.7	5.0	—	4.2	1 722	10.0	2.5	1.6	5.5	9.0	3.0
2 403	7.7	8.9	4.7	3.6	2.6	4.2	4.0	2.7	3.4	—	3.4	2 239	13.9	4.9	2.6	4.6	9.4	2.8
1 073	12.3	15.2	9.7	5.8	5.4	6.9	17.7	18.5	4.8	—	5.2	1 007	13.7	3.4	2.4	8.8	15.5	5.0
1 099	8.3	10.3	6.7	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	—	0.9	1 040	15.3	2.7	3.1	6.1	10.0	2.1
1 255	6.1	12.5	5.5	6.5	3.0	5.3	6.9	7.4	3.2	—	4.2	1 207	11.6	4.0	4.1	7.4	13.3	3.8
927	3.6	5.5	4.6	4.6	0.6	5.9	—	0.9	1.0	—	—	863	10.4	2.7	1.4	4.6	6.8	0.7
2 384	4.9	7.3	4.2	2.8	2.5	3.5	5.8	6.6	2.7	—	3.0	2 336	27.1	3.3	3.9	6.2	11.9	3.1
1 828	3.7	7.2	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.9	4.6	4.4	1.5	—	1.9	1 748	14.5	2.2	1.3	2.9	8.8	1.5
1 952	3.6	5.7	6.2	3.0	2.6	3.8	2.6	4.1	2.4	—	1.8	1 838	9.4	2.6	1.4	3.8	7.8	1.4
1 042	5.0	10.8	12.8	5.8	4.3	6.4	3.7	3.7	4.8	—	4.9	982	11.9	3.1	1.2	6.9	8.7	1.7
1 827	8.2	13.3	3.7	7.1	6.1	7.3	5.6	5.3	4.1	—	6.8	1 783	11.3	4.5	3.4	8.2	14.9	3.9
1 555	5.7	7.4	8.8	5.7	2.4	4.1	0.7	3.4	1.7	—	1.5	1 421	7.7	3.2	3.0	3.9	14.1	3.0
1 985	9.1	14.3	8.0	6.9	4.9	7.7	4.7	8.1	5.1	—	7.5	1 888	19.5	4.4	4.4	6.3	13.8	2.8
985	5.4	13.6	4.9	4.7	4.9	3.2	8.0	7.8	3.7	—	2.6	948	16.9	6.6	3.1	5.6	12.1	3.8
1 812	7.5	10.2	7.0	7.4	7.5	6.6	5.9	11.0	4.7	—	5.7	1 722	13.9	4.2	2.9	4.6	8.5	2.6
8 425	9.5	10.0	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.5	5.7	7.3	2.8	—	4.4	8 103	12.0	4.1	3.6	6.8	14.1	3.7
2 523	8.6	7.6	9.0	4.2	4.6	5.2	8.6	30.9	3.6	0.7	3.5	2 394	19.8	5.7	4.7	10.8	17.5	5.6
844	3.8	8.2	4.1	3.2	1.9	3.0	1.9	2.5	1.2	—	2.4	805	20.1	1.2	1.1	3.4	8.1	1.0
1 894	4.5	11.1	4.4	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.7	6.7	0.9	—	1.9	1 836	8.4	2.1	1.6	4		

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES A-1

COUNTIES A-1

PLACES A-1

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 Census Designated Places A-1

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URBAN AND RURAL

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URBANIZED AREAS A-2

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STANDARD CONSOLIDATED

 STATISTICAL AREAS A-4

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN

 URBANIZED AREAS AND

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Mis-

souri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corri-

dors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4 in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the

Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for this State. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Towns/Townships

For 11 States, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), a series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for towns/townships of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In these States, towns/townships with coextensive census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as towns or townships in this report.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitute rural housing. Information on the historical development of the urban-rural residence definition appears in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

Farm-Nonfarm Residence

In rural areas, occupied housing units are subdivided into rural-farm housing, which comprises all rural units on farms, and rural-nonfarm housing, which comprises the remaining rural units. Occupied housing units are classified as farm units if the place is of one acre or more and sales of farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more in 1979. (See facsimiles of questionnaire items H15a and H15b and respondent instructions in appendix E.)

Occupied units in rural territory which do not meet the definition for farm housing are classified as nonfarm. All vacant units in rural areas also are classified as nonfarm. Information on nonfarm housing units is not shown separately in this report. It may, however, be obtained by subtracting rural farm from rural.

The definition of farm has changed since the 1970 census. In 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with sales of farm products of \$50 or more or a place on less than 10 acres with sales of \$250 or more. A report in the 1980 Census of Population Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1, is planned which will provide 1980 counts of the farm population using the 1970 definition of farm.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all housing units of such cities as urban would include in the urban category housing units in areas which are primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 census, in order to separate these housing units from those in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a

rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population and housing units within the legal boundaries of the city.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory or "urban fringe."

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated places or census designated places having:
 - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴

¹All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

²In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

⁴Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the 1980 Census of Housing report for this State, HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.

- (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.

3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area

with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing. The housing in SMSA's is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the nonmetropolitan housing.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the names of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of SMSA's, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "...for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification

was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use

counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in New England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when:

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (e.g., Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the SMSA title includes the name of the largest city or each of the component urbanized areas.
2. A very large SMSA includes a large urbanized area and one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place bound-

aries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

Preliminary evaluation of the 1980 census data suggest that counts for a few reservations may be subject to certain limitations or nonsampling errors. Although the various field and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to ensure accuracy of the data, available evidence indicates that nonsampling errors are substantial for a small number of reservations. Additional evaluation of the counts for reservations will be done when more information is available and a fuller explanation will be presented in 1980 census subject reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, *American Indians*, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., made for the 1980 census. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on certain Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries. Names and

locations of Alaska Native villages may be found on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for Alaska.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed

between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A, United States Summary.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their

telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a

single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census ques-

naire, or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Group Quarters Data—In 1970, a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences in the number shown for households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—"Persons in occupied housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units. Data are also presented separately for the population in owner-occupied and in renter-occupied housing units.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy

by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time. (See question H19 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "Seasonal and migratory" or "Year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to

questionnaire item C (see item C in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages"). Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Other vacants. If a vacant year-round unit is not "For sale only" or "For rent," it is classified in the category "Other vacants" in this report. This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy, and units held for occasional use.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. (See item D in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent. (See question H8 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Race of Householder—The data on race of householder were derived from answers to question 4, for the person listed in column 1. (See Appendix E, "Facsimiles

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used. If a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in this report includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese,

Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, as well as persons who answered the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category, "Race, n.e.c." (Race, not elsewhere classified) includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. For example, householders reporting the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During sample coding operations each of the subgroups comprising "Race, n.e.c." was identified separately. Plans were to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 Census of Population reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for the householder, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of Householder—

The data for race of householder shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample

data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of householders originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of householders who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, householders in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report for this State, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of Householder—Differences

between 1980 and 1970 census counts by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietna-

mese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 Census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980 data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Hawaiian and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 (see Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages").

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish

origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this

report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanic over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respond-

ents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. (See question H7 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms.

On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. (See question H24 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration. (See question H18 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (See question H13 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes. (See question H14a in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. Housing units in structures with an elevator used only for

freight are not included in the category "With elevator." (See question H14b in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present. (See question H6 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "No bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units. (See question H25 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles

characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard

errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 87 shows that for the city of Concord 9,075 housing units out of 12,100 housing units had no air conditioning. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Concord with a percent in sample of 15.9 percent ("Housing units" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Air conditioning." The column that gives the range which includes 15.9 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Air conditioning."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 9,075 is obtained from table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

Se = $\sqrt{5 (9,075) \left(1 - \frac{9,075}{12,126}\right)}$ =
107 housing units.

Note: The total number of year-round housing units for Concord city was 12,100.

The standard error of the estimated 9,075 housing units with no air conditioning is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 107 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.1. This yields the estimated standard error of 118 for the total housing units with no air conditioning in Concord city.

The estimated percent of housing units with no air conditioning is 75.0. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.88. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 75.0 percent of housing units with no air conditioning is 0.88 x 1.1 = 0.97.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are

approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,075 housing units with no air conditioning in Concord city was found to be 118. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

[9,075 - 2(118)] to [9,075 + 2(118)]
or
8,839 to 9,311.

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of housing units with no air conditioning in Portsmouth city was 7,117 and the total number of housing units was 9,877. Thus, the percentage of housing units with no air conditioning was 72.1. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 1.01 percent. Table D lists Portsmouth city with a percent in sample of 16.0. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 16.0 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Air conditioning." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (72.1 percent) is 1.01 x 1.1 = 1.11.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Concord city and Portsmouth city of the percentages of housing units with no air conditioning.

The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

75.0 - 72.1 = 2.9 percent.

Using the results of the previous example:

Se(2.9) = $\sqrt{(Se(75.0))^2 + (Se(72.1))^2}$
= $\sqrt{(0.97)^2 + (1.11)^2}$
= 1.47 percent.

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[2.9 - 2(1.47)] \text{ to } [2.9 + 2(1.47)]$$

or

$$-0 \text{ to } 5.8.$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type

groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
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Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

17 *Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group *White Race* *Persons of Spanish Origin* *Male*

1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32 Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16

Black Race

33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The

initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter
<i>White Race</i>
<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
<i>Rent Categories</i>
\$1 to \$59

82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the

complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized

to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic was still missing at the time the questionnaire reached the central processing offices, the characteristic was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a housing unit that was consistent with entries for other housing units with similar characteristics. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place

of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocation on the individual subject characteristics may be found in tables B-1 and B-2 which follow table 102.

For all characteristics except vehicles available, the allocation rates shown are obtained by dividing the number of housing units with the characteristics allocated by the number of year-round or occupied units. The allocation rates for vehicles available are the sum of the rates for the two component parts—automobiles available and vans or trucks available.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.7	1.0	0.6
Tenure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.8	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.8	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.8	0.5

Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	386 381	23.9	PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			Berlin city	5 483	16.4
Urban	182 896	16.1	Claremont city	5 967	16.0
Inside urbanized areas	108 712	16.2	Concord city	12 126	15.9
Central cities	88 105	16.0	Derry (CDP)	4 862	15.9
Urban fringe	20 607	17.0	Dover city	8 759	16.0
Outside urbanized areas	74 184	16.1	Durham (CDP)	1 418	15.3
Places of 10,000 or more	47 935	16.1	Exeter (CDP)	3 660	15.7
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	26 249	16.1	Farmington (CDP)	1 284	15.9
Rural	203 485	30.9	Franklin city	3 255	16.1
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	19 735	23.3	Hampton (CDP)	2 725	16.0
Other rural	183 750	31.7			
Farm	-	...	Hanover (CDP)	1 516	16.3
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's			Hudson (CDP)	2 021	16.4
Inside SMSA's	174 225	16.4	Jaffrey (CDP)	1 185	17.1
Urban	123 195	16.1	Keene city	7 938	16.5
Central cities	88 105	16.0	Lacania city	6 801	16.0
Not in central cities	35 090	16.4	Lebanon city	4 758	16.3
Rural	51 030	17.1	Littleton (CDP)	1 989	16.2
Outside SMSA's	212 156	30.1	Manchester city	35 869	16.1
Urban	59 701	16.2	Milford (CDP)	2 382	16.2
Rural	152 455	35.5	Nashua city	25 444	15.6
SCSA's			Newmarket (CDP)	1 664	15.5
Boston-Lawrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H.	1 287 333	15.3	Newport (CDP)	1 691	16.1
Urban	1 200 857	15.3	Peterborough (CDP)	1 123	16.0
Rural	86 476	15.8	Plymouth (CDP)	934	17.8
Massachusetts (pt.)	1 266 202	15.3	Portsmouth city	9 880	16.0
Urban	1 192 552	15.3	Rochester city	8 153	16.3
Rural	73 650	15.8	Somersworth city	4 016	16.0
New Hampshire (pt.)	21 131	15.7	Suncook (CDP)	1 811	16.1
Urban	8 305	15.7	Tilton-Northfield (CDP)	1 030	16.2
Rural	12 826	15.7			
SMSA's			COUNTIES		
Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	107 525	15.7	Belknap	24 004	26.0
Urban	88 436	15.7	Carroll	22 854	38.4
Rural	19 089	15.6	Cheshire	25 368	26.4
Massachusetts (pt.)	88 802	15.7	Coos	16 004	29.2
Urban	80 400	15.7	Grafton	32 246	34.3
Rural	8 402	15.7	Hillsborough	101 208	18.7
New Hampshire (pt.)	18 723	15.6	Merrimack	39 636	23.4
Urban	8 036	15.7	Rockingham	76 115	20.1
Rural	10 687	15.6	Strafford	32 460	20.7
Lowell, Mass.-N.H.	77 750	16.0	Sullivan	16 486	28.2
Urban	69 277	16.0			
Rural	8 473	16.1			
Massachusetts (pt.)	75 342	16.0			
Urban	69 008	16.0			
Rural	6 334	16.2			
New Hampshire (pt.)	2 408	16.1			
Urban	269	16.7			
Rural	2 139	16.0			
Manchester, N.H.	59 920	16.0			
Urban	45 781	16.1			
Rural	14 139	15.6			
Nashua, N.H.	40 246	15.7			
Urban	30 163	15.7			
Rural	10 083	15.8			
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine ..	67 146	17.1			
Urban	47 416	16.3			
Rural	19 730	19.2			
Maine (pt.)	14 218	15.3			
Urban	8 470	15.5			
Rural	5 748	15.1			
New Hampshire (pt.)	52 928	17.6			
Urban	38 946	16.4			
Rural	13 982	20.9			
URBANIZED AREAS					
Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	80 931	15.7			
Massachusetts (pt.)	72 895	15.6			
New Hampshire (pt.)	8 036	15.7			
Lowell, Mass.-N.H.	55 719	16.0			
Massachusetts (pt.)	55 450	16.0			
New Hampshire (pt.)	269	16.7			
Manchester, N.H.	39 353	16.2			
Nashua, N.H.	27 781	15.7			
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine ..	37 783	16.4			
Maine (pt.)	4 510	15.5			
New Hampshire (pt.)	33 273	16.6			

Table E. Percent of Housing Units in Sample for Towns/Townships: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Allenstown town.....	1 592	15.9
Amherst town.....	2 594	15.5
Atkinson town.....	1 553	16.0
Auburn town.....	979	15.4
Barrington town.....	1 957	15.4
Bedford town.....	2 858	15.9
Belmont town.....	1 988	16.2
Boscawen town.....	1 114	16.2
Bow town.....	1 284	16.1
Candia town.....	995	46.2
Charlestown town.....	1 739	14.7
Chesterfield town.....	1 259	48.4
Conway town.....	4 300	15.9
Derry town.....	7 280	15.7
Durham town.....	2 144	15.6
Enfield town.....	1 541	16.1
Epping town.....	1 343	13.9
Epsom town.....	1 074	42.5
Exeter town.....	4 406	15.8
Farmington town.....	1 800	15.9
Gilford town.....	3 026	15.8
Goffstown town.....	3 457	15.9
Gorham town.....	1 352	16.0
Hampstead town.....	1 541	15.8
Hampton town.....	6 962	15.9
Hanover town.....	2 373	16.3
Haverhill town.....	1 649	16.1
Henniker town.....	1 181	15.7
Hillsborough town.....	1 828	15.1
Hinsdale town.....	1 411	15.5
Hollis town.....	1 553	15.8
Hooksett town.....	2 492	15.9
Hopkinton town.....	1 480	16.1
Hudson town.....	4 369	16.2
Jaffrey town.....	1 813	16.5
Kingston town.....	1 683	15.0
Lancaster town.....	1 337	14.7
Litchfield town.....	1 319	49.4
Littleton town.....	2 485	16.2
Londonderry town.....	4 584	16.0
Meredith town.....	3 184	15.7
Merrimack town.....	4 584	15.8
Millford town.....	3 255	16.1
New London town.....	1 492	16.4
Newmarket town.....	1 859	15.4
Newport town.....	2 442	15.7
Newton town.....	1 095	15.1
Northfield town.....	1 135	16.3
North Hampton town.....	1 302	15.5
Northumberland town.....	964	17.1
Pelham town.....	2 408	16.1
Pembroke town.....	1 788	15.8
Peterborough town.....	1 973	16.2
Pittsfield town.....	1 197	16.0
Plaistow town.....	1 827	15.4
Plymouth town.....	1 608	17.2
Raymond town.....	2 153	15.0
Rindge town.....	1 367	15.5
Rye town.....	2 362	14.4
Salem town.....	8 848	15.8
Seabrook town.....	3 052	15.3
Stratham town.....	848	48.3
Swanzey town.....	1 975	15.9
Tilton town.....	1 476	16.1
Walpole town.....	1 294	16.4
Weare town.....	1 368	16.1
Wilton town.....	953	16.4
Winchester town.....	1 420	15.9
Windham town.....	2 176	15.8
Wolfeboro town.....	2 686	15.8

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:

By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:

4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23a and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:					
DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

If you need more help, call the Census Office.
The telephone number of the local office is
shown at the bottom of the address box on the
front cover.

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name	Last name	First name
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		<u>START</u> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name

Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife

☐ Son/daughter

☐ Brother/sister

☐ Father/mother

☐ Other relative

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder

☐ Partner, roommate

☐ Paid employee

☐ Other nonrelative

☐ Male

☐ Female

☐ White☐ Black or Negro☐ Japanese☐ Chinese☐ Filipino☐ Korean☐ Vietnamese☐ Indian (Amer.)

☐ Asian Indian☐ Hawaiian☐ Guamanian☐ Samoan☐ Eskimo☐ Aleut☐ Other — Specify

Print tribe

a. Age at last birthday

c. Year of birth

b. Month of birth

☐ Now married☐ Widowed☐ Divorced

☐ Separated☐ Never married

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)

☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano

☐ Yes, Puerto Rican

☐ Yes, Cuban

☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1

☐ Yes, public school, public college

☐ Yes, private, church-related

☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

☐ College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)

☐ Finished this grade (or year)

☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

A.

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Now PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.

☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.

☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.

☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One

☐ 2 apartments or living quarters

☐ 3 apartments or living quarters

☐ 4 apartments or living quarters

☐ 5 apartments or living quarters

☐ 6 apartments or living quarters

☐ 7 apartments or living quarters

☐ 8 apartments or living quarters

☐ 9 apartments or living quarters

☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters

☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?

☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only

☐ Yes, but also used by another household

☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities

☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room

☐ 2 rooms

☐ 3 rooms

☐ 4 rooms

☐ 5 rooms

☐ 6 rooms

☐ 7 rooms

☐ 8 rooms

☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?

☐ Rented for cash rent?

☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No

☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

☐ Yes

☐ No

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

☐ Yes

☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

☐ Yes

☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer

☐ A house on 10 or more acres

☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000

☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999

☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499

☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999

☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499

☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999

☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499

☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999

☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999

☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999

☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999

☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999

☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999

☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999

☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999

☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999

☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999

☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999

☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999

☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999

☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999

☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999

☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999

☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50

☐ \$50 to \$59

☐ \$60 to \$69

☐ \$70 to \$79

☐ \$80 to \$89

☐ \$90 to \$99

☐ \$100 to \$109

☐ \$110 to \$119

☐ \$120 to \$129

☐ \$130 to \$139

☐ \$140 to \$149

☐ \$150 to \$159

☐ \$160 to \$169

☐ \$170 to \$179

☐ \$180 to \$189

☐ \$190 to \$199

☐ \$200 to \$224

☐ \$225 to \$249

☐ \$250 to \$274

☐ \$275 to \$299

☐ \$300 to \$349

☐ \$350 to \$399

☐ \$400 to \$499

☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

☐ Occupied

☐ First form

☐ Continuation

☐ Vacant

☐ Regular

☐ Usual home elsewhere

☐ Group quarters

☐ First form

☐ Continuation

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use

☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent

☐ For sale only

☐ Rented or sold, not occupied

☐ Held for occasional use

☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes

☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month

☐ 1 up to 2 months

☐ 2 up to 6 months

☐ 6 up to 12 months

☐ 1 year up to 2 years

☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

☐ 1. Mail return

☐ 2. Pop./F

F. Total persons

☐ 1

☐ 2

☐ 3

☐ 4

☐ 5

☐ 6

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☐ 9

☐ 10

☐ 11

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☐ 99

☐ 100

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. <input type="checkbox"/>	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used	CENSUS USE H22a. <table><tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — <i>Skip to H15</i> <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used <input type="checkbox"/>	H22b. <table><tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used <input type="checkbox"/>	H22c. <table><tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — <i>Skip to H16</i> <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22d. <table><tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22e. <table><tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22f. <table><tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22g. <table><tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	H22h. <table><tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms	H22i. <table><tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr></table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with duct																																

Please answer H30-H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is -

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment
or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to *page 6*

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment ☒
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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No ○			No ○			No ○				
(7)	2. ■	4.	GQ. ■	H30.	H31. ■	H32c.				
S.S.	○ ○ I I 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	○ ○ ○ ○ I I I I 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9	S.S.	○ ○ ○ ○ I I I I 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9	S.S.	○ ○ ○ ○ I I I I 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9	S.S.	○ ○ ○ ○ I I I I 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9		
Yes ○			Yes ○			Yes ○				
No ○			No ○			No ○				

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"><tr><td style="width: 60%;">a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td><td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;">Yes</td><td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;">No</td></tr><tr><td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td></tr></table> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"><tr><td style="width: 40%;">How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</td><td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;">None</td><td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;">1</td><td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;">2</td><td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;">3</td><td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;">4</td><td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;">5</td><td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;">6</td></tr><tr><td>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</td><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td></tr></table> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ <i>(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</i></p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	Yes	No	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i></p> <p><i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</p> <p>_____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	Yes	No																									
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																									
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																									
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	None	1	2	3	4	5	6																				
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																				

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY											
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.				
1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1				
2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2				
3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3				
4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4				
5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5				
6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6				
7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7				
8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8				
9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9				

c. When going to work <u>last week</u> , did this person usually —		CENSUS USE ONLY	
<input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Share driving	<input type="radio"/> Drive others only <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only	21b. I 1 1 II 3 3 III 5 5 IV 7 7 O 9 9	
d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u> ? <input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more		22b. O 0 I 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	
25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u> ? <input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. <input type="radio"/> No		28. A B C O O O D E F O O O G H J O O O K L M O O O N P Q O O O R S T O O O U V W O O O X Y Z O O O	
26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i>		32. Income in 1979 — <i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i> <i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i> <i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i>	
b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u> ? <input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill <input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job		During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources? <i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i>	
27. When did this person last work, even for a few days? <input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Never worked <i>Skip to 31d</i>		a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	
28–30. Current or most recent job activity <i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i> <i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i>		b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses. <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	
28. Industry a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i> (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)		c. Own farm . . . Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	
b. What kind of business or industry was this? <i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i> (For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)		d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	
c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle) Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade <input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.) <input type="radio"/>		e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	
29. Occupation a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)		f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . . <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	
b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)		g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . <i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	
30. Was this person — (Fill one circle) Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/> Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/> State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/> Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/> Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm — Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/> Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/> Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/>		33. What was this person's total income in 1979? <i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i> \$.00 (Annual amount — Dollars) <i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR <input type="radio"/> None	

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

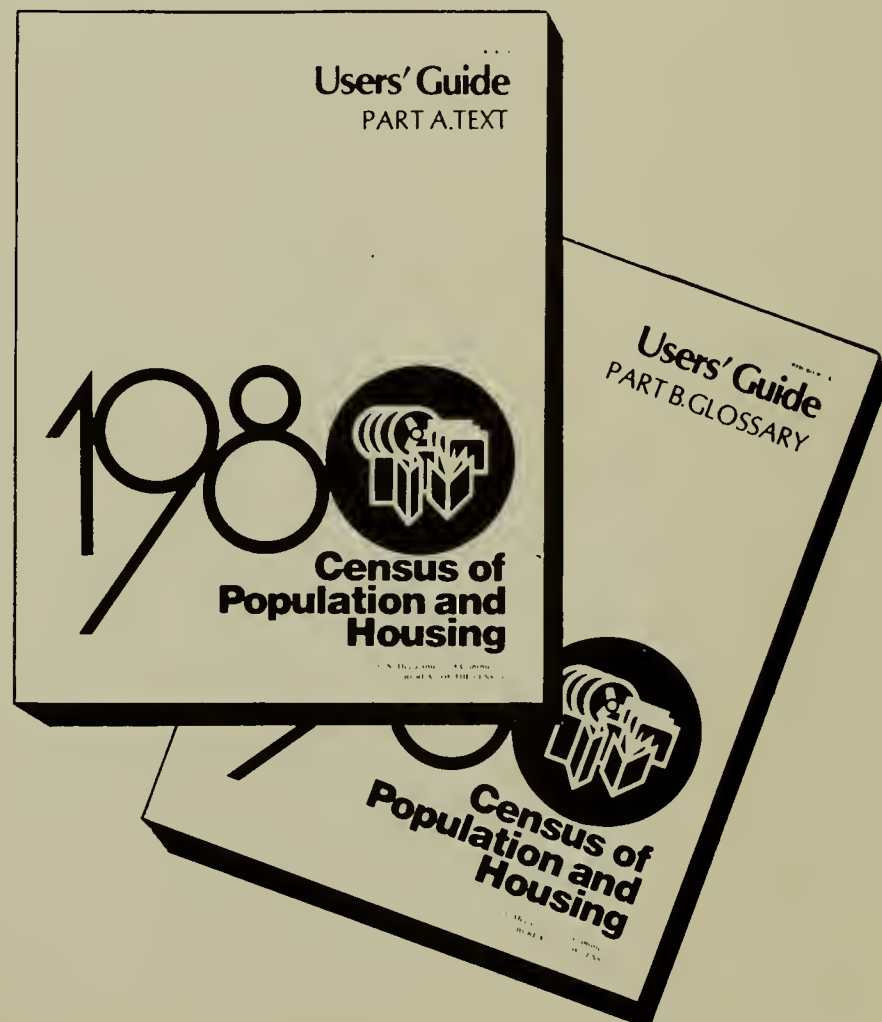
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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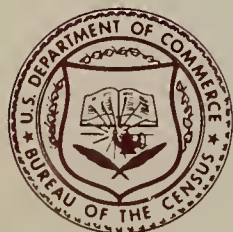
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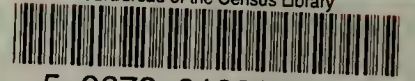
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